1 2 3 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT 4 5 EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA 6 7 DOMINGO ZAPATA, Case No. 1:17-cv-1319 LJO-BAM 8 Plaintiff, ORDER REQUIRING PLAINTIFF TO FILE LONG FORM APPLICATION TO PROCEED 9 IN FORMA PAUPERIS v. 10 JOHN KUNKEL, TONI JONES, KEN MOORE, and FERNANDO CHAVEZ, 11 TWENTY-ONE DAY DEADLINE Defendants. 12 13 Plaintiff Domingo Zapata, appearing pro se, filed this civil action on October 5, 2017. 14 (ECF No. 1.) Plaintiff did not pay the filing fee in this action and instead filed an application to 15 proceed in forma pauperis pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1915. (ECF No. 3.) Upon review of 16 Plaintiff's application, it is not clear that Plaintiff meets the requirements in 28 U.S.C. § 1915. 17 Under section 1915(a), the Court "may authorize the commencement . . . of any suit . . . 18 without prepayment of fees or security therefor, by a person who submits an affidavit that 19 includes a statement of all assets such [person] . . . possesses that the person is unable to pay such 20 fees or give security therefor." 28 U.S.C. § 1915(a). A plaintiff "need not be absolutely destitute 21 to obtain benefits of the in forma pauperis statute. But a plaintiff seeking IFP status must allege 22 poverty with some particularity, definiteness and certainty." Escobedo v. Applebees, 787 F.3d 23 1226, 1234 (9th Cir. 2015) (quotations and citations omitted). 24 According to the Department of Health and Human Services, the 2017 poverty guideline 25 for a four-person household is \$24,600. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, *Poverty* 26 Guidelines, https://aspe.hhs.gov/poverty-guidelines (last visited October 23, 2017); Annual 27 Update of the HHS Poverty Guidelines, 81 Fed. Reg. 4036 (August 31, 2017). In this case, 28 1

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Plaintiff, the head of household for his three dependent children, reported that he receives at least \$2,880 per month from his long term disability which translates to an annual income of \$34,560. Under a four-person household, Plaintiff's income level is therefore \$9,960 above the poverty guideline. Without sufficient detail, Plaintiff, however also lists his monthly expenses at \$2,890 including (\$1,450 in rent, \$700 in utilities, \$120 insurance, \$300-\$400 in groceries, and \$220 for a "medical insurance dependent"). While Plaintiff's monthly income exceeds the indigence threshold; his monthly expenses arguably approximate his monthly income. In order to determine whether Plaintiff meets the IFP requirements, more specificity is needed to determine the nature of Plaintiff's expenses. Therefore, the Court will order Plaintiff to complete and file an Application to Proceed in District Court Without Prepaying Fees or Costs (Long Form) – AO 239. If Plaintiff is unwilling to complete and submit the long form application, Plaintiff must pay the filing fee in full.

Accordingly, IT IS HEREBY ORDERED THAT:

- 1. The Clerk of the Court is directed to forward an in forma pauperis application (Long Form) to Plaintiff;
- 2. Within twenty-one (21) days of the date of this order, Plaintiff shall either (1) pay the \$400.00 filing fee for this action, or (2) file an application to proceed in forma pauperis without prepayment of the fee; and
- 3. If Plaintiff fails to comply with this order, this action shall be dismissed.

IT IS SO ORDERED.

Dated: **October 24, 2017**

/s/Barbara A. McAuliffe