

1 **LEGAL STANDARD**

2 “An attorney [who has appeared] may not withdraw as counsel except by leave of court,
3 and the decision to grant or deny counsel’s motion to withdraw is committed to the discretion of
4 the trial court.” *McNally v. Eye Dog Found. for the Blind, Inc.*, No. 09-01184, 2011 WL 1087117,
5 at *1 (E.D. Cal. Mar. 24, 2011); *see also* Eastern District of California Local Rule 182(d). “In
6 ruling on a motion to withdraw as counsel, courts consider: (1) the reasons why withdrawal is
7 sought; (2) the prejudice withdrawal may cause to other litigants; (3) the harm withdrawal might
8 cause to the administration of justice; and (4) the degree to which withdrawal will delay the
9 resolution of the case *See CE Res., Inc. v. Magellan Group, LLC*, No. 08-02999, 2009 WL
10 3367489, at *2 (E.D. Cal. Oct. 14, 2009).

11 The local rules of this district require an attorney who would withdraw to provide notice
12 to the client and all other parties who have appeared, and an affidavit stating the current or last
13 known address of the client. E.D. Cal. L.R. 182(d). Local Rule 182(d) also incorporates the
14 standards of professional conduct required by members of the State Bar of California, which in
15 turn expressly allows withdrawal where the client “knowingly and freely assents to termination of
16 the employment.” *See* California Rule of Professional Conduct 3-700(C)(5); *Indymac Fed. Bank,*
17 *F.S.B. v. McComic*, 2010 WL 2000013, at * 1 (S.D.Cal. May 18, 2010).

18 **DISCUSSION**

19 Attorneys James Yoro and Roy Malahowski contend that on April 17, 2017, Ms. Thomas
20 submitted a signed statement requesting that Mr. Yoro and Mr. Malahowski terminate their
21 representation so that Plaintiff can pursue her case with alternate counsel. (Doc. 7. Ex. A).
22 Agreeing to the termination, Mr. Yoro and Mr. Malahowski further explain that they have taken
23 reasonable steps to avoid prejudice to either party including (1) notifying the Social Security
24 Administration of counsels’ termination; (2) providing Ms. Thomas with the necessary
25 paperwork—a release of authorization and a copy of the motion to withdraw; and (3) informing
26 Ms. Thomas that she should retain private counsel or seek appointment of another attorney. Mr.
27 Yoro and Mr. Malahowski also “stand ready to deliver to [Ms. Thomas] all papers and property to
28 which she is entitled. (Doc. 12).

1 Hearing no objections from Ms. Thomas, the Court finds that withdrawal is proper here
2 because Plaintiff knowingly consents to the withdrawal. Rule 3-700(C)(5). Further, under the
3 circumstances presented here the Court finds that Mr. Yoro and Mr. Malahowski have met the
4 requirements of Local Rule 182(d) and the motion to withdraw is GRANTED.

5 The Court notes that upon counsel's withdrawal, Plaintiff will be proceeding pro se and
6 will be responsible for the timely prosecution of the action even if she fails to obtain new counsel.
7 Plaintiff filed this action challenging the Commissioner's denial of social security benefits on
8 March 2, 2017. Defendant lodged the administrative record in this case on July 7, 2017.
9 **Plaintiff's opening brief is therefore due on or about November 6, 2017.** A failure to comply
10 with an order of the Court, including the deadline for the filing of Plaintiff's opening brief, may
11 result in sanctions, including dismissal of this action. Because Plaintiff is now proceeding pro se,
12 the Court will by separate order inform Plaintiff of the requirements concerning Social Security
13 cases in this Court.

14 **CONCLUSION**

15 For the foregoing reasons, the Court orders as follows:

- 16 1. Counsels' Motion to Withdraw is GRANTED;
- 17 2. If not already completed, James A. Yoro and Roy F. Malahowski SHALL transfer
18 Plaintiff's case file and the relevant documents to Plaintiff within fourteen (14)
19 days of this order;
- 20 3. Plaintiff Lillie Ruth Thomas is SUBSTITUTED as counsel in propria persona in
21 place of Attorneys James A. Yoro and Roy F. Malahowski. Ms. Thomas is now
22 proceeding in this case as a pro se litigant; and
- 23 4. By no later than November 6, 2017, Plaintiff must (1) file an opening brief; (2)
24 retain new counsel or file a statement indicating whether she intends to continue as
25 pro se counsel; or (3) notify the Court of Plaintiff's request to dismiss this matter.

26 **The Court CAUTIONS Plaintiff that, if one of these events does not occur by**
27 **November 6, 2017, the Court shall enter an order to show cause as to why the**
28 **Court should not dismiss this case, in its entirety.**

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5. The Clerk of the Court is directed to update the docket with the contact information of Lillie Ruth Thomas at her last known address:

8204 Fillmore Ave.
Bakersfield, CA 93306

IT IS SO ORDERED.

Dated: September 22, 2017

/s/ Barbara A. McAuliffe
UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE