1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT 9 EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA 10 11 MORRIS ROBERSON, Case No. 1:17-cv-01062-SAB (PC) 12 Plaintiff, ORDER DENYING PLAINTIFF'S REQUEST FOR JUDICIAL NOTICE 13 v. (ECF No. 15) 14 A. MANASRAH, et al., 15 Defendants. 16 Plaintiff Morris Roberson is appearing pro se and in forma pauperis in this civil rights 17 action pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 1983. 18 Currently before the Court is Plaintiff's request for judicial notice, filed on October 27, 19 2017. Plaintiff requests that the Court take judicial notice of exhaustion of the administrative 20 remedies as not subject to reasonable dispute. Plaintiff's motion must be denied. 21 Rule 201 of the Federal Rules of Evidence permits a court to take judicial notice of any 22 facts which may be "accurately and readily determined from sources whose accuracy cannot 23 reasonably be questioned." Fed. R. Evid. 201(b) and (d). However, a Court may only take 24 judicial notice of facts contained in a state agency's records where the facts are not subject to a 25 reasonable dispute." Brown v. Valoff, 422 F.3d 926, 931 n. 7 (9th Cir. 2005). 26 /// 27

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The Court does not take judicial notice of documentation; rather, it takes judicial notice of facts not subject to reasonable dispute. See Fed. R. Evid. 201. The failure to exhaust is an affirmative defense, and the defendants bear the burden of raising and proving the absence of exhaustion. Jones v. Bock, 549 U.S. 199, 216 (2007); Albino v. Baca, 747 F.3d 1162, 1166 (9th Cir. 2014). "In the rare event that a failure to exhaust is clear from the face of the complaint, a defendant may move for dismissal under Rule 12(b)(6)." Albino, 747 F.3d at 1166. Otherwise, the defendants must produce evidence proving the failure to exhaust, and they are entitled to summary judgment under Rule 56 only if the undisputed evidence, viewed in the light most favorable to the plaintiff, shows he failed to exhaust. Id. Thus, the Court cannot take judicial notice of the documentation provided by Plaintiff to determine factually whether he exhausted the administrative remedies. Accordingly, Plaintiff's request for judicial notice is denied.

IT IS SO ORDERED.

Dated: 

October 30, 2017

UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE