1 2 3 4 5 6 7 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT 8 9 EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA 10 11 GREGORY ELL SHEHEE, Case No. 1:16-cv-01346-AWI-BAM (PC) 12 ORDER TO SHOW CAUSE WHY Plaintiff. DEFENDANT LAIN SHOULD NOT BE 13 v. DISMISSED FROM THIS ACTION FOR FAILURE TO PROVIDE SUFFICIENT 14 PEREZ, et al., INFORMATION TO EFFECTUATE **SERVICE** 15 Defendants. (ECF Nos. 50, 52) 16 THIRTY (30) DAY DEADLINE 17 I. Introduction 18 Plaintiff Gregory Ell Shehee ("Plaintiff") is a former county jail inmate proceeding pro se 19 20 in this civil rights action under 42 U.S.C. § 1983. Plaintiff was a civil detainee at the time of the 21 events at issue. This action proceeds on Plaintiff's first amended complaint against Defendant 22 Perez for excessive force in violation of the Fourteenth Amendment and against Defendant Lain for failure to protect in violation of the Fourteenth Amendment. 23 II. 24 **Service by the United States Marshal** On July 18, 2018, the Court issued an order directing the United States Marshal to initiate 25 26 service of process in this action upon Defendants Perez and Lain. (ECF No. 49.) On August 15, 27 2018, the United States Marshal filed a return of service unexecuted as to Defendant Lain. (ECF

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a different spelling of Defendant Lain's name, and providing further information regarding

Defendant Lain's job title and assignment during the events in question. (ECF No. 51.) On

August 21, 2018, the Marshal again filed a return of service unexecuted as to Defendant Lain.

(ECF No. 52.)

Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 4(m) provides as follows:

If a defendant is not served within 120 days after the complaint is filed, the court—on motion or on its own after notice to the plaintiff—must dismiss the action without prejudice against that defendant or order that service be made within a specified time. But if the plaintiff shows good cause for the failure, the court must extend the time for service for an appropriate period.

Fed.R.Civ.P. 4(m).

In cases involving a plaintiff proceeding in forma pauperis, the Marshal, upon order of the court, shall serve the summons and the complaint. Fed. R. Civ. P. 4(c)(3). "[A]n incarcerated pro se plaintiff proceeding in forma pauperis is entitled to rely on the U.S. Marshal for service of the summons and complaint, and . . . should not be penalized by having his or her action dismissed for failure to effect service where the U.S. Marshal or the court clerk has failed to perform the duties required of each of them" Puett v. Blandford, 912 F.2d 270, 275 (9th Cir. 1990). "So long as the prisoner has furnished the information necessary to identify the defendant, the marshal's failure to effect service is 'automatically good cause" Walker v. Sumner, 14 F.3d 1415, 1422 (9th Cir. 1994), abrogated on other grounds by Sandin v. Connor, 515 U.S. 472, 115 (1995). However, where a pro se plaintiff fails to provide the Marshal with accurate and sufficient information to effect service of the summons and complaint, the Court's sua sponte dismissal of the unserved defendant is appropriate. Walker, 14 F.3d at 1421–22.

Here, the U.S. Marshal attempted to serve Defendant Lain with the information that Plaintiff provided. However, the Marshal was twice informed that the Department of State Hospitals – Coalinga does not and has never had an employee by the name of Jerri Lady, Jerri Lain, or Jirri Lan. (ECF Nos. 50, 52.) Plaintiff therefore has not provided sufficient information to identify and locate Defendant Lain for service of process. If Plaintiff is unable to provide the Marshal with the necessary information to identify and locate this defendant, Defendant Lain

shall be dismissed from this action, without prejudice. Pursuant to Rule 4(m), the Court will provide Plaintiff with the opportunity to show cause why Defendant Lain should not be dismissed from the action at this time. III. **Conclusion and Order** Based on the foregoing, it is HEREBY ORDERED that: 1. Within thirty (30) days from the date of service of this order, Plaintiff shall show cause why Defendant Lain should not be dismissed from this action; and 2. The failure to respond to this order or the failure to show cause will result in the dismissal of Defendant Lain from this action. IT IS SO ORDERED. Dated: **August 27, 2018**