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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

PETER MICHAEL ARENA,
Plaintiff,
v.
CERVANTES, *et al.*,
Defendants.

Case No. 1:21-cv-00928-JLT-BAM (PC)
FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS
REGARDING DISMISSAL OF ACTION FOR
FAILURE TO PROSECUTE
FOURTEEN (14) DAY DEADLINE

I. Background

Plaintiff Peter Michael Arena (“Plaintiff”) is a state prisoner proceeding *pro se* and *in forma pauperis* in this civil rights action under 42 U.S.C. § 1983. This action proceeds against Defendants Cervantes, Berlanga, Cerda-Jirano, Moreno, and Ceja for excessive force in violation of the Eighth Amendment. This matter was referred to a United States Magistrate Judge pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 636(b)(1)(B) and Local Rule 302.

On March 1, 2022, the undersigned issued an order granting Defendants’ request to opt out of post-settlement ADR and a discovery and scheduling order. (ECF Nos. 32, 33.) On March 15, 2022, those orders were returned as “Undeliverable, Not Deliverable as Addressed.” Plaintiff has not filed a notice of change of address or otherwise communicated with the Court.

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1 **II. Discussion**

2 Plaintiff is required to keep the Court apprised of his current address at all times. Local
3 Rule 183(b) provides:

4 **Address Changes.** A party appearing in propria persona shall keep the Court and
5 opposing parties advised as to his or her current address. If mail directed to a
6 plaintiff in propria persona by the Clerk is returned by the U.S. Postal Service, and
7 if such plaintiff fails to notify the Court and opposing parties within sixty-three (63)
8 days thereafter of a current address, the Court may dismiss the action without
9 prejudice for failure to prosecute.

10 Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 41(b) also provides for dismissal of an action for failure to
11 prosecute.¹

12 Plaintiff’s address change was due no later than May 17, 2022. Plaintiff has failed to file
13 a change of address and he has not otherwise been in contact with the Court. “In determining
14 whether to dismiss an action for lack of prosecution, the district court is required to weigh several
15 factors: (1) the public’s interest in expeditious resolution of litigation; (2) the court’s need to
16 manage its docket; (3) the risk of prejudice to the defendants; (4) the public policy favoring
17 disposition of cases on their merits; and (5) the availability of less drastic sanctions.” *Carey v.*
18 *King*, 856 F.2d 1439, 1440 (9th Cir. 1988) (internal quotation marks and citation omitted); *accord*
19 *Omstead v. Dell, Inc.*, 594 F.3d 1081, 1084 (9th Cir. 2010); *In re Phenylpropanolamine (PPA)*
20 *Products Liability Litigation*, 460 F.3d 1217, 1226 (9th Cir. 2006). These factors guide a court in
21 deciding what to do, and are not conditions that must be met in order for a court to take action. *In*
22 *re PPA*, 460 F.3d at 1226 (citation omitted).

23 Given Plaintiff’s failure to respond to this Court’s order, the expeditious resolution of
24 litigation and the Court’s need to manage its docket weigh in favor of dismissal. *Id.* at 1227.
25 More importantly, given the Court’s apparent inability to communicate with Plaintiff, there are no
26 other reasonable alternatives available to address Plaintiff’s failure to prosecute this action and his
27 failure to apprise the Court of his current address. *Id.* at 1228–29; *Carey*, 856 F.2d at 1441. The
28 Court will therefore recommend that this action be dismissed based on Plaintiff’s failure to

¹ Courts may dismiss actions sua sponte under Rule 41(b) based on the plaintiff’s failure to prosecute. *Hells Canyon Pres. Council v. U. S. Forest Serv.*, 403 F.3d 683, 689 (9th Cir. 2005) (citation omitted).

1 prosecute this action.

2 **III. Conclusion and Recommendation**

3 Accordingly, the Court HEREBY RECOMMENDS that this action be dismissed, without
4 prejudice, based on Plaintiff's failure to prosecute. Fed. R. Civ. P. 41(b); Local Rule 183(b).

5 These Findings and Recommendations will be submitted to the United States District
6 Judge assigned to the case, under the provisions of 28 U.S.C. § 636(b)(1). Within **fourteen (14)**
7 **days** after being served with these Findings and Recommendations, Plaintiff may file written
8 objections with the Court. The document should be captioned "Objections to Magistrate Judge's
9 Findings and Recommendations." Plaintiff is advised that failure to file objections within the
10 specified time may result in the waiver of the "right to challenge the magistrate's factual
11 findings" on appeal. *Wilkerson v. Wheeler*, 772 F.3d 834, 839 (9th Cir. 2014) (citing *Baxter v.*
12 *Sullivan*, 923 F.2d 1391, 1394 (9th Cir. 1991)).

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14 IT IS SO ORDERED.

15 Dated: May 31, 2022

16 /s/ Barbara A. McAuliffe
17 UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE
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