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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

MANUEL HERRERA-GARCIA,

Plaintiff,

v.

A. LUCAS,

Defendant.

CASE NO. 1:17-cv-00635-DAD-MJS (PC)

**ORDER TO SHOW CAUSE WHY ACTION
SHOULD NOT BE DISMISSED FOR
FAILURE TO OBEY A COURT ORDER
AND FAILURE TO PROSECUTE**

(ECF No. 19)

FOURTEEN (14) DAY DEADLINE

Plaintiff is a prisoner proceeding pro se and in forma pauperis in this civil rights action brought pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 1983.

On September 27, 2017, the Court screened Plaintiff's complaint and dismissed it with thirty days leave to amend. (ECF No. 19.) To date, Plaintiff has not filed an amended complaint, a notice of voluntary dismissal, or a request for additional time.

Local Rule 110 provides that "failure of counsel or of a party to comply with these Rules or with any order of the Court may be grounds for imposition by the Court of any and all sanctions . . . within the inherent power of the Court." District courts have the inherent power to control their dockets and "in the exercise of that power, they may impose sanctions including, where appropriate, default or dismissal." Thompson v. Housing Auth., 782 F.2d 829, 831 (9th Cir. 1986). A court may dismiss an action, with

1 prejudice, based on a party's failure to prosecute, failure to obey a court order, or failure
2 to comply with local rules. See, e.g., Ghazali v. Moran, 46 F.3d 52, 53-54 (9th Cir. 1995)
3 (dismissal for noncompliance with local rule); Ferdik v. Bonzelet, 963 F.2d 1258, 1260-
4 61 (9th Cir. 1992) (dismissal for failure to comply with an order requiring amendment of a
5 complaint); Carey v. King, 856 F.2d 1439, 1440-41 (9th Cir. 1988) (dismissal for failure
6 to comply with local rule requiring pro se plaintiffs to keep court apprised of address);
7 Malone v. U.S. Postal Service, 833 F.2d 128, 130 (9th Cir. 1987) (dismissal for failure to
8 comply with a court order); Henderson v. Duncan, 779 F.2d 1421, 1424 (9th Cir. 1986)
9 (dismissal for lack of prosecution and failure to comply with local rules).

10 In determining whether to dismiss an action for lack of prosecution, failure to obey
11 a court order, or failure to comply with local rules, the Court must consider several
12 factors: (1) the public's interest in expeditious resolution of litigation, (2) the Court's need
13 to manage its docket, (3) the risk of prejudice to the defendants, (4) the public policy
14 favoring disposition of cases on their merits, and (5) the availability of less drastic
15 alternatives. Thompson, 782 F.2d at 831; Henderson, 779 F.2d at 1423-24; Malone, 833
16 F.2d at 130; Ferdik, 963 F.2d at 1260-61; Ghazali, 46 F.3d at 53.

17 In the instant case, the public's interest in expeditiously resolving this litigation
18 and the Court's interest in managing its docket weigh in favor of dismissal. The third
19 factor, risk of prejudice to Defendants, also weighs in favor of dismissal, since a
20 presumption of injury arises from the occurrence of unreasonable delay in prosecuting
21 this action. Anderson v. Air West, 542 F.2d 522, 524 (9th Cir. 1976). The fourth factor --
22 public policy favoring disposition of cases on their merits -- is greatly outweighed by the
23 factors in favor of dismissal discussed herein. Finally, as for the availability of lesser
24 sanctions, at this stage in the proceedings there is little available which would constitute
25 a satisfactory lesser sanction while preserving scarce Court resources. Plaintiff has not
26 paid the filing fee for this action and is likely unable to pay, making monetary sanctions
27 of little use.

28 Accordingly, it is HEREBY ORDERED THAT:

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1. Within fourteen (14) days of service of this Order, Plaintiff shall file either an amended complaint or notice of willingness to proceed, or shall show cause as to why this action should not be dismissed for failure to prosecute and failure to comply with the Court's order (ECF No. 19); and
2. If Plaintiff fails to show cause or file an amended complaint or notice of willingness to proceed, the undersigned will recommend dismissal of this case.

IT IS SO ORDERED.

Dated: November 8, 2017

/s/ Michael J. Seng
UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE