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8	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT	
9	FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA	
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11	ALEO JOHN PONTILLO, II,	No. 1:16-cv-01834-DAD-SKO
12	Plaintiff,	
13	V.	ORDER DENYING MOTIONS TO DISMISS
14	COUNTY OF STANISLAUS,	AS HAVING BEEN RENDERED MOOT
15	Defendants.	(Doc. Nos. 16, 18, 20)
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17	On December 7, 2006, plaintiff Aleo John Pontillo, II initiated this civil rights action	
18	under 42 U.S.C. § 1983 against defendants the County of Stanislaus, Birgit Fladager, David	
19	Harris, John Reineccius, Steve Jacobson, Alice Mimms, Adam Christianson, and the City of	
20	Modesto. (Doc. No. 1.) The summonses were returned executed on the defendants on March 1,	
21	2017. (Doc. No. 8–15.) On March 3, 2017, defendants Adam Christianson, County of	
22	Stanislaus, Birgit Fladager, David Harris, Steve Jacobson, and Alice Mimms filed a motion to	
23	dismiss plaintiff's complaint. (Doc. No. 16.) The motion to dismiss was served by mail. (Doc.	
24	No. 16-1 at 3.) On March 8 and 10, 2017, defendants the City of Modesto and Jon Reineccius	
25	also filed motions to dismiss the complaint. (Doc. Nos. 18 and 20) All of the defendants'	
26	motions to dismiss are noticed for hearing on April 18, 2017. (Doc. Nos. 16, 18, 20.) However,	
27	on March 27, 2017, plaintiff filed an amended complaint in this action. (Doc. No. 24.)	
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Under Federal Civil Procedure Rule ("Rule") 15, a party "may amend its pleading once as a matter of course" if they do so "21 days after service of a motion under Rule 12(b)." Fed. R. Civ. P. 15(a)(1). A party may also amend its pleading "with the opposing party's written consent or the court's leave." Fed. R. Civ. P. 15(a)(2). When a party must act within a specified time after service and service is made by mail under Rule 5(b)(2)(C), "3 days are added after the period would otherwise expire under Rule 6(a)." Fed. R. Civ. P. 6(d).

Accordingly, since the first motion to dismiss brought on behalf of a defendant in this action was filed on March 3, 2017 and service was affected by mail, plaintiff had twenty-four days from that date to file an amended complaint as a matter of course. The amended complaint filed on March 27, 2017 was therefore timely filed and is now the operative pleading in the action. The defendants' pending motions to dismiss have consequently been rendered moot.

Based upon the foregoing,

- 1) The amended complaint filed on March 27, 2017 (Doc. No. 24) is the operative pleading in the action;
- 2) The pending motions to dismiss (Doc. No. 16, 18, 20) are denied, without prejudice to the filing of motions to dismiss aimed at the first amended complaint, as having been rendered moot by plaintiff's timely filing of his amended complaint; and
- The hearing on those motions to dismiss noticed for April 18, 2017 is vacated.
 IT IS SO ORDERED.

Dated:	April 10, 2017	Vale A. Dragd
		UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE