

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA**

PRICILLA CAREFOOT, et al.,) Case No.: 1: 17-CV-00456-AWI - JLT
Plaintiffs,)
v.) SCHEDULING ORDER (Fed. R. Civ. P. 16)
COUNTY OF KERN, et al.,) Pleading Amendment Deadline: 11/9/2017
Defendants.)
Discovery Deadlines:
Initial Disclosures: 9/22/2017
Non-Expert: 4/20/2018
Expert: 7/6/2018
Mid-Discovery Status Conference:
1/22/2018 at 8:30 a.m.
Non-Dispositive Motion Deadlines:
Filing: 7/20/2018
Hearing: 8/17/2018
Dispositive Motion Deadlines:
Filing: 9/7/2018
Hearing: 11/5/2018
Settlement Conference:
7/13/2018 at 9:30 a.m.
510 19th Street, Bakersfield, CA
Pre-Trial Conference:
12/19/2018 at 10:00 a.m.
Courtroom 2
Trial: 2/26/2019 at 8:30 a.m.
Courtroom 2
Jury trial: 18-20 days

I. Date of Scheduling Conference

August 11, 2017.

1 **II. Appearances of Counsel**

2 Daniel Sharpe appeared on behalf of Plaintiffs.

3 Andrew Thomson appeared on behalf of Defendants.

4 **III. Information Concerning the Court's Schedule**

5 Out of fairness, the Court believes it is necessary to forewarn litigants that the Fresno Division
6 of the Eastern District of California now has the heaviest District Court Judge caseload in the entire
7 nation. While the Court will use its best efforts to resolve this case and all other civil cases in a timely
8 manner, the parties are admonished that not all of the parties' needs and expectations may be met as
9 expeditiously as desired. As multiple trials are now being set to begin upon the same date, parties may
10 find their case trailing with little notice before the trial begins. The law requires that the Court give any
11 criminal trial priority over civil trials or any other matter. The Court must proceed with a criminal trial
12 even if a civil trial was filed earlier and set for trial first. Continuances of any civil trial under these
13 circumstances will no longer be entertained, absent a specific and stated finding of good cause. All
14 parties should be informed that any civil trial set to begin during the time a criminal trial is proceeding
15 will trail the completion of the criminal trial.

16 The parties are reminded of the availability of a United States Magistrate Judge to conduct all
17 proceedings in this action. A United States Magistrate Judge is available to conduct trials, including
18 entry of final judgment, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 636(c), Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 73, and Local
19 Rule 305. The same jury pool is used by both United States Magistrate Judges and United States
20 District Court Judges. Any appeal from a judgment entered by a United States Magistrate Judge is
21 taken directly to the United States Court of Appeal for the Ninth Circuit. The parties are informed that
22 no substantive rulings or decisions will be affected by whether a party chooses to consent.

23 Finally, the Fresno Division of the Eastern District of California, whenever possible, is utilizing
24 United States Article III District Court Judges from throughout the nation as Visiting Judges. Pursuant
25 to the Local Rules, Appendix A, reassignments will be random, and the parties will not receive advance
26 notice before their case is reassigned to an Article III District Court Judge from outside of the Eastern
27 District of California.

28 Therefore, the plaintiffs are directed to consider consenting to Magistrate Judge jurisdiction to

1 conduct all further proceedings, including trial. **Within 10 days** of the date of this order, counsel for
2 the plaintiffs **SHALL** file a consent/decline form (provided by the Court at the inception of this case)
3 indicating whether they will consent to the jurisdiction of the Magistrate Judge.

4 **IV. Pleading Amendment Deadline**

5 Any requested pleading amendments are ordered to be filed, either through a stipulation or
6 motion to amend, no later than **November 9, 2017**.

7 **V. Discovery Plan and Cut-Off Date**

8 The parties are ordered to exchange the initial disclosures required by Fed. R. Civ. P. 26(a)(1)
9 on or before **September 22, 2018**.

10 The parties are ordered to complete all discovery pertaining to non-experts on or before **April**
11 **20, 2018**, and all discovery pertaining to experts on or before **July 6, 2018**.

12 The parties are directed to disclose all expert witnesses¹, in writing, on or before **May 11, 2018**,
13 and to disclose all rebuttal experts on or before **June 8, 2018**. The written designation of
14 retained and non-retained experts shall **be made pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. Rule 26(a)(2), (A), (B),**
15 **and (C) and shall include all information required thereunder**. Failure to designate experts in
16 compliance with this order may result in the Court excluding the testimony or other evidence offered
17 through such experts that are not disclosed pursuant to this order.

18 The provisions of Fed. R. Civ. P. 26(b)(4) and (5) shall apply to all discovery relating to
19 experts and their opinions. Experts must be fully prepared to be examined on all subjects and opinions
20 included in the designation. Failure to comply will result in the imposition of sanctions, which may
21 include striking the expert designation and preclusion of expert testimony.

22 The provisions of Fed. R. Civ. P. 26(e) regarding a party's duty to timely supplement
23 disclosures and responses to discovery requests will be strictly enforced.

24 A mid-discovery status conference is scheduled for **January 22, 2018** at **8:30** a.m. before the
25 Honorable Jennifer L. Thurston, U.S. Magistrate Judge, located at 510 19th Street, Bakersfield,
26 California. Counsel **SHALL** file a joint mid-discovery status conference report one week before the
27

28 ¹ In the event an expert will offer opinions related to an independent medical or mental health evaluation, the examination **SHALL** occur sufficiently in advance of the disclosure deadline so the expert's report fully details the expert's opinions in this regard.

1 conference. Counsel also SHALL lodge the status report via e-mail to JLTorders@caed.uscourts.gov.
2 The joint statement SHALL outline the discovery counsel have completed and that which needs to be
3 completed as well as any impediments to completing the discovery within the deadlines set forth in
4 this order. Counsel may appear via teleconference by dialing (888) 557-8511 and entering Access
5 Code 1652736, provided the Magistrate Judge's Courtroom Deputy Clerk receives a written notice of
6 the intent to appear telephonically no later than five court days before the noticed hearing date.

7 **VI. Pre-Trial Motion Schedule**

8 All non-dispositive pre-trial motions, including any discovery motions, shall be filed no later
9 than **July 20, 2018**, and heard on or before **August 17, 2018**. Non-dispositive motions are heard at
10 9:00 a.m., before the Honorable Jennifer L. Thurston, United States Magistrate Judge, at the United
11 States District Courthouse located at 510 19th Street, Bakersfield, California.

12 No written discovery motions shall be filed without the prior approval of the assigned
13 Magistrate Judge. A party with a discovery dispute must first confer with the opposing party in a good
14 faith effort to resolve by agreement the issues in dispute. If that good faith effort is unsuccessful, the
15 moving party promptly shall seek a telephonic hearing with all involved parties and the Magistrate
16 Judge. It shall be the obligation of the moving party to arrange and originate the conference call to the
17 court. To schedule this telephonic hearing, the parties are ordered to contact Courtroom Deputy Clerk,
18 Susan Hall at (661) 326-6620 or via email at SHall@caed.uscourts.gov. **Counsel must comply with**
19 **Local Rule 251 with respect to discovery disputes or the motion will be denied without prejudice**
20 **and dropped from calendar.**

21 In scheduling such motions, the Magistrate Judge may grant applications for an order
22 shortening time pursuant to Local Rule 144(e). However, if counsel does not obtain an order
23 shortening time, the notice of motion *must* comply with Local Rule 251.

24 Counsel may appear and argue non-dispositive motions via teleconference by dialing (888)
25 557-8511 and entering Access Code 1652736, provided the Magistrate Judge's Courtroom Deputy
26 Clerk receives a written notice of the intent to appear telephonically no later than five court days
27 before the noticed hearing date.

28 All dispositive pre-trial motions shall be filed no later than **September 7, 2018**, and heard no

1 later than **November 5, 2018**, in Courtroom 2 at 8:30 a.m. before the Honorable Anthony W. Ishii,
2 United States District Court Judge. In scheduling such motions, **counsel shall comply with Fed. R.**
3 **Civ. P. 56 and Local Rules 230 and 260.**

4 **VII. Motions for Summary Judgment or Summary Adjudication**

5 **At least 21 days before** filing a motion for summary judgment or motion for summary
6 adjudication, the parties are **ORDERED** to meet, in person or by telephone, to confer about the issues
7 to be raised in the motion.

8 The purpose of the meeting shall be to: 1) avoid filing motions for summary judgment where a
9 question of fact exists; 2) determine whether the respondent agrees that the motion has merit in whole
10 or in part; 3) discuss whether issues can be resolved without the necessity of briefing; 4) narrow the
11 issues for review by the court; 5) explore the possibility of settlement before the parties incur the
12 expense of briefing a motion; and 6) to develop a joint statement of undisputed facts.

13 The moving party **SHALL** initiate the meeting and **SHALL** provide a complete, proposed
14 statement of undisputed facts **at least five days before** the conference. The finalized joint statement
15 of undisputed facts **SHALL** include all facts that the parties agree, for purposes of the motion, may be
16 deemed true. In addition to the requirements of Local Rule 260, the moving party shall file the joint
17 statement of undisputed facts.

18 In the notice of motion the moving party **SHALL** certify that the parties have met and
19 conferred as ordered above, or set forth a statement of good cause for the failure to meet and confer.

20 **Failure to comply may result in the motion being stricken.**

21 **VIII. Pre-Trial Conference Date**

22 **December 19, 2018**, at 10:00 a.m. in Courtroom 2 before Judge Ishii.

23 The parties are ordered to file a **Joint Pretrial Statement pursuant to Local Rule 281(a)(2).**
24 The parties are further directed to submit a digital copy of their pretrial statement in Word format,
25 directly to Judge Ishii's chambers, by email at AWIOrders@caed.uscourts.gov.

26 Counsels' attention is directed to **Rules 281 and 282 of the Local Rules** of Practice for the
27 Eastern District of California, as to the obligations of counsel in preparing for the pre-trial conference.
28 The Court will insist upon strict compliance with those rules. In addition to the matters set forth in the

1 Local Rules the Joint Pretrial Statement shall include a Joint Statement of the case to be used by the
2 Court to explain the nature of the case to the jury during voir dire.

3 **IX. Trial Date**

4 **February 26, 2019**, at 8:30 a.m. in Courtroom 2 before the Honorable Anthony W. Ishii,
5 United States District Court Judge.

6 A. This is a jury trial.
7 B. Counsels' Estimate of Trial Time: 18-20 days.
8 C. Counsels' attention is directed to Local Rules of Practice for the Eastern District of
9 California, Rule 285.

10 **X. Settlement Conference**

11 A Settlement Conference is scheduled for **July 13, 2018** at 9:00 a.m., located at 510 19th Street,
12 Bakersfield, California. Notwithstanding the provisions of Local Rule 270(b), the settlement
13 conference will be conducted by Magistrate Judge Thurston. The Court deems the deviation from the
14 Local Rule to be appropriate and in the interests of the parties and justice and sound case management
15 based upon the location of the parties. **If any party prefers that the settlement conference is**
16 **conducted by a judicial officer not already assigned to this case, that party is directed to notify**
17 **the Court at least 60 days in advance of the scheduled settlement conference to allow sufficient**
18 **time for another judicial officer to be assigned to handle the conference.**

19 Unless otherwise permitted in advance by the Court, **the attorneys who will try the case shall**
20 **appear at the Settlement Conference with the parties** and the person or persons having **full authority**
21 to negotiate and settle the case **on any terms**² at the conference. Consideration of settlement is a
22 serious matter that requires preparation prior to the settlement conference. Set forth below are the
23 procedures the Court will employ, absent good cause, in conducting the conference.

24 **At least 21 days before** the settlement conference, Plaintiff **SHALL** submit to Defendant via

25
26
27 ² Insurance carriers, business organizations, and governmental bodies or agencies whose settlement agreements
28 are subject to approval by legislative bodies, executive committees, boards of directors or the like shall be represented by a
person or persons who occupy high executive positions in the party organization and who will be directly involved in the
process of approval of any settlement offers or agreements. To the extent possible the representative shall have the
authority, if he or she deems it appropriate, to settle the action on terms consistent with the opposing party's most recent
demand.

1 fax or e-mail, a written itemization of damages and a meaningful³ settlement demand, which includes
2 a brief explanation of why such a settlement is appropriate. Thereafter, **no later than 14 days before**
3 the settlement conference, Defendant **SHALL** respond, via fax or e-mail, with an acceptance of the
4 offer or with a meaningful counteroffer, which includes a brief explanation of why such a settlement is
5 appropriate.

6 If settlement is not achieved, each party **SHALL** attach copies of their settlement offers to their
7 Confidential Settlement Conference Statement, as described below. Copies of these documents shall
8 not be filed on the court docket.

CONFIDENTIAL SETTLEMENT CONFERENCE STATEMENT

10 At least five court days before the Settlement Conference, the parties shall submit, directly to
11 Judge Thurston's chambers by e-mail to JLTorders@caed.uscourts.gov, a Confidential Settlement
12 Conference Statement. The statement **should not be filed** with the Clerk of the Court **nor served on**
13 **any other party**, although the parties may file a Notice of Lodging of Settlement Conference
14 Statement. Each statement shall be clearly marked "confidential" with the date and time of the
15 Settlement Conference indicated prominently thereon.

16 The Confidential Settlement Conference Statement shall include the following:

- 17 A. A brief statement of the facts of the case.
- 18 B. A brief statement of the claims and defenses, i.e., statutory or other grounds upon
19 which the claims are founded; a forthright evaluation of the parties' likelihood of
20 prevailing on the claims and defenses; and a description of the major issues in dispute.
- 21 C. A summary of the proceedings to date.
- 22 D. An estimate of the cost and time to be expended for further discovery, pretrial and trial.
- 23 E. The relief sought.
- 24 F. The party's position on settlement, including present demands and offers and a history
25 of past settlement discussions, offers and demands.

27 ³ "Meaningful" means that the offer is reasonably calculated to settle the case on terms acceptable to the offering
28 party. "Meaningful" does not include an offer which the offering party knows will not be acceptable to the other party. In
the event the party is willing to make an offer the party has reason to know will not be accepted by the opponent, this
should trigger a recognition that the case is not in a settlement posture and counsel SHALL meet and confer about selecting
a different date for the conference.

1 **XI. Requests for Bifurcation, Appointment of Special Master, or other Techniques to Shorten**
2 **Trial**

3 The defendants will seek to bifurcate the issues of *Monell* liability, damages and punitive
4 damages. They may raise this with Judge Ishii in a pretrial motion.

5 **XII. Related Matters Pending**

6 There are no pending related matters.

7 **XIII. Compliance with Federal Procedure**

8 All counsel are expected to familiarize themselves with the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure
9 and the Local Rules of Practice of the Eastern District of California, and to keep abreast of any
10 amendments thereto. The Court must insist upon compliance with these Rules if it is to efficiently
11 handle its increasing case load, and sanctions will be imposed for failure to follow both the Federal
12 Rules of Civil Procedure and the Local Rules of Practice for the Eastern District of California.

13 **XIV. Effect of this Order**

14 The foregoing order represents the best estimate of the court and counsel as to the agenda most
15 suitable to dispose of this case. The trial date reserved is specifically reserved for this case. If the
16 parties determine at any time that the schedule outlined in this order cannot be met, counsel are
17 ordered to notify the court immediately of that fact so that adjustments may be made, either by
18 stipulation or by subsequent status conference.

19 **The dates set in this Order are considered to be firm and will not be modified absent a**
20 **showing of good cause even if the request to modify is made by stipulation. Stipulations**
21 **extending the deadlines contained herein will not be considered unless they are accompanied by**
22 **affidavits or declarations, and where appropriate attached exhibits, which establish good cause**
23 **for granting the relief requested.**

24 Failure to comply with this order may result in the imposition of sanctions.
25
26 IT IS SO ORDERED.

27 Dated: August 14, 2017

28 /s/ Jennifer L. Thurston
UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE