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ATTACHMENT A

Eileen Raye
non-assumpsit/TDC:
c/o P.O. Box 5043
on Hemet
on California
on North America

April 19, 2017

A. W. Ishii, Judge
district court of the United States, Eastern District of California
2500 Tulare Street
Fresno, CA 93721

RECEIVED

APR 24 2017

CLERK, U.S. DISTRICT COURT
EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
BY AN DEPUTY CLERK

Re: Hawkins, Melvin Lowell, Case No. 1:17-cv-0470 AWI EPG

Dear Judge Ishii:

We realize you have dismissed this case, but I don't believe any case is closed. The plaintiff paid the filing fee, and he should get what he paid for, otherwise it is unjust enrichment by the court. A contractor must provide the services he was paid for. He is not allowed to take the money first, look over the job and just say, I can't do what you want done, but thanks for the money. He can say he can't do it the way the owner wants it done, but if the owner can come up with another plan, he can do it.

Furthermore, the complaint was filed with the "district court of the United States," but the dismissal was from a foreign court, i.e., UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT. That is not the court the plaintiff contracted with, therefore, the plaintiff rejects your offer to dismiss the case, but he sees the wisdom of what you wrote. Plaintiff was originally trying to comply with the court's rules and still be in equity, but there is no way to do that. It has to be exclusive equity.

Therefore, enclosed is an amended Bill in Equity. Plaintiff, a Private American (not a U.S. citizen) insists on exclusive equity because we now know the "district court of the United States" is an Article III court, and therefore, able to give exclusive equity to private American citizens, which is a totally different court than UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT, which is only for public U.S. Citizens. This complaint is now based on diversity of citizenship due to the Complainant's private American National status and the defendants being public U.S. citizens, and the complaint is strictly in exclusive equity. We added two defendants.

This complaint is strictly filed with the "district court of the United States" in exclusive equity.

Sincerely,

Eileen Raye
Public Minister for the plaintiff

cc: Hawkins, Melvin Lowell

district court of the United States

(The words “district court of the United States” commonly describe constitutional courts created under this article [Article III, sec.1] . . . U.S.C.A., Constitution of the United States, Article III, § 1, Note 114.) located in the

Eastern District of California

Hawkins, Melvin Lowell,

Complainant,

v.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, and

LOS ANGELES COUNTY SUPERIOR COURT,
and

David Wesley, in his personal capacity

Jackie Lacey, in her personal capacity,

Defendants.

Case No. 1:17-cv-0470 AWI EPG.

**AMENDED BILL IN EQUITY
in Exclusive Equity**

- A: Authenticated Birth Certificate and Declaration of Ownership;
- B: Trade Name registration;
- C: Declaration of Status.

Complainant is a private American, “heir subrogee & redeemptor” privately living on one of the Union member States, outside the “Federal Zone,” within a non-military occupied private estate not subject to the jurisdiction of the “United States” (Supreme Court Rule 48 “former rules,” to the exclusion of Rule 47 “State law”). Complainant is a constituent member of that certain body corporate and real and natural sovereign body known as *the good People of these Colonies*, successor sovereign to King George III of England and trustor of that certain voluntary trust known as *the United States of America*, under that certain declaration of trust known as *The unanimous Declaration of the thirteen united States of America* of July 4, 1776, and joint tenant in sovereignty who, in personal capacity as one of *the People* and beneficiaries of said trust, is a self-protecting (*ref.* 2nd Amendment), self-governing (*Chisholm v. Georgia*, 2 US (2 Dall.) 419, 472 (1793)) sovereign (*Perry v. U.S.*, 294 US 330 (1935)) who enjoys all unalienable Rights with which all men are endowed by their Creator, among which are Life, Liberty and the pursuit of Happiness – and

nontaxpayer, i.e., without the scope of the revenue laws of the United States, under common law, free of subjection to statutory law, the grasp of executive power and interference from government servants.

Therefore, as a private American, I have a right to civilian due process in an Article III court, not the military process which is currently administered by the emergency militarily occupied government courts. Thus, the distinction in the court name used above.

This complaint does not fit within the scope of the DISTRICT COURT's form for civil rights violations as the Complainant is not a statutory citizen, and I am not claiming jurisdiction under said statutes. I require exclusive equity.

JURISDICTION

Complainant respectfully shows the court jurisdiction. This suit is brought in the original exclusive jurisdiction. This court has jurisdiction over this matter pursuant to Article III, sections 1 and 2, constitution for the United States as Amended in that the district court has original jurisdiction of civil cases arising in equity thereunder. The Complainant is a guest of the Corcoran State Prison, on Corcoran, California 93212. Please notice the "Release Without Consideration" attached to Exhibit C, Declaration of Status, which document releases all judges from the duty to treat the Complainant as an enemy of state per the Trading With the Enemy Act (TWEA).

As the heir to the decedent's legal estate, and a private American National with purely equitable rights, I require the court's prerogative power upon the estate to do complete justice for the heir/beneficiary. I want complete justice, and there is no adequate remedy at law to accomplish complete justice in my case.

Notice of Conflict and Variance of Law

I, the Surety and Complainant, in exclusive English/American Equity as a matter of *de jure*, Pre-1933 Private American National status (before FDR and his minions conquered the Republic government of the United States), has a conflict with the rules of law, specifically, the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure (instituted September 1938) authorized by section 17 of the "Trading with the Enemy Act" (1917), through section 5(b) of said Act as amended by the "Emergency Banking Relief Act" (1933). Therefore, pursuant to the maxim of English Equity fully recognized in American federal and state courts, said maxim first set forth in the English Judicature Act of 1873, as amended in 1875, where "*generally in all matters in which there is a conflict or variance, between the rules of Equity and the rules of the common law with reference to the same subject matter, the rules of Equity shall prevail.*" Only a Chancellor sitting in exclusive English/American Equity jurisdiction in Chambers under rules of English/American Equity, presiding over

a suit that is “sealed and private to the exclusion of the public,” can grant the equitable relief sought by Complainant.

PARTIES

Real Party in Interest Hawkins, Melvin Lowell (hereinafter “Melvin Lowell”), is the “subrogee & redeptor” and the true heir and intended beneficiary of the decedent’s legal estate known as the MELVIN LOWELL HAWKINS JR. Legal Estate. See Exhibit A, Authenticated birth certificate.

According to Complainant Melvin Lowell’s free will and right of dominion over his own body, blood, DNA, and all properties, and hereditaments, Melvin Lowell makes claim to the same, and exercises his right to the possession and control of the same.

Melvin Lowell is a private, non-statutory de jure American in the de jure original jurisdiction, not a “person,” not a “resident,” not a “citizen,” and not a “taxpayer” as defined in the statutes, and was privately living on one of the Union member States, outside the “Federal Zone,” within a non-military occupied private estate not subject to the jurisdiction of the “United States” (Supreme Court Rule 48 “former rules,” to the exclusion of Rule 47 “State law”), before he was rudely arrested, violated, and kidnaped into a federal zone.

Complainant is a constituent member of that certain body corporate and real and natural sovereign body known as *the good People of these Colonies*, successor sovereign to King George III of England and trustor of that certain voluntary trust known as *the United States of America*, under that certain declaration of trust known as *The unanimous Declaration of the thirteen united States of America* of July 4, 1776, and joint tenant in sovereignty who, in personal capacity as one of *the People* and beneficiaries of said trust, is a self-protecting (*ref. 2nd Amendment*), self-governing (*Chisholm v. Georgia*, 2 US (2 Dall.) 419, 472 (1793)) sovereign (*Perry v. U.S.*, 294 US 330 (1935)) who enjoys all unalienable Rights with which all men are endowed by their Creator, among which are Life, Liberty and the pursuit of Happiness – and *nontaxpayer*, i.e., without the scope of the revenue laws of the United States, under common law, free of subjection to statutory law, the grasp of executive power and interference from government servants.

For the above reasons, therefore, Complainant is diverse from the STATE OF CALIFORNIA and the UNITED STATES INC. and their corporate actors. See Declaration of Status, Exhibit C.

All defendants demonstrate residency in the jurisdiction of the UNITED STATES and do business

in CALIFORNIA.

Defendant STATE OF CALIFORNIA is the plaintiff in LOS ANGELES COUNTY SUPERIOR COURT Case No. A796013, A961039 & BA139858.

Defendant LOS ANGELES COUNTY SUPERIOR COURT is the court where Complainant was convicted, and located at 210 WEST TEMPLE STREET, LOS ANGELES, CA 90012.

Defendant David Wesley, is a judge doing business at LOS ANGELES COUNTY SUPERIOR COURT, 210 WEST TEMPLE STREET, LOS ANGELES, CA 90012 and is being sued in his personal capacity because he was operating in his ministerial capacity, enforcing statutes, and, therefore, has no judicial immunity.

Defendant Jackie Lacey is employed at District Attorney's Office, 211 W. Temple Street, 18-709, Los Angeles, CA 90012, and is being sued in his personal capacity.

The defendants David Wesley and Jackie Lacey are citizens and residents of California, and are citizens of the United States.

FACTS

Complainant Melvin Lowell is the heir/beneficiary, name holder and agent without recourse for the decedent's legal estate known as MELVIN LOWELL HAWKINS JR. Legal Estate. See Exhibits B and C.

Complainant does not, however, own the name "MELVIN LOWELL HAWKINS JR.." That name is owned by STATE OF CALIFORNIA. See the name at the top of the birth certificate in Exhibit A.

The named defendant in Case No. A796013, A961039 & BA139858 is MELVIN LOWELL HAWKINS JR., but Melvin Lowell, who was not named in the Complaint, was nonetheless treated as if he was the defendant.

On or about December 13, 2014, with intent and purpose, a private trust was established by Complainant. Trust res was conveyed to the named Trustees, and retained. The Trustees did not disclaim, but neither did they perform their trust duties.

The necessary trust documents must be presented to the judge in chambers, via a motion granted for sealing of the trust documents in order to retain the confidentiality and privacy of the Trust.

One of the causes of action herein arose with a criminal complaint which was filed by the STATE

OF CALIFORNIA in LOS ANGELES COUNTY SUPERIOR COURT Case No. A796013, A961039 & BA139858, against the *nom de guerre* MELVIN LOWELL HAWKINS JR., for which the prosecution could not produce an Affidavit of an Injured Party, nor a contract binding Melvin Lowell to the Plaintiff's statutes.

There is no evidence of subject matter jurisdiction on the record of the court in Case No. A796013, A961039 & BA139858.

The judge in the case failed to inform the Complainant, Melvin Lowell, of the nature of the jurisdiction of the court as required by the 6th Article in Amendment to the constitution for the United States, thus violating Melvin Lowell's private civilian due process right to properly be able to defend in the right jurisdiction, or even properly challenge jurisdiction as he wasn't told what jurisdiction it was.

Complainant was charged with violating codes which are not valid as applied to him.

The defense attorney's first loyalty is to the court, so he did not challenge anything, and probably is still totally clueless.

On September 28, 2016, Complainant causes a private administrative remedy identified as a Criminal Complaint & Affidavit of Obligation, to challenge subject matter jurisdiction, addressed to Defendants David Wesley and Jackie Lacey, by certified mail, giving each an opportunity to rebut the allegations and produce proof of subject matter jurisdiction, to which said defendants went silent and failed to rebut. Within the private remedy was a request for the bonding information of the defendants.

Thirty days later Defendants David Wesley and Jackie Lacey were served, by certified mail, with a Notice of Fault, allowing 10 more days for them to respond, and approximately 20 days after that they were served, by certified mail, with a Notice of Default and Administrative Judgment.

Defendants David Wesley and Jackie Lacey had three opportunities to respond, and failed to do so. By their own rules they are in default.

The bonding information, which they are required to produce upon request, was withheld from Complainant.

First Cause of Action – Violation of Civilian Due Process Rights

Complainant includes by reference all preceding paragraphs and Exhibits A-C.

Complainant was subjected to a military process in violation of his private civilian due process rights

by the defendants named herein.

Complainant was denied due process when he was denied the right to know the nature of the jurisdiction of the court, and thereby prevented from properly defending or even challenging the unknown jurisdiction.

There are only two criminal jurisdictions, each with its own set of rules and requirements. To invoke a court's common law jurisdiction, an affidavit of an injured party must be on the record of the court, but there was no such affidavit in this case.

To invoke a court's admiralty jurisdiction, referred to as a "Statutory" jurisdiction, there must be a contract binding the defendant to the plaintiff's statutes, on the record of the court, which there was not.

As court holdings known as the *Clearfield Doctrine* verify, the statutes can only be enforced via a contract. *Bank of the US v. Planters Bank*, (1824), 9 Wheaton (22 U.S.) 904, 6 L Ed 24, speaking of the United States:

Governments descend to the level of a mere private corporation, and take on the characteristics of a mere private citizen... Where private corporate commercial paper and securities is concerned... For purposes of suit, such corporations and individuals are regarded as entities entirely separate from government.

...an entity cannot compel performance upon its corporate statutes or corporation rules unless it, like any other corporation, can contractually prove that it is the holder in due course of some negotiable instrument between it and the one on whom its demands for payment/performance are made, and it is willing to produce said document, and to place the same into evidence before trying to enforce its demands.

That the various state and federal governments are private, for-profit corporate entities having nothing to do with the *de jure* republic of the people, and as such have no lawful authority over private American Nationals, cannot be denied. The Courts and prosecuting attorney offices are for-profit corporations acting under military process as opposed to *de jure* courts and offices of the people. All are listed on Dun & Bradstreet and Manta, having EINS, DUNS numbers and CAGE Codes (Commercial and Government Entity number issued by the Defense Logistics Information Service of the Department of Defense), and they are operating in commerce, for profit. The court receives an income stream from every conviction, which is a huge conflict of interest.

Subject matter jurisdiction can be challenged at any time, and CANNOT BE WAIVED, not by

laches, not by failure to invoke a right, not by ignorance, not even a lifetime later, and can be challenged either directly or collaterally.

The court lacked a valid law in Case Nos. A796013, A961039 & BA139858, making the judgment void.

Every code defines the “person” to whom the code applies, and in every code the definition of “person” includes only artificial entities, therefore, Complainant is not the “person” subject to the code, which is a violation of Claimant’s private civilian due process.

Immediately, when due process is denied, the court loses all jurisdiction, and must dismiss, but the judge did not do so, making the judgment void for failure to comply with constitutional requirements.

Another violation of Complainant’s private civilian due process rights was the judge’s failure to subrogate the Complaint/Surety and exonerate him.

Defendants are not in possession of the required **Notice of Taxable Termination** from the U.S. Treasury, which is required to authorize the plundering of the decedent’s legal estate as an enemy belligerent, and without which the court lacked subject matter jurisdiction over a private American National in the emergency military government’s courts.

The people have the right to demand information and validation from their servants, as most state laws contain a statement to the effect that the people have not surrendered their sovereignty to the agencies which serve them.

Complainant exercised his right to a private administrative remedy as detailed above, wherein the defendants David Wesley and Jackie Lacey, by their silence and default, admitted the judgment is void due to lack of subject matter jurisdiction, but dishonored the process.

Complainant has exhausted his non-statutory administrative remedies and comes to this court of equity with clean hands and in good faith.

Complainant has established judgment in estoppel against Defendants.

Complainant’s administrative remedy is *res judicata*.

Failure of Defendants to respond in this matter is *stare decisis*.

Complainant’s administrative remedy is ripe for judicial review, and there are no facts in controversy

Complainant's civilian due process rights have been violated from beginning to end.

Second Cause of Action – Breach of Fiduciary Duty to Settle a Debt

Complainant includes by reference all preceding paragraphs and Exhibits A-C.

Case No. A796013, A961039 & BA139858 constitutes a trust. Details will be given in judge's chambers.

Complainant is the heir/beneficiary of the decedent's legal estate, the MELVIN LOWELL HAWKINS JR. legal estate, which the defendants raided in said case, as executors de son tort absent the required Notice of Taxable Termination from the U.S. Treasury, and Subrogation is an exclusive equity right of a cestui que.

Complainant is confident the defendant judge and prosecutor understand subrogation, yet in bad faith they failed to perform their fiduciary duties.

This failure of performance is a violation of the Complainant's civilian due process rights, and a breach of the fiduciary's duty to settle a debt and release the Surety.

Complainant's ignorance at the time of conviction regarding his title as Surety and the fact his signature paid the debt, does not relieve the defendants of their fiduciary duties to protect Complainant's private civilian due process rights, and his equity rights to subrogation. The court has a duty sua sponte to protect the Surety, especially when the court itself is operating in a secret jurisdiction, acting on presumptions, and refusing to disclose the true nature of what is going on to the Complainant.

Third Cause of Action – Bill for Subrogation and Substitution

Complainant includes by reference all preceding paragraphs and Exhibits A-C.

Complainant was deliberately led to believe he was the defendant in Case No. A796013, A961039 & BA139858, while in reality he was not named as the defendant. The court needed Complainant's body in the courtroom for his signature as the Surety, in order to raid the decedent's legal estate, which they did, as executors de son tort.

That MELVIN LOWELL HAWKINS JR., the defendant/debtor in Case No. A796013, A961039 & BA139858 was sentenced to a term of incarceration.

A criminal indictment or information involves charges, thus the term "True Bill," which is a debt.

Complainant signed the paperwork in Case No. A796013, A961039 & BA139858 under compulsion, in behalf of the Defendant debtor MELVIN LOWELL HAWKINS JR., decedent's legal estate.

Every court document on which Complainant's signature appears in said case is prima facie evidence of suretyship, plainly fixed upon the page which the court is using to enforce the judgment.

As the Surety, Complainant "granted" an absolute conveyance of what could otherwise be a promissory note to the court, upon which defendants sold bonds and obtained securities which are providing said defendants with an income stream. In Equity, that grant is the payment of the debt, and additionally, the defendant Court is now the grantee/trustee of Melvin Lowell's original title deeds, i.e., the paperwork used to obtain the securities.

Defendants David Wesley and Jackie Lacey, who failed to correct when served with the Affidavit of Obligation, and those who were in office at the time of the trial, are competent and they all knew or should have known they were using Complainant as the Surety for a debt, and that upon payment of the debt via the Surety's signature, the Surety should have been released, as the Surety is not to be injured.

Gibson points out 1) equity does not allow the Surety who has paid, to be injured, and 2) the defendants herein have shown a complete lack of good faith pursuant to Gibson's *Suits in Chancery* § 962:

§ 962 Suits for Exoneration of Sureties. – Entire good faith is required between debtor and creditor and sureties. And if a creditor does any act affecting the surety, or if he omits to do any act of duty which he is required to do by the surety, or otherwise bound to do, and that act or omission may prove injurious to the surety; . . .

That Complainant was the Surety and NOT the named defendant is patently clear by the fact the codes under which the defendant was convicted, apply only to artificial entities, for which the Complainant does not qualify. Furthermore, the named defendant, a *nom de guerre* (all capitalized name of war), is a government-created fiction. If Complainant was dragged before said court as the defendant, then the codes were mis-applied, another violation of Complainant's private civilian due process rights, therefore, it is reasonable to believe Complainant's presence was necessary in court as the Surety for the government-created artificial entity which the court prosecuted.

It is clear now to Complainant, if not to this court, that criminal prosecutions are civil, and the Sureties are being put in prison for contempt for failing to pay the debt, but it seems the Sureties are being

put in prison for the contempt of not knowing they paid the debt! Complainant was put in prison for contempt for not paying the debt AFTER he paid the debt, which is an absolute violation of my private civilian due process rights. Having paid the debt, the Surety should have been exonerated and released.

Gibson's *Suits in Chancery*, §647 "Kinds of Final Process. 2. Attachments for Contempt, against the person of the party in default, under which he may be arrested and committed to jail, there to remain until he performs the decree."

Equity regards as done that which ought to have been done.

Equity sees the whole transaction as a mortgage. Maxim: "once a mortgage always a mortgage."

Complainant gave original wet ink titles to SUPERIOR COURT comprising the absolute deed – where equity sees the court as the true "grantee/trustee" and equity allows the Surety, the grantor, to declare a mortgage for those titles.

Equity sees the Surety as the "grantor" of an asset that has the same worth as the debt, and which has PAID the debt at closing.

Complainant, as the surety/mortgagor, hereby notices STATE OF CALIFORNIA, the mortgagee, of my right to be subrogated and exonerated on the principal debt.

The mortgagee, STATE OF CALIFORNIA and/or SUPERIOR COURT, is/are double dipping, taking both the deed and the security note from the mortgagor, and having been paid, still put the Surety in prison.

In light of the repeated violations of civilian due process, it would seem pointless to send any more notices or private remedies to the defendants, as they act without conscience.

As the surety, I hereby subrogate, and as the subrogee, I am joined with the creditor/Plaintiff STATE OF CALIFORNIA in this matter, therefore, I am entitled to the rights the creditor/Plaintiff previously had in Case No. A796013, A961039 & BA139858. Now those same rights belong to the Complainant/Surety, and further, based on the rights of substitution, Complainant/Surety hereby assigns those rights to the debtor to make the defendant/debtor solvent. Now the debt is paid, and the Complainant/Surety must be exonerated and released.

Fourth Cause of Action – Breach of Trust

Complainant includes by reference all preceding paragraphs and Exhibits A-C.

I, the heir, and without an executor, without a trustee, without an administrator, and without a personal representative, and where no trust can fail for want of a trustee, require the court's prerogative power to help me in administering complete justice by appointing a trustee to administer my trust.

Complainant is the grantor/beneficiary of a private trust which was established, with intent and purpose, on December 13, 2014.

Trustees were properly served, failed to disclaim, retained the res, but failed to give an accounting of the trust.

Complainant requires an accounting of the trust res, and a trustee to administer the trust.

Injuries

Your Complainant has suffered on-going and repeated injury and irreparable harm by the defendants, and will continue to suffer irreparable harm by and through the continued state of incarceration due to a void judgment wherein the Surety was never subrogated and exonerated, caused and perpetrated by acts done by the defendants and their failure to correct their prior bad acts, unclean hands, inequitable conduct without the aid and exercise of enforced equity powers.

Your Complainant asserts the defendants have engaged in systemic abuses of power, studied concealment, constructive fraud, breach of trust, and have conspired under color of law to deprive Complainant of fundamental rights protected by the Constitution for the United States, including but not limited to unenumerated rights, privileges and immunities held by your Complainant as a private American National of the United States, as well as those rights enumerated within the state and National Constitutions such as but not limited to deprivation of civilian due process rights, deprivation of Life, Liberty and property rights, rights of freedom of speech, suretyship, cestui que rights, the evidence of which your petitioner intends to show the court.

Damages

Although the defendants, by their acquiescence to the private administrative remedy, have acquiesced to owing the Complainant an amount certain, severally and jointly, due to the additional causes of actions herein, damages will be determined by the Court after all accounts have been thoroughly analyzed.

Complainant is seeking accounting to determine the amount due and owing as a result of the

inequitable conduct, constructive fraud and breach of confidence, and likewise offers to do equity to the defendants for any obligations outstanding and to make restitution to any injured party who has suffered as a result of Complainant's alleged actions.

Demands

Wherefore the acts complained of are so shocking in nature as to be repugnant to good conscience and good reason. Your petitioner respectfully prays:

1. That process issue;
2. That the defendants be required to produce in their answers a full and detailed account of all the monies, notes, accounts and other evidences of debt of all property of every kind that came into their hands and offices, and show the disposition they made of them and the relation to agreements and contracts arising out of the fiduciary duty owed by the defendants to the Complainant;
3. That the court order appointment of a special master, that an account be taken showing all the monies, accounts, choses in action, and other evidences of debt in all property that went into the defendants' hands or should by due diligence have gone into their hands and offices by virtue of them being constructive trustees, and what disposition they may have had thereof, and what profit they or their offices made or could have made by due diligence out of the money and property that went or might have gone into their hands and offices as such trustees;
4. That the master show in his report what balance is due Complainant after showing defendants' just credits but no compensation and that a decree be rendered in favor of Complainant against defendants, as sureties for said balance;
5. That Complainant be subrogated and substituted to all the rights and collaterals of STATE OF CALIFORNIA, and the SUPERIOR COURT in Case Nos. A796013, A961039 & BA139858;
6. That as a result of the subrogation, Complainant must be exonerated and released immediately, and a restraining order issue in the aid of the court's equitable jurisdiction, and to do complete justice, to refrain the defendants from further acts of denial of civilian due process at law against your Complainant;
7. That Complainant be compensated for the time he spent in prison as a result of the defendants' inequitable failure to subrogate the debt at closing and release the Surety/Complainant;

8. That an attachment be levied upon the property of the defendants for the amounts due Complainant;
9. That the sureties on defendants' official bonds be made parties to this Bill and others who have confederated with them, be enjoined and made parties defendant;
10. That a trustee be assigned to the Complainant's private trust to administer said trust, and to give an accounting of the res, and to fulfill the trustee instructions within the trust documents;
11. That evidence, documents and all other matters related to the aforesaid private trust and the trustees and beneficiaries are confidential, proprietary and private, where public disclosure would constitute a breach, Complainant prays the case be ordered sealed;
12. That Complainant be granted any and all other general and equitable relief to which he is entitled.

I hereby make oath that the foregoing Bill in Equity subscribed by me is true of my own knowledge in matters stated according to information and belief, I believe to be true.

Executed this 19th day of April, 2017, the United States of America.

By ... Hawkins, Melvin Lowell
... Hawkins, Melvin Lowell, non-negotiable autograph
Private American; agent without recourse, heir and beneficiary of
MELVIN LOWELL HAWKINS JR. Legal Estate
c/o Temporary mail location:
c/o #K56125
P.O. Box 5248
Corcoran, California Zip code excepted

COPY

United States of America



LAMAR COUNTY, GA. SUPERIOR COURT
FILED & RECORDED IN CLERK'S OFFICE
NOV 19 2015 AT 10:02 A.M.
BPA BOOK 52 PAGES 675

DEPUTY CLERK

DEPARTMENT OF STATE

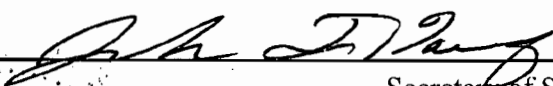
To all to whom these presents shall come, Greetings:

I Certify That the document hereunto annexed is under the Seal of the State(s) of California, and that such Seal(s) is/are entitled to full faith and credit.*

**For the contents of the annexed document, the Department assumes no responsibility
This certificate is not valid if it is removed or altered in any way whatsoever*

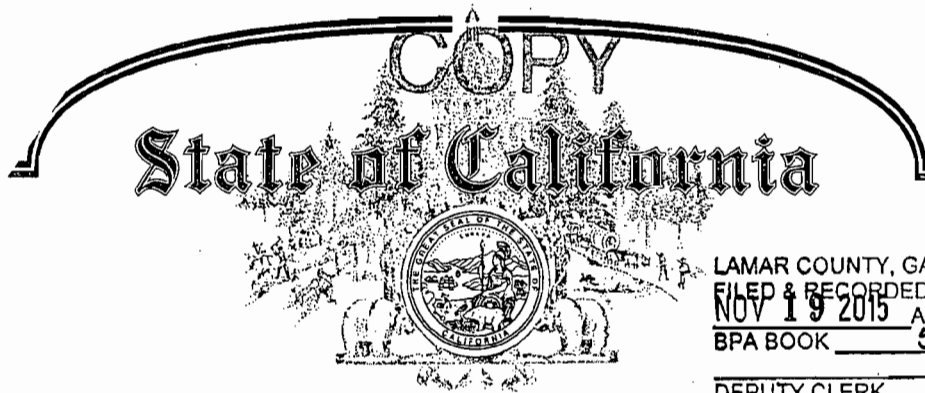
In testimony whereof, I, John F. Kerry, Secretary of State, have hereunto caused the seal of the Department of State to be affixed and my name subscribed by the Assistant Authentication Officer, of the said Department, at the city of Washington, in the District of Columbia, this fifth day of November, 2015.

*Issued pursuant to CHXIV, State of
Sept. 15, 1789, 1 Stat. 68-69; 22
USC 2657; 22USC 2651a; 5 USC
301; 28 USC 1733 et. seq.; 8 USC
1443(f); RULE 44 Federal Rules of
Civil Procedure.*


Secretary of State

By 
Assistant Authentication Officer,
Department of State





State of California

LAMAR COUNTY, GA. SUPERIOR COURT
FILED & RECORDED IN CLERK'S OFFICE
NOV 19 2015 AT 10:02 AM
BPA BOOK 52 PAGES 676

DEPUTY CLERK *W. Best*

SECRETARY OF STATE

I, ALEX PADILLA, Secretary of State of the State of California, hereby certify:

That, Dean C. Logan whose name appears on the annexed certificate, was on June 22, 2009, the duly qualified and acting Registrar-Recorder/County Clerk of the County of Los Angeles, in said State.

That the seal affixed thereto is the seal of said County; that the signature thereon appears to be the signature of Dean C. Logan and that the annexed certificate is in due form and by proper officer.

In Witness Whereof, I execute
this certificate and affix the
Great Seal of the State of
California this 28th
day of August 2015.



Alex Padilla

Secretary of State

BY *Kristen*



STATE OF CALIFORNIA

CERTIFICATION OF VITAL RECORD

COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES • REGISTRAR-RECORDER/COUNTY CLERK

COPY

LAMAR COUNTY, GA. SUPERIOR COURT
 FILED & RECORDED IN CLERK'S OFFICE
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 BPA BOOK 52 PAGES 671

DEPUTY CLERK

STATE		CERTIFICATE OF LIVE BIRTH				LOCAL REGISTRATION	
FILE NUMBER		STATE OF CALIFORNIA—DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC HEALTH				DISTRICT AND CERTIFICATE NUMBER	
THIS CHILD	1A. NAME OF CHILD—FIRST NAME	Melvin Lowell		1C. LAST NAME	Hawkins Jr.		
	2. SEX	3A. THIS BIRTH, SINGLE, TWIN, OR TRIPLET?	3B. IF TWIN OR TRIPLET, THIS CHILD BORN 1ST, 2ND, 3RD?	4A. DATE OF BIRTH—MONTH, DAY, YEAR	4B. HOUR		
PLACE OF BIRTH	5A. PLACE OF BIRTH—NAME OF HOSPITAL	Los Angeles County Hospital			5B. STREET ADDRESS (GIVE STREET OR RURAL ADDRESS OR LOCATION. DO NOT USE P. O. BOX NUMBERS)		
	5C. CITY OR TOWN	Los Angeles			5D. COUNTY		
MOTHER OF CHILD	6A. MAIDEN NAME OF MOTHER—FIRST NAME	6B. MIDDLE NAME	6C. LAST NAME		7. COLOR OR RACE OF MOTHER		
	8. AGE OF MOTHER (AT TIME OF THIS BIRTH)	9. BIRTHPLACE (STATE OR FOREIGN COUNTRY)	10. MAILING ADDRESS OF MOTHER—IF DIFFERENT FROM USUAL RESIDENCE—FOR NOTIFICATION OF BIRTH REGISTRATION		Negro		
USUAL RESIDENCE OF MOTHER (WHERE DOES MOTHER LIVE?)	11A. USUAL RESIDENCE OF MOTHER—STREET ADDRESS (GIVE STREET OR RURAL ADDRESS OR LOCATION. DO NOT USE P. O. BOX NUMBERS)			11B. IF INSIDE CORPORATE LIMITS		IF OUTSIDE CITY CORPORATE LIMITS	
	11C. CITY OR TOWN			11D. COUNTY		11E. STATE	
FATHER OF CHILD	12A. NAME OF FATHER—FIRST NAME	12B. MIDDLE NAME	12C. LAST NAME		13. COLOR OR RACE OF FATHER		
	14. AGE OF FATHER (AT TIME OF THIS BIRTH)	15. BIRTHPLACE (STATE OR FOREIGN COUNTRY)	16A. PRESENT OR LAST OCCUPATION		16B. KIND OF INDUSTRY OR BUSINESS		
INFORMANT'S CERTIFICATION	I HAVE REVIEWED THE ABOVE STATED INFORMATION AND HEREBY CERTIFY THAT IT IS TRUE AND CORRECT TO THE BEST OF MY KNOWLEDGE.		17A. PARENT OR OTHER INFORMANT—SIGNATURE (PRINT NAME)		17B. DATE SIGNED BY INFORMANT		
ATTENDANT'S CERTIFICATION	I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT I ATTENDED THIS BIRTH AND THAT THE CHILD WAS BORN ALIVE AT THE HOUR, DATE AND PLACE STATED ABOVE.		18A. PHYSICIAN (OR OTHER PERSON WHO ATTENDED THIS BIRTH) SIGNATURE—(PRINT OR TITLE)		18B. ADDRESS		
REGISTRAR'S CERTIFICATION	19. DATE ON WHICH NAME ADDED BY SUPPLEMENTAL NAME REPORT		20. LOCAL REGISTRAR—SIGNATURE		21. DATE RECEIVED BY LOCAL REGISTRAR		

This is to certify that this document is a true copy of the official record filed with the Registrar-Recorder/County Clerk.

JUN 22 2009

DEAN C. LOGAN
 DEAN C. LOGAN
 Registrar-Recorder/County Clerk

This copy not valid unless prepared on engraved border displaying the Seal and Signature of the Registrar-Recorder/County Clerk.



ANY ALTERATION OR ERASURE VOIDS THIS CERTIFICATE

Exhibit B

APR 16 2009

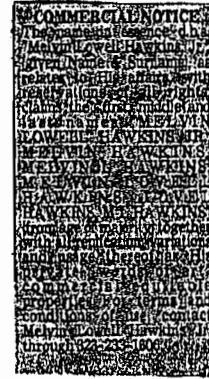
Mona Hawkins
872 West 47th Street
Los Angeles, CA 90037

Affidavit of Publication

—of—

Classified Advertising

Angelina de Cordova



_____ of said
County and State being duly sworn, says:

That he is and at all times herein mentioned was a citizen of the United States, over 21 years of age, and not a party to nor interested in the above entitled matter; that he is a principal clerk of the printers and publishers of the **LOS ANGELES TIMES** a newspaper printed and published daily in the said Los Angeles County; that the

in the above entitled matter of which the annexed is a printed copy, was published in said newspaper

LOS ANGELES TIMES
202 West First St. Los Angeles, CA. 90012

on the following days, to-wit:

Tues; March 17, 2009 & Tues; March 24, 2009

Tues; March 31, 2009 & Tues; April 7, 2009

State of California

County of Los Angeles

Subscribed and sworn to (or affirmed) before me on this

16th day of April, 2009 by

(1) ANGELINA DE CORDOVA
Name of Signer

proved to me on the basis of satisfactory evidence to be the person who appeared before me (.)





Los Angeles Times

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING **PROOF**

Printed by: 0602 Patricia Gamino
Salesperson:
Phone:

Apr 15, 2009, 10:45 am

Ad # 32214288



Los Angeles Times

Account Information

Phone #: (562) 926-8550
Name: Mona Hawkins
Address: 872 West 47th Street
Los Angeles, CA 90037

Acct #: 201184012

Client:
Placed by: Mona Hawkins/Melvin Hawkins
Fax #:

Ad Information

Start date: 03-17-09
Stop date: 04-07-09
Insertions: 4
Rate code: Value 3 legal 1-7
Taken by: 0602 Patricia Gamino

Class: 13000 - Legal Notices
Pubs: Main - Full Run

Size: 1 x 27.030
Billed size: 27.00 5.14 agate lines
Keyword:
Ad type: Liner

Gross price: \$ 1,836.00
Net price: \$ 1,836.00
Amt Due: \$ 0.00

Note: Amount Due is subject to change due to discounts, miscellaneous fees or other charges

Ad Copy:

COMMERCIAL NOTICE
The name in essence d.b.a. "Melvin Lowell Hawkins, Jr." (given Name & Surname), as relates to His affairs, with reservations of all rights, claims the "first, middle and last names" MELVIN LOWELL HAWKINS JR., MELVIN HAWKINS, MELVIN L HAWKINS, MELVIN LOWELL HAWKINS, LOVELL HAWKINS, LOVELL HAWKINS, M L HAWKINS" (from age of majority) together with all replication, variations and usage thereof as His private "words of art" commercial equitable properties. For terms and conditions of use, contact Melvin Lowell Hawkins Jr. through 323-233-1606.

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

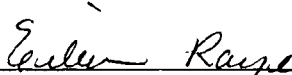
It is hereby certified, that on the date noted below, the undersigned caused to be served upon:

Clerk of Court
SUPERIOR COURT
210 WEST TEMPLE STREET
LOS ANGELES, CA 90012

hereinafter, "Recipients," the documents and sundry papers pertaining to LOS ANGELES COUNTY SUPERIOR COURT, STATE OF CALIFORNIA, Case No. A796013, A961039 & BA139858, in behalf of and regarding MELVIN LOWELL HAWKINS JR., inmate # K56125; originals for public filing, and copies to the named prosecutor, unless indicated otherwise; and herein identified as follows:

1. Affidavit of Status of Melvin Lowell Hawkins Jr., American Freeman, Private Citizen of the United States: American National;
2. Exhibit 1, Notice of Deed of Acknowledgment and Acceptance Without Consideration/Release Without Consideration – Nunc Pro Tunc Ab Initio, with Birth Certificate;
3. Exhibit 2, Rescission of Signatures of Suretyship – Nunc Pro Tunc Ab Initio;
4. Exhibit 3, Affidavit Re Proper Name;
5. Exhibit 4, Notice of Private Trust Arrangement;
6. Exhibit 5, Affidavit of Exemption from Withholding
7. reference copy of this Certificate of Service

by, for lack of a reasonable expedient *de jure* alternative, placing same in a postage pre-paid envelope properly addressed to Recipients at the addresses indicated above, and depositing same in an official depository of the United States Postal Service corporation.



Eileen Raye, Public Minister
c/o Temporary Mail Location
c/o U.S.P.O. Postmaster: 92544
c/o P.O. Box 5043
on Hemet
on California
on North America

Date 12/6/14

Affidavit of Status of Melvin Lowell Hawkins Jr.: American Freeman
Private Citizen of the United States: American National

“Indeed, no more than (an affidavit) is necessary to make the prima facie case.”

United States v. Kis, 658 F.2d, 526, 536 (7th Cir., 1981);

Certiorari Denied, 50 U.S.L.W. 2169; S. Ct. March 22, 1982

In iudicio non creditor nisi juratis. (In a trial, credence is given only to those who are sworn.)

Maxim: “Equity regards as done that which ought to have been done.”

on the united States of America)
on California state)
on Los Angeles county)

Accordingly, I, **Melvin Lowell Hawkins Jr.**, in esse and sui juris, being duly sworn, depose and declare that the following facts are true, correct and complete to the best of my knowledge and belief.

I, Melvin Lowell Hawkins Jr., do solemnly declare and affirm the following historical facts with regard to the status of *de jure* **Private American National citizenship** (said original federal citizenship, secured by Article I, § 2 ¶ 2 and Article IV, § 2 of the Constitution for the United States) and the design of the Roman papacy, spearheaded by the military order of the Society of Jesus, to overthrow the liberties of Private National Citizens of the United States of America by imposing a State-created, statutory, *de facto* **Public “U.S. citizenship.”** This *de facto* Public U.S. citizenship, being in substance a privileged Roman citizenship, would enable the constitutionally *de jure* civilian government of the United States (having been unconstitutionally altered from being a *de jure* **“Federal”** government to a *de jure* **“National”** government by the 14th Amendment, 1868) to be replaced with a Congressionally-created, statutory, *de facto* Emergency War Powers military government of the United States on March 9, 1933. This radical, socialist-communist **coup d'état** plotted by the infamous **Society of Jesus**, aided by the Knights of Columbus and carried out by its Scottish-Rite Masonic agent, President Franklin “Augustus Caesar” Roosevelt, would overthrow the civilian government exercising the constitutional, *de jure* **jurisdiction** of the United States (the **“United States”** being “the collective name of the states which are united by and under the constitution,” *Hooven & Allison Co. v. Evatt*, 324 U.S. 652, 672), replacing it with a *de facto* military government exercising an extra-constitutional, alien and foreign, *de facto* **jurisdiction** of the United States (this **“United States”** being “the territory over which the sovereignty of the United States extends,” *Hooven & Allison Co. v. Evatt*, supra, 671).

Further, by replacing constitutional *de jure* **Private American Citizenship** with *de facto* **Public “U.S. citizenship,”** thereby enabling the constitutional *de jure* **jurisdiction** of the “United States” to be replaced with a statutory *de facto* **jurisdiction** of the “United States,” **the Jesuit Order** would fulfill its design of overthrowing the liberties of the United States as plotted during the Congress of Vienna (1814-1815) and the subsequent Secret Treaty of Verona (1822) because of which President James Monroe issued his blessed “Monroe Doctrine” (1823) — and for which he was given “the poison cup” on July 4, 1831. American inventor Samuel F. B. Morse warned of this diabolical Jesuit Conspiracy against America in his epic work, *Foreign Conspiracy Against the Liberties of the United States*, published in 1835.

Further, this overthrow of both *de jure* **Private American Citizenship** at Common Law and its counterpart, the *de jure* **jurisdiction** of the “United States” at Common Law, would enable the Jesuits from Georgetown University to use the *de facto* Emergency War Powers American Congress — now possessing the unlimited legislative powers of an English Parliament — to wield absolute legislative power over the *de jure* fifty sovereign states turned into *de facto* “conquered territories” ruled by the statutorily-created, *de facto* national Emergency War Powers **military government**. This unlimited, congressional power would enable the Jesuits, ruling their *de facto* military government of their *de facto* American Empire, **to control by statute** every facet of American life “from the cradle to the grave.” This control would include the imposition of socialist-communism for the building of cartel capitalism and the destruction of the historic White Protestant and Baptist Middle Class Americans (as well as all others); the building of a huge military industrial complex while using their *de facto* **Public “U.S. citizens”** to work in the Jesuit Order’s anti-laisser-faire, cartel-capitalist

corporations; and to finance and fight the wars of the pope's American Empire. These international crusades, directed by the **Society of Jesus** within the geographical United States via its Council on Foreign Relations, would be fought for the benefit of the Roman papacy in restoring the Temporal/Political Power of the pope over the governments of all nations while subsequently militarizing those conquered nations.

Further, with the change of the *de jure* constitutional **jurisdiction** of the "United States" (with its Common Law **civilian due process** and procedure secured by the Fifth Amendment and the Seventh Amendment) to a *de facto*, extra-constitutional, **Roman Civil Law jurisdiction** of the "United States" (established by an amended World War I statute (1933), a Presidential Proclamation (1933) and the subsequent abolition of Common Law rights and Common Law **civilian due process** by the Supreme Court (1938)), an alien and foreign **martial due process** would be adopted by the federal and state courts fitted for the new *de facto* **Public "U.S. citizens"** living in the states deemed *de facto* "conquered territories." Since these *de facto* Public "U.S. citizens" are in substance Roman citizens, and since these *de facto* "conquered territories" are in substance Roman provinces under military rule, it is only fitting that the **Roman/Public "U.S. citizens"** should be criminally and civilly subjected to a martial process imposed by their constitutionally-created civilian courts. This *de facto* martial process, if unchallenged by prima facie evidence proving the accused to be an American Private National Citizen of the United States and not a Roman Public "U.S. citizen," would confer, in substance, martial *in personam* jurisdiction. With this absolutist judicial jurisdiction limited only by decisions of the Supreme Court, the federal courts would be in substance **territorial courts** of the Conqueror. These Emergency War Powers Courts would enforce the sovereign will of the *de facto* Emergency War Powers Congress, while sitting in a special, "**executive equity**" in substance, a **martial equity**, operating upon a **legal fiction**. The legal fiction would be the presumption of fact that each individual Private American National Citizen of the United States was in contract with and enfranchised by the state of his natural birth, thereby altering his constitutional, *de jure* Private American National Citizenship conferred at birth into a statutory, *de facto* Public Federal "U.S. citizenship" upon the public filing of a unilateral contract, which change in status would enable and obligate the Emergency War Powers courts to dispose of his matter, federal or state, criminal or civil.

Further, that unilateral contract was the public filing of a "**Certificate of Live Birth**" deliberately patterned after the Roman Catholic "**Certificate of Baptism**" creating Vatican City-state citizenship. The American "Certificate of Live Birth" — **by operation of law** — would be the contract to alter *de jure* Private American National Citizenship to *de facto* Public "U.S. citizenship." With this **presumption of fact** of an existing contract held by every individual Public "U.S. citizen" (holding its Private American National Citizen of the United States as Property and Surety), every court legally sits in a special executive **Equity** (in which Law and Equity have been merged) enforcing the statutes of an Emergency War Powers Congress. This *de facto* status enables and obligates all federal and state courts to sit in executive **Equity** thereby fulfilling the grand design of the **Society of Jesus** in subverting the Common Law jurisdiction of the United States (as per Section 1, 13th Amendment, and Section 1, 14th Amendment) by rendering ineffective the constitutional status of *de jure* Private American National Citizens of the United States.

Further, this evil design of the Society of Jesus against the Constitutional, Common Law liberties of the Private American National Citizens of the United States was set forth by one of the Order's Masonic Temporal Coadjutors. That man was Sir Henry Sumner Maine, Regis Professor of the Civil Law in the University of Cambridge, England. In his *Ancient Law: Its Connection with the Early History of Society, and its Relation to Modern Ideas* (1864), Maine sets forth his three-part plan that, after its imposition, overthrew limited American government born out of the Protestant Reformation (1517-1648) and the First American Great Awakening (1735-1750). That diabolical "unholy trinity" was first the creation of a **Legal Fiction**, after which the imposition of judicial **Equity** after the overthrow of American Common Law, then opening the door to congressional/parliamentary, unlimited **Legislation**. (The philosophic parallel to this formula is "**Substance, Mode and Circumstance.**") The legal foundation and substance for this *de facto* overthrow of the limited, constitutional, *de jure* "jurisdiction of the United States" is the **Legal Fiction**. That **Legal Fiction**, evil though legally imposed by silent consent of each Private American National Citizen, was the public filing of a Certificate of Live Birth, the Baptismal Certificate of every federally-owned, Public "U.S. citizen." Hence, every Private American National Citizen became subordinate **Surety** for, and the held **Property** of, his alter ego and Gemini Twin, the Public "U.S. citizen." As of March 6, 1933, all Public "U.S. citizens" — with their **Surety/Property**, Private American National Citizens — were seized as **booty of war** by President Franklin Roosevelt's martial, emergency war powers Proclamation

2039 which practically overthrew the Sovereignty of the People of the United States, reducing them to being mere **property** of Rome's *de facto* military government sitting in Washington, D.C., to be treated as "rebels and belligerents" living in the fifty states deemed by the Conqueror/Commander in chief to be merely "occupied territories," the seized state governors ruling their *de facto* military governments in subordination to Washington, D.C.

Therefore, finding this situation of **statutorily-altered**, Private American National citizenship status intolerable, being in contradiction with the maxims of **Holy Scripture** (Proverbs 11:15), and at variance and in conflict with the originally established courts of Common Law as well as the courts or exclusive/inherent Equity/Chancery governed solely by the Maxims of Equity, I, Melvin Lowell Hawkins Jr., do solemnly declare and affirm:

1. WHEREAS, the FRANCHISE, CORPORATE SOLE, and/or BIRTH CERTIFICATE, being in fact a unilateral contract under seal, was created and offered **legally though deceitfully**, its open-but-false purpose being to aid in the Census as a means of identification in the documentation of a natural birth, as well as for health reasons and purposes; its secret-but-true purpose being to rob "**We the People**," which includes every individual Private American National Citizen, first of our sovereignty as a People, then our constitutionally-created status, and ultimately our lives, fortunes and sacred honor;
2. WHEREAS, the true purpose of the BIRTH CERTIFICATE, a unilateral contract under seal, is to be a covert commercial agreement and unconscionable, adhesion contract/quasi-contract between the state of the baby's natural birth and the mother of the baby, the baby then deemed property of the Federal, *de facto* military government of the United States (the BIRTH CERTIFICATES being recorded by the Department of Commerce then to serve as collateral securities for the unquestionable public debt as per Section 4 of the 14th Amendment);
3. WHEREAS, the true nature of the DATE OF FILING on the BIRTH CERTIFICATE, a unilateral contract under seal, is to commence the **legal birth** of the quasi-corporate, artificial **person/Public "U.S. citizen"** created by all necessary legal elements of a unilateral contract (it being in writing, signed, sealed and delivered for registration and filed with a public office of the baby's state of live birth);
4. WHEREAS, the true nature of the DATE OF BIRTH of the baby named on the BIRTH CERTIFICATE is to commit the natural person/Private American National Citizen as **Surety** for, and **personal property** of, the state-created, artificial person/Public "U.S. citizen," both entities being legally wedded into one legal entity, the hybrid, federally-owned, **Public "U.S. citizen;"**
5. WHEREAS, the BIRTH CERTIFICATE is a BUSINESS INSTRUMENT recorded with the County Recorder, a subsidiary of the Secretary of State (of the several states treated as "conquered territories"), also sent to the Bureau of Census, a division of the Department of Commerce in Washington, D.C., placing the **NAME** of the Public "U.S. citizen" into interstate and foreign world commerce as a statutory, legal "person" (as are corporations, partnerships, trusts, corporate soles, etc.), distinct and separate from the "natural born citizen," i.e., the **Private American National Citizen;**
6. WHEREAS, the Secretary of State (of the several states) charters corporations and issues franchises, therefore, any **natural born citizen/Private American National Citizen** with a BIRTH CERTIFICATE is liable to the Franchise Tax Board of the State's Department of Revenue for income/excise/privilege taxes, as well as being liable to the Internal Revenue Service collecting the internal revenue for the "**Federal Corporation**" of the United States (28 USC 3002(15)(A) via excise/income/privilege taxes in payment of the interest on the national debt (proven by President Ronald Reagan's Grace Commission) which interest is owed to the Roman papacy's Federal Reserve Bank;
7. WHEREAS, this BIRTH CERTIFICATE, functioning as a BUSINESS INSTRUMENT, has hoodwinked **Private American National Citizen Melvin Lowell Hawkins Jr.**, allegedly named on said certificate, into an unknown and covert implied contract by operation of law, placing Affiant and fellow Private American National Citizens under an alien, foreign and yet "temporary," *de facto* military jurisdiction of the United States

created at first by the “**Emergency Banking Relief Act**,” its initial paragraphs containing a congressionally-amended WWI statute known as the “**Trading With the Enemy Act**” codified as 12 USC 95a, and secondly by President Franklin D. Roosevelt’s Emergency War Powers Proclamation 2040 decreed on March 9, 1933;

8. WHEREAS, the above *de facto* jurisdiction of the United States includes the jurisdiction of the constitutionally-created, federal and state civilian courts (**IN FORM**) sitting in a martial concurrent equity/at law (**IN SUBSTANCE**), they no longer proceeding against the accused Private American National Citizen with the Mode of a Common Law **civilian due process**, but rather with the Mode of a Roman Civil Law **martial due process** that, if unchallenged by producing state-filed public records and other prima facie evidence, will confer a martial jurisdiction over the accused then forced to plead in a court imposing **martial due process** and procedure derived from a congressionally-amended, World War I statute as of March 9, 1933, the judges, federal and state, acting on behalf of the *de facto* military dictator/Commander in chief sitting in Washington, D.C.;
9. WHEREAS, upon the public filing of the BIRTH CERTIFICATE with its attached Private American Citizen serving as **Surety and personal property**, another “**source**” was created that would generate “**income**” which could then be income/excise/privileged taxed, the natural person/baby/Private American National Citizen now wedded to his new artificial person/“U.S. citizen” as its **Property** and subordinate **Surety**, the new “**source**” (deemed a “rebel” and “belligerent” residing according to state statute in a state deemed an “occupied territory”) being in commerce and subject to the **absolute legislative powers** of the “temporary” Emergency War Powers Congress (1933-present) to regulate without limit interstate and foreign commerce pursuant to Article I, Section 8, Clause 3, of the “United States Constitution” during this time of a “temporary” declared state of National Emergency now (2014) in its eighty-first year;
10. WHEREAS Affiant, a Private American National Citizen, has ceased to be **Surety** for and the **personal property** of, Public “U.S. citizen” “MELVIN LOWELL HAWKINS JR.” by means of a duly filed “**Release Without Consideration — Nunc Pro Tunc Ab Initio**,” and “**Rescission of Signatures of Suretyship — Nunc Pro Tunc Ab Initio**,” thereby returning to the former status of being a Private American National Citizen held for less than seventeen (17) days after Affiant’s natural birth;
11. WHEREAS Affiant in esse, has irrevocably separated himself from the state-created FRANCHISE, CORPORATE SOLE, “UNITED STATES CITIZEN,” created by means of a publicly filed BIRTH CERTIFICATE attached hereto, and hereby revokes all powers, including, but not limited to, Powers of Attorney and/or Agency that Affiant may have granted to any third party, public and/or private. Therefore, Affiant is not a party to FDR’s contract with all “U.S. citizens” by means of Proclamation 2040 confirmed and approved by Congress in its passage of the “**Emergency Banking Relief Act**” thereby amending the “**Trading With the Enemy Act**.” Therefore, Affiant is not in commerce (as are corporations), never to enjoy any commercial privilege of limited liability as a matter of “United States citizenship” status (as do corporations being also Public “U.S. citizens”), having discharged all *de facto* Emergency War Powers Military Governments, federal and state, from any duty or obligation having arisen from Affiant being the **Property** of, **Surety** for and/or wedded to the state-created hybrid, the federally-owned, Public “U.S. citizen” in the service of Washington, D.C., for commerce and war;
12. WHEREAS, I, Melvin Lowell Hawkins Jr., have returned to my former status of being an American Freeman and American National in Equity, i.e., a *de jure* Private National Citizen of the United States secured by Article I, § 2 ¶ 2 and Article IV, § 2 of the Constitution for the United States, and therefore stand “*in personam*,” “*in esse*” and “*sui juris*,” possessing all God-given unalienable rights including those protected by the first eight amendments of the Bill of Rights, all Constitutional rights (federal and state) and all Common Law rights of a *de jure* Private Citizen of the United States/American National, no longer under the legal disability of being the **Property** of, **Surety** for and/or wedded to a *de facto*, state-created, Public “U.S. citizen” owned by the Federal *de facto* Military Government of the United States;

13. WHEREAS, I, Melvin Lowell Hawkins Jr., am no longer the **Property** of, **Surety** for and/or wedded to a *de facto* Public “U.S. citizen” (which is “**alieni juris**”), therefore no longer under the *de facto* jurisdictional power of statutorily-created, *de facto* Emergency War Powers Governments (federal and state) as those absolute legislative, absolute executive and absolute judicial powers are exercised towards a *de facto* Public “U.S. citizen” deemed a “rebel and belligerent” statutorily “residing” in a state deemed an “occupied territory,” and therefore no longer under the paternal guardianship of *de facto* Emergency War Powers Governments (federal and state) as those absolute, paternal powers are exercised towards its “**infants, children and wards,**” *de facto* Public “U.S. citizens;”

WHEREAS, based upon the foregoing, I, Melvin Lowell Hawkins Jr., *in esse* and *sui juris*, do solemnly declare and affirm the following **positive averments**:

1. I am one of the **Posterity** of “**We the People**” by whom and for whom the Constitution was ordained and established according to its Preamble, holding *de jure* Private American National Citizenship conferred upon my natural birth by Article I, § 2 ¶ 2 and Article IV, § 2 of the Constitution for the United States.
2. My Christian name at Common Law is “Melvin Lowell,” my surname/family name is “**Hawkins.**” I am known by no other name, publicly or privately. (Exhibit 3)
3. My Christian name “Melvin Lowell Hawkins Jr.” is spelled in both upper and lowercase letters, without captonyms (without using an all capital-lettered name), in accordance with proper rules of English grammar. (Exhibit 3)
4. On the day of my natural birth I became a *de jure* **Private National Citizen** of the geographic United States (composing the fifty states) pursuant to secured by Article I, § 2 ¶ 2 and Article IV, § 2 of the Constitution for the United States of America.
5. On the day of my natural birth I became a *de jure* **Private National Citizen/Private Inhabitant** of the geographic State of California pursuant to Article I, § 2 ¶ 2 and Article IV, § 2 of the Constitution for the United States.
6. On the day my “Certificate of Live Birth” was filed with the State of California, by operation of law I became the **Property** of, **Surety** for and wedded to “MELVIN LOWELL HAWKINS JR.,” a state-created, California corporate sole and statutory **Public “U.S. citizen”** of the *de facto* Emergency War Powers Military Government of the “United States,” it governing the states as “conquered territories” and its state-created “U.S. citizens” as a conquered people.
7. Said **Property** has been returned to the natural owner, said **Suretyship** has been terminated, the marriage has ended and my former status of **Private National Citizen** of the United States of America has been restored, pursuant to the maxims of the Law of Contract, the American Common Law, Equity Maxims, Equity Jurisprudence and the Uniform Commercial Code, by means of a duly filed and publicly recorded “**Release Without Consideration — Nunc Pro Tunc Ab Initio.**” (Exhibit 1)
8. My *de jure* **Private Citizenship** of the Republic of California is “paramount and dominant,” and my *de jure* **Private National Citizenship** of the United States is “subordinate and derivative” of said Private Citizenship of the Republic of California, the 14th Amendment notwithstanding, because it was never lawfully ratified, being one state short of ratification. The 14th Amendment was fraudulently, unlawfully, and illegally proposed by the U.S. Congress rendering it null and void at the outset; it was ratified in the Southern states by “rump legislatures,” literally by military force at bayonet point — by threat, duress and coercion — rendering it null and void in the second instance; it had nothing to do with giving freed slaves citizenship status. It instead created a new status of citizenship for all Americans (U.S. citizens rather than Citizens of our respective states) which in effect enslaved us all; it dissolved and replaced constitutional law with Military Law, and the “Laws

of Commerce and Admiralty"... and in a very real sense became a new constitution within the constitution.

9. The following are some of the many factual, evidentiary sources that emphatically prove the total lack of validity of the so-called 14th Amendment:

1) State of Utah, Plaintiff, v. Kipp Phillips, et al., Defendants, 540 Pacific Recorder, 2d Series; 936, 941 & 942 (1975) Justice Ellett (concurring & commenting on the dissenting opinion) states, in part: The dissenting opinion asserts that "the Fourteenth Amendment is a part of the Constitution of the United States. While this same assertion has been made by the United States Supreme Court, that court has never held that the amendment was legally adopted. I cannot believe that any court, in full possession of its faculties, could honestly hold that the amendment was property approved and adopted." Footnote 3 states: See Dyett v. Turner, 20 Utah 2d 403, 439 P.2d 266 (1968).

2) Dyett v. Turner, 20 Utah 2d 403, 439 P.2d 266 (1968) (This is an excellent discussion of the history of the so-called 14th Amendment.)

3) Tulane Law Review 28 (1953), "THE DUBIOUS ORIGIN OF THE FOURTEENTH AMENDMENT" By: Walther J. Suthon, Jr., Esquire

4) South Carolina Law Quarterly - Vol. 11 (1959) "THE 14TH AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE THREAT THAT IT POSES TO OUR DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENT" By: Pinckney McElwee, Esquire

5) Congressional Record Proceedings and Debates of the 90th Congress First Session, Volume 113 - Part 12 June 12, 1967 to June 20, 1967, Pages 15309 to 16558. From -Pages 15641 thru 15646 - June 13, 1967, "THE 14TH AMENDMENT - EQUAL PROTECTION OR TOOL OF USURPATION" This June 13, 1967 entry in the Congressional Record ends on page 15646 by stating the following:

"It should need no further citations to sustain the proposition that neither the Joint Resolution proposing the 14th Amendment nor its ratification by the required three-fourths of the States in the Union were in compliance with the requirements of Article V of the Constitution.

"When the mandatory provisions of the Constitution are violated, the Constitution itself strikes with nullity the Act that did violence to its provisions. Thus, the Constitution strikes with nullity the purported 14th Amendment.

"The Courts, bound by oath to support the Constitution, should review all of the evidence herein submitted and measure the facts proving violations of the mandatory provisions of the Constitution with Article V, and finally render judgment declaring said purported Amendment never to have been adopted as required by the Constitution.

"The Constitution makes it the sworn duty of the judges to uphold the Constitution which strikes with nullity the 14th Amendment. And, as Chief Justice Marshall pointed out for the unanimous Court in *Marbury v. Madison* (1 Cranch 138 @ 179):

'The framers of the constitution contemplated the instrument as a rule for the government of courts, as well as the legislature.

'Why does a judge swear to discharge his duties agreeably to the constitution of the United States, if that constitution forms no rule for his government?'

'If such be the real state of things, that is worse than solemn mockery. To proscribe or to take the oath, becomes equally a crime.'

'Thus, the particular phraseology of the constitution of the United States confirms and strengthens the principle, supposed to be essential to all written constitutions ... courts, as well as other departments, are bound by that instrument.'"

10. **Private Citizens** of the United States were called "**American freemen**" by pre-14th Amendment presidents George Washington, Andrew Jackson, Zachary Taylor and Abraham Lincoln, as well as by post-14th

Amendment Supreme Court Justice John Marshall Harlan evidenced by his dissents in *Maxwell v. Dow*, 176 U.S. 581, 607, 617 (1900) and *Downes v. Bidwell*, 182 U.S. 244, 381 (1901).

11. I now **Specialy** and **Privately** claim my place of inhabitancy as my home on Los Angeles, on the land within the territorial jurisdiction of the geographic State of California. Therefore, I am a **Special** and **Private Inhabitant** holding **Private Citizenship** of the State of California pursuant to Article I, § 2 ¶ 2 and Article IV, § 2 of the Constitution for the United States.
12. **My flags** are the **civilian flag** of the Republic of the United States of America (4 USC 1) and the **civilian flag** of the State of California (P.L. 560, No. 373). Neither **civilian flag**, representing its nation under a republican form of government, displays gold fringe and/or gold cords with gold tassels as do military colors displayed by the Commanders-in-chief of the *de facto* Military Governments of both the United States of America and the State of California.
13. **My law** is my family *AV1611 King James Bible* born out of the risen Son of God's Grand and Glorious Protestant Reformation having birthed the Modern Era.
14. **My seal** is the Great Seal of the geographic State of California.
15. Being a non-statutory, constitutionally-protected **Private National Citizen** of the Republic of the United States of America and a non-statutory, constitutionally-protected **Private Citizen/Special** and **Private Inhabitant** on the State of California and therefore no longer the **Property** of, **Surety** for and/or wedded to CALIFORNIA corporate sole/Public "U.S. citizen" "MELVIN LOWELL HAWKINS JR.," I am not in commerce as a matter of personal status, as are statutory, state-created, **Surety-backed, Public "U.S. citizens"** of the United States, and therefore artificial person "MELVIN LOWELL HAWKINS JR.," without a **Surety** and **personal property**, is a "**Non-Taxpayer**" described in *Economy Plumbing & Heating vs. United States*, 470 F. 2d, 585 at 589 (1972).
16. I have rescinded every **Signature of Suretyship** — *Nunc Pro Tunc Ab Initio* — ever executed on behalf of corporate sole/"U.S. citizen" "MELVIN LOWELL HAWKINS JR." (including any derivative of the NAME thereof) be it **public and/or private**, by means of a duly filed "**Rescission of Signatures of Suretyship** — *Nunc Pro Tunc Ab Initio*." (Exhibit 2)
17. The Legal Title holder(s) and the Sole Beneficial title holder of all legal property of Private Business Trust "MELVIN LOWELL HAWKINS JR." are private in nature evidenced by a "**Notice of Private Trust Arrangement**" filed in the public record. (Exhibit 4)
18. I am the **Agent** for Private Business Trust "MELVIN LOWELL HAWKINS JR." in the acquisition of its legal property by nature evidenced by a "Notice of Private Trust Agreement" filed in the public record. (Exhibit 4)
19. Private Business Trust "MELVIN LOWELL HAWKINS JR." is in domestic and world commerce, all income being equitable property by nature of a special and private Sole Beneficiary holding the status of a Private Citizen of the United States secured by Article I, § 2 ¶ 2 and Article IV, § 2 of the Constitution for the United States. Therefore Private Business Trust "MELVIN LOWELL HAWKINS JR." has no "income," and therefore the trust is a Non-taxpayer. (Exhibit 5)

Further, I, Melvin Lowell Hawkins Jr., *in esse* and *sui juris*, do solemnly declare and affirm the following **negative averments**:

1. I am not **alieni juris**, holding the status of being the **Property** of, **Surety** for and/or wedded to an artificial, *de facto*, hybrid Public "U.S. citizen" created by state statute in the state of my natural birth for the benefit of the *de facto* Emergency War Powers Military Government created on March 9, 1933; hence, I am neither an infant

and a child nor a rebel and a belligerent under the power of a paternal and martial Emergency War Powers Military Government, federal or state.

2. My Christian name is not "MELVIN LOWELL HAWKINS JR." or any derivation thereof, nor "Melvin L. Hawkins," or any other form of this *nom de guerre*/name of war carried by all "U.S. citizens," which principle in distinguishing the difference between the all uppercase name and mixed case name has been affirmed by a federal court of record. (Exhibit 3)
3. My Christian name is not spelled in solely upper case letters or with abbreviations, which principle in distinguishing the difference between the all uppercase name and mixed case name has been affirmed by a federal court of record. (Exhibit 3)
4. I am neither the **Property** of, nor **Surety** for, nor wedded to artificial entity "MELVIN LOWELL HAWKINS JR.," "MELVIN L. HAWKINS," "Melvin L. Hawkins" or any other derivative of this *nom de guerre*/name of war carried by all "U.S. citizens," said NAME being the legal property by characteristic of the *de facto* Military Government of the United States of America.
5. I am neither a statutory, state-created **Public "United States citizen"** (artificial person) of the sovereign, *de facto* Military Government of the United States nor am I **Surety** for and/or personal property of and/or wedded to a statutory, state-created **Public "United States citizen"** (artificial person) of the sovereign, *de facto* Military Government of the United States as a matter of **Status** and/or a matter of **public and/or private contract**. Therefore, I am not a state-created, federally-owned, statutory **Public "United States citizen"** (artificial person/"U.S. citizen") of the *de facto* Military Government of the United States for income/excise/privilege tax purposes.
6. My flags, national and state, are **not military colors** bordered with gold fringe and/or draped with gold cords with gold tassels.
7. I am not a **rebel, belligerent** or **enemy** publicly residing within a **conquered territory** of the "United States" ("the territory over which the sovereignty of the United States exists," *Hooven, supra, p. 671*), its *de facto*, Military Government having been created by FDR's presidential proclamation 2040 **approved and confirmed** by Congress' "Emergency Banking and Relief Act" (12 USC 95b), which also amended (via 12 USC 95a) the "Trading with the Enemy Act" (50 USC App. 5(b)), on March 9, 1933.
8. I do not **publicly** reside according to state statute within a **conquered territory** or within a **federal military district** of the geographic Republic of the United States of America (composed of the fifty states). My special, private and confidential location of Inhabitancy in Equity on the land is:

Melvin Lowell Hawkins Jr., American Freeman
Private Citizen of the United States: American National
Private Citizen on California
c/o Temporary mail location:
c/o #K56125
P.O. Box 5248
Corcoran, California [Zip Exempt]

9. I do not **publically** reside according to statute within any of the **ten regions** of the geographic United States of America designated by **ZIP codes** of the **Federal Zone Improvement Project** begun in 1963, and take exception to whenever and wherever possible in the use of either a ZIP code or a Postal code, both being synonymous.

Further and finally:

I, Melvin Lowell Hawkins Jr., am a constitutionally-acknowledged and protected, *de jure* **Private American Citizen** on California, and therefore, I am a constitutionally-acknowledged and protected, *de jure* **Private National Citizen** of the United States, Specially and Privately Inhabiting the land on California.

Therefore, I, Melvin Lowell Hawkins Jr., holding the constitutionally-protected private right to a **civilian due process of law** on both a federal and state level, as well as being unaffected by the wicked "Emergency Banking Relief Act" having imposed a **martial due process of law** (by way of the amended "Trading with the Enemy Act") on any substantively, artificial "**person within the United States**" deemed federal "booty of war," am **as foreign**, by nature and by characteristic, to the extra-constitutional, alien, *de facto* Emergency War Powers **Military Government** of the United States, and therefore I am **as foreign**, by nature and characteristic, to the extra-constitutional, alien, *de facto* Emergency War Powers **Military Government** of the State of California as well as the extra-constitutional, alien, *de facto* Emergency War Powers **Military Governments** of the other forty-nine (49) states, said extra-constitutional, alien, *de facto* Emergency War Powers **Military Governments** having been "temporarily" created by Congress (12 USC 95a) and by President Franklin D. Roosevelt (Presidential Proclamation 2040) on **March 9, 1933**, that most notable Jesuitical **coup d'état**, that great day of infamy and high treason against the **Sovereign American People of the United States**, they having ordained and established the grand and glorious Protestant Constitution of the United States of America, with its Baptist Calvinist-inspired Bill of Rights, for themselves and for their **Posterity** — of which I am a beneficially interested member.

This "*Affidavit of Status of Melvin Lowell Hawkins Jr.: American Freeman; Private Citizen of the United States: American National,*" supersedes any previous filing with any public office of said Affidavit of Status.

Further Affiant Sayeth Not.

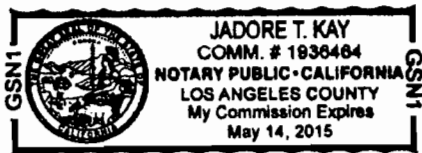
I, the undersigned, by restricted visitation, solemnly affirm under the penalties of perjury of the common law, and under the Law of God and the Maxims of Equity that the foregoing statements are true, correct and complete.

Melvin Lowell Hawkins Jr.
Melvin Lowell Hawkins Jr., American Freeman
Private Citizen of the United States: American National
Private Citizen/Inhabitant on California
Agent for "MELVIN LOWELL HAWKINS JR."
All Rights Reserved Without Prejudice

State of California) ss. Verification
County of Los Angeles)

Subscribed and sworn to (or affirmed) before me this 30 day of November, 2014
by Jadore T. Kay - Notary Public Official 5 Melvin Lowell Hawkins Jr.
proved to me on the basis of satisfactory evidence to be the person(s) who appeared before me.

Jadore T. Kay
Signature of Notary



**Notice of Deed of Acknowledgment and Acceptance Without Consideration
&
Release Without Consideration**

Nunc Pro Tunc Ab Initio

TO: STATE OF CALIFORNIA, grantor/issuer/transferor/assignor
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, grantor/issuer/transferor/assignor

IN RE: MELVIN LOWELL HAWKINS JR., STATE OF CALIFORNIA CERTIFICATION OF
BIRTH, STATE FILE NUMBER 57-067900

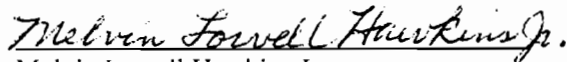
FROM: Melvin Lowell Hawkins Jr., transferee/assignee/grantee, "Grantee"

Notice of Deed of Acknowledgment and Acceptance Without Consideration

BE IT KNOWN to all persons and men worldwide, and to the Grantors:

I, the undersigned, Melvin Lowell Hawkins Jr., grantee/assignee/transferee herein, with intent and purpose, freewill act and deed, execute this deed of my acknowledgment and acceptance *nunc pro tunc ab initio* without consideration of the above-referenced CERTIFICATION OF BIRTH of MELVIN LOWELL HAWKINS JR. (see Exhibit A attached herewith) under the terms of the deed. Grantee orders that the record on file in a court of record be updated to show my acknowledgment and acceptance without consideration of said deed. This record replaces the previous filed said acknowledgments on record with any public record custodian.

Done under my hand and seal with intent, special purpose, freewill act and deed. Under restricted visitation I solemnly affirmed under the penalties of perjury under the Law of God and the Maxims of Equity that every statement given above is the whole truth to the best of my knowledge.



Melvin Lowell Hawkins Jr.
c/o Temporary mail location:
c/o #K56125
P.O. Box 5248
on Corcoran, California [Zip Exempt]

TO: STATE OF CALIFORNIA, Releasee/Obligor
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, Releasee/Obligor

IN RE: Public U.S. Citizen "MELVIN LOWELL HAWKINS JR.," "MELVIN LOWELL HAWKINS JR.," "Melvin L. Hawkins"

FROM: Melvin Lowell Hawkins Jr., *in personam*, and *in esse*, Releasor/Obligee

Release Without Consideration — *Nunc Pro Tunc Ab Initio*

Resolved that *I*, Melvin Lowell Hawkins Jr., *in esse*, and *in personam*, of the age of majority, competent and able to release, and now coming with express intent and purpose, being duly affirmed, hereby depose, certify and declare:

1. That *I*, Melvin Lowell Hawkins Jr., expressly intend no longer to be **Surety** for the State-created, **Public U.S. Citizen** "MELVIN LOWELL HAWKINS JR.," "MELVIN LOWELL HAWKINS JR.," "Melvin L. Hawkins" or any derivative of said commercial NAME and *nom de guerre* thereof;
2. That *I*, Melvin Lowell Hawkins Jr., expressly intend to irrevocably terminate the guardian/ward legal relation, but reserve all personal property rights, legal and equitable by nature or by characteristic, granted or secured by The Constitution of the United States, The Constitution of the State of California, the historic fundamental rights of American Equity Jurisprudence under the principles and Maxims of Equity and trust law where *I* am without any adequate remedy at Law and "where there is a conflict under the rules of equity and the rules of common law over the same matter, the rules of Equity prevail." (Judicature Act of 1873);
3. That *I*, Melvin Lowell Hawkins Jr., presently a surety "U.S. citizen" and therefore a statutory resident of the State of California, expressly intend, upon the filing of this Release, to return to my former **natural born Citizen** status conferred at my **natural birth** on March 10, 1957, that status being a **private individual** National Citizen of the United States conferred by Article I, § 2 ¶ 2 and Article IV, § 2 to the Constitution for the United States (and expanded by the 14th Amendment, as applicable) and further defined in *Hale v. Henkel*, 201 US 43, 74 (1906) and *Selective Draft Law Cases*, 245 U.S. 366, 389 (1918);
4. KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS, That *I*, Melvin Lowell Hawkins Jr., do absolutely and

irrevocably release and disclaim *Nunc Pro Tunc Ab Initio* all personal property interests, legal and equitable, in the **Public U.S. Citizen** "MELVIN LOWELL HAWKINS JR." created by the STATE OF CALIFORNIA and the UNITED STATES OF AMERICA (severally and jointly hereinafter referred to as RELEASEES) on March 10, 1957, upon the public filing of a "CERTIFICATE OF LIVE BIRTH" (Exhibit A);

5. That I, Melvin Lowell Hawkins Jr., absolutely release and disclaim said property interests so as to limit the RELEASEES in whose favor said property interests would otherwise be exercisable, hereby discharging said RELEASEES of all duties and obligations relating to said interests effective immediately;
6. That I, Melvin Lowell Hawkins Jr., upon returning to my former status defined above, intend to be identified as a beneficial member of the **Posterity** for whom The Constitution of the United States was ordained and established as intended and declared in its Preamble by its sovereign creator, "We the People of the United States;"
7. That I, Melvin Lowell Hawkins Jr., reserve all personal and property rights, legal and equitable by nature, granted or secured by The Constitution for the United States, The Constitution for the State of California, and the historic American Equity Jurisprudence and intend to be legally bound by this Release executed and delivered in accordance with the spirit and intent of CAL. PROB CODE § 4151 CAL. PROB CODE § 4151 release of powers, the Maxims of the Law of Contract and the Maxims of Equity;
8. That I, Melvin Lowell Hawkins Jr., in returning to my former status defined above upon the filing of this Release with a third party public office and no longer deemed a "rebel, belligerent or enemy" of the UNITED STATES OF AMERICA during its permanent state of "temporary" national emergency and war, expressly intend to claim a purely beneficial interest by nature to all property, including "money," for the use and enjoyment of the **Protective / Spendthrift trust** established by Congress with the consent of President Woodrow Wilson on October 6, 1917, for an "enemy" of the United States, (the elements of which trust are articulated in **the Act** "Trading With the Enemy Act" amended by the "Emergency Banking Relief Act" on March 9, 1933, **the Act** subsequently applying to "any person within the United States" . . . "subject to the jurisdiction thereof"), said **Protective/Spendthrift trust** being under the care of the President as Commander in chief, Secretary of the Treasury, and Alien Property Custodian, the powers of the Custodian presently vested in and exercised by the Attorney General of the United States Department of Justice.

Maxim: "Equity regards as done that which ought to have been done."

The public filing of this Release renders null and void any previous Release filed with any state-created public office serving as a third party custodian record keeper.

I, the undersigned, by restricted visitation, solemnly affirm under the penalties of perjury of the common law, and under the Law of God and the Maxims of Equity that the foregoing statements are true, correct and complete.

Executed on the 30th Day of November, in the year of our Lord Two Thousand Fourteen.

Melvin Lowell Hawkins Jr.

Melvin Lowell Hawkins Jr., Releasor

c/o Temporary mail location:

c/o #K56125

P.O. Box 5248

on Corcoran, California [Zip Exempt]

State of California) ss.
County of Los Angeles)

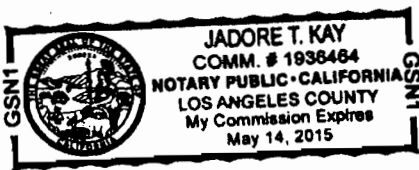
Verification

Subscribed and sworn to (or affirmed) before me this 30 day of November, 2014

by Jadore T. Kay - Notary Public official, Melvin Lowell Hawkins

proved to me on the basis of satisfactory evidence to be the person(s) who appeared before me.

Jadore T. Kay
Signature of Notary



Rescission of Signatures of Suretyship — Nunc Pro Tunc Ab Initio

Accordingly, I, **Melvin Lowell Hawkins Jr.**, *in esse* and *sui juris*, being duly sworn, depose and declare under penalty of perjury that:

I, Melvin Lowell Hawkins Jr., hereby rescind and revoke *Nunc Pro Tunc Ab Initio* every signature of suretyship, public and private, ever provided by Affiant on behalf of corporate sole/artificial person/statutory Public U.S. citizen "MELVIN LOWELL HAWKINS JR.," created on March 10, 1957;

This *Rescission of Signatures of Suretyship — Nunc Pro Tunc Ab Initio* extends to every public government contract, be it federal, state, county and/or city. This rescission and revocation of public signature of suretyship includes, but is not limited to, the initial application for a social security number/taxpayer identification number; every individual and/or corporate tax return ever filed, be it federal, state, county and/or city; every court document ever signed in any legal action, civil and/or criminal; the initial application for selective service in the Armed Forces of the United States (if applicable); every application for an individual driver's license, federal and/or state, as well as every driver's license, federal and/or state; every application for a United States passport as well as every issued United States passport; every application for voter registration as well as every voter registration card; and every other public government contract, known and unknown, evidencing a signature of suretyship;

This *Rescission of Signatures of Suretyship — Nunc Pro Tunc Ab Initio* extends to every private business contract. This rescission and revocation of private signatures of suretyship includes, but is not limited to, every application for a bank account, individual and business; every application for any form of insurance, including life insurance, motor vehicle insurance, business insurance, and home insurance; and every other application involved in any private business endeavor and/or private investment evidencing a signature of suretyship;

This *Rescission of Signatures of Suretyship — Nunc Pro Tunc Ab Initio* is retroactive to the date of March 10, 1957, the date of the public filing and registration of affiant's Certificate of Live Birth in the State of California.

Further Affiant Sayeth Not.

Maxim: "Equity regards as done that which ought to have been done."

I, the undersigned, by restricted visitation, solemnly affirm under the penalties of perjury of the common law, and under the Law of God and the Maxims of Equity that the foregoing statements are true, correct and complete.

Executed on the 30th Day of November, in the year of our Lord Two Thousand Fourteen.

Melvin Lowell Hawkins Jr.

Melvin Lowell Hawkins Jr., American Freeman
Private Citizen of the United States; American National
Private Citizen and Inhabitant on California
All Rights Reserved Without Prejudice

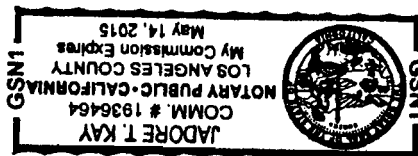
State of California) ss. Verification
County of Los Angeles)

Subscribed and sworn to (or affirmed) before me this 30th day of November, 2014

by Jadore Kay - Notary Public Official, Melvin Lowell Hawkins

proved to me on the basis of satisfactory evidence to be the person(s) who appeared before me.

Jadore Kay
Signature of Notary



Declaration Re Proper Name

I, Melvin Lowell Hawkins Jr., *in esse* and *sui juris*, solemnly affirm, depose and declare under the penalties of perjury that I was naturally born on March 10, 1957. On that day my natural and legal parents gave me the name of "Melvin Lowell." Inheriting the family name of "Hawkins," I am "Melvin Lowell Hawkins Jr.," the name correctly spelled with both uppercase and lowercase letters according to the English rules of grammar pertaining to the spelling of a proper name and surname/family name of an individual natural person.

I, Melvin Lowell Hawkins Jr., am neither a member of the United States Armed Forces, nor am I a rebel or belligerent publicly residing in an occupied territory under rule of a martial conqueror/commander in chief. Therefore, I am not "MELVIN LOWELL HAWKINS JR.," "MELVIN L. HAWKINS," "Melvin L. Hawkins," or any derivation of said name of war/*nom de guerre*.

I am Melvin Lowell Hawkins Jr..

Maxim: "Equity regards as done that which ought to have been done."

Further Declarant Sayeth Not.

I, the undersigned, by restricted visitation, solemnly affirm under the penalties of perjury of the common law, and under the Law of God and the Maxims of Equity that the foregoing statements are true, correct and complete.

Executed on the 30th Day of November in the year of our Lord Two Thousand Fourteen.

Melvin Lowell Hawkins Jr.
Melvin Lowell Hawkins Jr., American Freeman
Private Citizen of the United States: American National
Private Citizen and Inhabitant on California
All Rights Reserved Without Prejudice

Notice of Private Trust Arrangement

This is Actual and Constructive Notice
of a Special and Private Trust Arrangement
Established by Private Citizen of the United States,
Melvin Lowell Hawkins Jr., Grantor/Settlor,

The Indenture, if any, governing the Special use of Private Business Trust
“MELVIN LOWELL HAWKINS JR..”

This arrangement is to be governed by the Maxims of Equity uniquely cognizable exclusively in a court
of Chancery/Equity in Special Term.

Maxim: “Equity regards as done that which ought to have been done.”

Melvin Lowell Hawkins Jr.

Melvin Lowell Hawkins Jr., *in esse* and *sui juris*

Grantor/Settlor

Agent for MELVIN LOWELL HAWKINS JR., Private Business Trust

Constitutional Private American National

Private “Citizen of the United States”

All Rights Reserved Without Prejudice

Date: 11-30-14

Affidavit of Exemption From Withholding
Concerning Non-Taxpayer“MELVIN LOWELL HAWKINS JR.” — *Nunc Pro Tunc Ab Initio*

Accordingly, I, Melvin Lowell Hawkins Jr., *in esse* and *sui juris*, being duly sworn, depose and declare under penalty of perjury that the following facts are true, correct and complete to the best of my first-hand knowledge and belief.

1. Affiant was naturally born in the geographic United States of America, on the State of California, on March 10, 1957;
2. Affiant, a natural person, became a *de jure*, natural born Private Citizen of the United States on the day of his natural birth pursuant to Article I, § 2 ¶ 2 and Article IV, § 2 of the Constitution for the United States; and therefore,
3. Affiant, a natural person, became a *de jure*, natural born Private Citizen on California on the day of his natural birth pursuant to Article I, § 2 ¶ 2 and Article IV, § 2 of the Constitution for the United States, said State citizenship having been conferred by his bona fide, Private Inhabitanacy on California;
4. Affiant, by operation of law, was pledged as Property for, wedded to and made Surety for, a *de facto*, artificial person, state-created, quasi-business trust, statutory Public United States citizen by means of a “Certificate of Live Birth” filed with the State of California, shortly after March 10, 1957;
5. Affiant, by operation of law, was restored to his former status of a Private Citizen of the United States: American National upon the public filing of a “*Release Without Consideration — Nunc Pro Tunc Ab Initio*” with the Clerk of Court, LOS ANGELES COUNTY SUPERIOR COURT, CALIFORNIA;
6. Affiant has eliminated any presumption of fact that Affiant is Property of, Surety for, and/or wedded to said statutory Public United States citizen by Affiant’s public filing of a “*Rescission of Signatures of Suretyship — Nunc Pro Tunc Ab Initio*” with the Clerk of Court, LOS ANGELES COUNTY SUPERIOR COURT, CALIFORNIA. Affiant’s home is on California, where Affiant privately lives on the land under special equitable interests by nature and does not publicly reside in said state according to statute, federal or state;
7. Affiant, by virtue of his constitutionally protected status of a Private National Citizen of the United States, is as foreign to the present *de facto*, Emergency War Powers, Roman Civil Law-based, martial due process of the courts of the United States and the courts of the several states, the former *de jure*, Constitutional, Common Law-based, civilian due process of the United States (guaranteed to all Private American National Citizens by the Fifth Amendment) and the Common Law-based, civilian due process of the several states, having been altered and/or modified into the present *de facto*, Emergency War Powers, Civil Law-based, martial due process of the United States and the martial due process of the several states by a congressionally-amended, World War I statute (“Trading With the Enemy Act”) called “The Emergency Banking Relief Act” (12 USC 95a) and a subsequent presidential proclamation (2040), both events transpiring on March 9, 1933;

THEREFORE:

8. Affiant is not a statutory public “United States citizen;”
9. Affiant is not a statutory public “resident” of the United States;
10. Affiant is not a statutory public “United States person;”
11. Affiant is not a statutory public “non-citizen national;”
12. Affiant is not a statutory public “citizen” of the State of California;
13. Affiant is not a statutory public “resident” of the State of California;
14. Affiant is not a statutory public “resident alien;”
15. Affiant is not a statutory public “non-resident alien;”
16. Affiant is not a statutory public “taxpayer;”
17. Affiant is not a statutory public “non-taxpayer;”
18. Affiant does not have a statutory public “tax home within the U.S.;;”
19. Affiant, in holding the citizenship status of a Private National Citizen of the United States secured by Article I, § 2 ¶ 2 and Article IV, § 2 of the Constitution for the United States, specially and privately living on California, is not subject to the Internal Revenue Code as it applies only to a “person” defined under the “Emergency Banking and Relief Act” of March 9, 1933;
20. Affiant, as a matter of public record, is the Non-Surety Agent and Attorney-in-fact for unincorporated Private

Business Trust and Public "U.S. citizen" "MELVIN LOWELL HAWKINS JR." created by Settlor/Grantor Melvin Lowell Hawkins Jr.. Private Business Trust "MELVIN LOWELL HAWKINS JR.," as a matter of public record, is presently under a special and private trust arrangement governed by the Maxims of Equity, where, by the Judicature Act of 1873 in operation today, "when the rules of common law and the rules of equity conflict over the same subject matter the rules of equity shall prevail" (Pomeroy, Eq. Jur. §124, §219, §279, §354, §357);

- 21. Affiant declares that Private Business Trust "MELVIN LOWELL HAWKINS JR." is a vessel in domestic and world commerce for the benefit of a special and private Sole Beneficiary holding the status of Private Citizen of the United States secured by Article I, § 2 ¶ 2 and Article IV, § 2 of the Constitution for the United States, all "income" received by Private Business Trust "MELVIN LOWELL HAWKINS JR." being the special and private equitable property by nature of Sole Beneficiary;
- 22. Affiant, based upon the above, declares Private Business Trust "MELVIN LOWELL HAWKINS JR." is a Non-taxpayer, having no "income," all "income" being the special and private equitable property by nature of Sole Beneficiary;
- 23. Affiant declares that Non-Taxpayer Private Business Trust "MELVIN LOWELL HAWKINS JR." has never received, nor shall ever receive, any beneficial income, including profit and/or gain from any "source;" income derived from wages, tips, salaries, etc., whatsoever; does not have a "taxable year" liability for any years; does not have a "taxable income that is computed under subtitle A;" has never had a past or present tax liability, and is therefore exempt from any form of backup withholding by any business, public or private, and exempt from withholding by any employer, public or private;
- 24. Affiant declares this Affidavit of Exemption from Withholding Concerning Non-Taxpayer "MELVIN LOWELL HAWKINS JR." — *Nunc Pro Tunc Ab Initio* renders null and void any previous Affidavit of Exemption from Withholding filed with any public office.

Further Affiant Sayeth Not.

Maxim: "Equity regards as done that which ought to have been done."

I, the undersigned, by restricted visitation, solemnly affirm under the penalties of perjury of the common law, and under the Law of God and the Maxims of Equity that the foregoing statements are true, correct and complete.

Executed on the 30th Day of November, in the year of our Lord Two Thousand Fourteen.

Melvin Lowell Hawkins Jr.

Melvin Lowell Hawkins Jr., American Freeman
Private Citizen of the United States: American National
Private Citizen and Inhabitant on California
Agent for "MELVIN LOWELL HAWKINS JR."
All Rights Reserved Without Prejudice

State of California) ss. Verification
County of Los Angeles)

Subscribed and sworn to (or affirmed) before me this 30 day of November, 2014
by Jadore T. Kay - Notary Public Official, Melvin Lowell Hawkins
proved to me on the basis of satisfactory evidence to be the person(s) who appeared before me.

Signature of Notary 