## 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT 9 EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA 10 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, Case No. 1:17-cv-01227-LJO-SAB 11 12 Petitioner, ORDER DIRECTING CLERK OF COURT TO CLOSE CASE AND ADJUST DOCKET 13 TO REFLECT VOLUNTARY DISMISSAL v. 14 JON KNUTSON, (ECF No. 12) 15 Respondent. 16 This action was filed on September 12, 2017. (ECF No. 1.) On February 14, 2018, 17 Petitioner filed a notice of voluntary dismissal without prejudice pursuant to Rule 41(a)(1) of the 18 Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. (ECF No. 12.) 19 "[U]nder Rule 41(a)(1)(A)(i), 'a plaintiff has an absolute right to voluntarily dismiss his 20 action prior to service by the defendant of an answer or a motion for summary judgment." 21 Commercial Space Mgmt. Co., Inc. v. Boeing Co., Inc., 193 F.3d 1074, 1077 (9th Cir. 1999) 22 (quoting Wilson v. City of San Jose, 111 F.3d 688, 692 (9th Cir. 1997)). The Ninth Circuit has 23 held that Rule 41(a) allows a plaintiff to dismiss without a court order any defendant who has yet 24 to serve an answer or motion for summary judgment. Pedrina v. Chun, 987 F.2d 608, 609 (9th 25 Cir. 1993). "[A] dismissal under Rule 41(a)(1) is effective on filing, no court order is required, 26

the parties are left as though no action had been brought, the defendant can't complain, and the

district court lacks jurisdiction to do anything about it." Commercial Space Mgmt. Co., Inc., 193

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F.3d at 1078. In this action, Respondent has not filed an answer or other responsive pleading. Accordingly, the Clerk of the Court is HEREBY ORDERED to CLOSE the file in this case and adjust the docket to reflect voluntary dismissal of this action pursuant to Rule 41(a). IT IS SO ORDERED. Dated: **February 14, 2018** UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE