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8	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT	
9	EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA	
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11	DAVID GOULD,	Case No. 1:18-cv-00076-LJO-SAB (PC)
12	Plaintiff,	ORDER DIRECTING CLERK OF COURT TO CLOSE CASE AND ADJUST DOCKET TO REFLECT VOLUNTARY DISMISSAL AND TERMINATING ALL PENDING
13	v.	
14	PAM AHLIN, et al.,	MATTERS
15	Defendants.	(ECF No. 18)
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18	Plaintiff David Gould, a civil detainee, is appearing pro se and in forma pauperis in this civil	
19	rights action pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 1983. Plaintiff filed a complaint in this action on January 17,	
20	2018. On May 21, 2018, Plaintiff filed a notice of voluntary dismissal pursuant to Rule 41(a)(1) of	
21	the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure.	
22	"[U]nder Rule 41(a)(1)(A)(i), 'a plaintiff has an absolute right to voluntarily dismiss his	
23	action prior to service by the defendant of an answer or a motion for summary judgment.' "	
24	Commercial Space Mgmt. Co., Inc. v. Boeing Co., Inc., 193 F.3d 1074, 1077 (9th Cir. 1999)	
25	(quoting Wilson v. City of San Jose, 111 F.3d 688, 692 (9th Cir. 1997)). The Ninth Circuit has	
26	held that Rule 41(a) allows a plaintiff to dismiss without a court order any defendant who has yet	
27	to serve an answer or motion for summary judgment. Pedrina v. Chun, 987 F.2d 608, 609 (9th Cir.	
28	1993). "[A] dismissal under Rule 41(a)(1) is effective on filing, no court order is required, the	

parties are left as though no action had been brought, the defendant can't complain, and the district court lacks jurisdiction to do anything about it." Commercial Space Mgmt. Co., Inc., 193 F.3d at 1078. In this action, no defendant has filed an answer or other responsive pleading. Accordingly, the Clerk of the Court is HEREBY ORDERED to CLOSE the file in this case and adjust the docket to reflect voluntary dismissal of this action pursuant to Rule 41(a). All pending matters are HEREBY TERMINATED. IT IS SO ORDERED. TA. Be Dated: May 22, 2018 UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE