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**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA**

MID-CENTURY INSURANCE
COMPANY a/s/o BROOKS LANDING,

Plaintiff,

v.

GENERAL ELECTRIC COMPANY;
ELECTROLUX HOME PRODUCTS,
INC.; and DOES 1- 10,

Defendants.

Case No. 1:17-cv-00157-DAD-EPG

**ORDER REJECTING STIPULATED
PROTECTIVE ORDER**

(ECF No. 17)

On January 23, 2018, the parties filed a Motion for Protective Order and Stipulated Protective Order. (ECF No. 17.) “The court may, for good cause, issue an order to protect a party or person from annoyance, embarrassment, oppression, or undue burden or expense.” Fed. R. Civ. P. 26(c). “In the federal judicial system trial and pretrial proceedings are ordinarily to be conducted in public.” *Olympic Ref. Co. v. Carter*, 332 F.2d 260, 264 (9th Cir. 1964) (“The purpose of the federal discovery rules, as pointed out in *Hickman v. Taylor*, 329 U.S. 495, 501, 67 S.Ct. 385, 91 L.Ed. 451, is to force a full disclosure.”) “As a general rule, the public is permitted ‘access to litigation documents and information produced during discovery.’” *In re Roman Catholic Archbishop of Portland in Oregon*, 661 F.3d 417, 424 (9th Cir. 2011) (quoting *Phillips v. Gen. Motors Corp.*, 307 F.3d 1206, 1210 (9th Cir.2002)); *San Jose Mercury News, Inc. v. U.S.*

1 *Dist. Court*, 187 F.3d 1096, 1103 (9th Cir.1999) (“It is well-established that the fruits of pretrial
2 discovery are, in the absence of a court order to the contrary, presumptively public.”).

3 Eastern District of California Local Rule 141.1 governs the entry of orders protecting
4 confidential information in this District and provides that “All information provided to the Court
5 in a specific action is presumptively public. . . . Confidential information exchanged through
6 discovery, contained in documents to be filed in an action, or presented at a hearing or trial
7 otherwise may be protected by seeking a protective order as described herein.” L.R. 141.1(a)(1).

8 Part (c) contains the requirements for a proposed protective order:

9 (c) Requirements of a Proposed Protective Order. All stipulations and motions
10 seeking the entry of a protective order shall be accompanied by a proposed form of
11 order. Every proposed protective order shall contain the following provisions:

- 12 (1) A description of the types of information eligible for protection under
13 the order, with the description provided in general terms sufficient to reveal
14 the nature of the information (e.g., customer list, formula for soda, diary of
15 a troubled child);
16 (2) A showing of particularized need for protection as to each category of
17 information proposed to be covered by the order; and
18 (3) A showing as to why the need for protection should be addressed by a
19 court order, as opposed to a private agreement between or among the
20 parties.

21 L.R. 141.1(c).

22 The Stipulated Protective Order (ECF No. 43) submitted by the parties for Court approval
23 is rejected because it fails to comply with L.R. 141.1(c). However, the parties are granted leave
24 to submit a compliant stipulated protective order for Court approval.

25 IT IS SO ORDERED.

26 Dated: January 26, 2018

27 /s/ Eric P. Gray
28 UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE