

1  
2  
3  
4  
5  
6  
7  
8  
9  
10  
11  
12  
13  
14  
15  
16  
17  
18  
19  
20  
21  
22  
23  
24  
25  
26  
27  
28

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

JOSE ANTONIO ALIAGA AGUERO,

Plaintiff,

v.

PHILLIP T. ESNOZ, *et al.*,

Defendants.

Case No. 1:22-cv-01237-KES-CDB

**SCHEDULING ORDER** (Fed. R. Civ. P. 16)

Discovery Deadlines:

- Rule 26 Disclosures: March 29, 2024
- Amended Pleadings: July 27, 2024
- Expert Disclosures: April 7, 2025
- Rebuttal Disclosures: May 5, 2025
- Fact Discovery Cut-Off: March 24, 2025
- Expert Discovery Cut-Off: June 6, 2025
- Mid-Discovery Status Conference: February 4, 2025, at 9:30 a.m., in Bakersfield Federal Courthouse 510 19th Street, Bakersfield, CA 93301

Non-Dispositive Motion Deadlines:

- Filing: June 23, 2025
- Hearing: July 25, 2025, at 10:30 a.m., Bakersfield Federal Courthouse

Dispositive Motion Deadlines:

- Filing: August 11, 2025
- Hearing: September 22, 2025 1:30 p.m, in Robert E. Coyle Federal Courthouse, Fresno, Courtroom 6, 7th floor

Pre-Trial Conference: January 26, 2026, at 1:30 p.m., in Fresno Federal Courthouse

Trial: March 24, 2026, at 9:00 a.m., before District Judge Kirk E. Sherriff

///

1 Plaintiff initiated this action on September 27, 2022, by filing a complaint against  
2 Defendants Western Range Association (“Western Range”) and Phillip T. Esnoz, doing business  
3 as Phillip Esnoz Farms, as well as trustee and beneficiary of the Esnoz, Joe S. & Sharron L. Trust,  
4 and as the successor in interest of Joe S. Esnoz, doing business as Esnoz Farms and Joe S. Esnoz  
5 (“Esnoz Defendants”). (Doc. 1). Plaintiff alleges that he was employed by Defendants as a  
6 shepherd and that Defendants violated, among other things, California’s employment laws, the  
7 Trafficking Victims Protection Reauthorization Act (“TVPRA”) 18 U.S.C § 1589 *et seq.*, and  
8 engaged in related unfair business practices and failed to meet shepherd standards.

9 The parties convened via Zoom videoconference for a scheduling conference before  
10 Magistrate Judge Christopher D. Baker on March 26, 2024. Amelia Haney appeared on behalf of  
11 Plaintiff, Ryan Porte appeared on behalf of the Esnoz Defendants, and Alexandra Mills appeared  
12 on behalf of Western Range

13 **I. Magistrate Judge Consent:**

14 Currently the parties do not jointly consent to Magistrate Judge jurisdiction.

15 **Notice of Congested Docket and Court Policy of Trailing**

16 Due to the District Judges’ heavy caseload, the adopted policy of the Fresno Division of the  
17 Eastern District is to trail all civil cases. The parties are hereby notified that for a trial date set before a  
18 District Judge, the parties will trail indefinitely behind any higher priority criminal or older civil case  
19 set on the same date until a courtroom becomes available. The trial date will not be reset.

20 The Magistrate Judges’ availability is far more realistic and accommodating to parties than that  
21 of the District Judges who carry the heaviest caseloads in the nation and who must prioritize criminal  
22 and older civil cases over more recently filed civil cases. A Magistrate Judge may conduct trials,  
23 including entry of final judgment, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 636(c), Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 73,  
24 and Local Rule 305. Any appeal from a judgment entered by a Magistrate Judge is taken directly to the  
25 United States Court of Appeal for the Ninth Circuit.

26 Therefore, the parties are directed to consider consenting to Magistrate Judge jurisdiction to  
27 conduct all further proceedings, including trial, and to file a consent/decline form (provided by the  
28 Court at the inception of this case) indicating whether they will consent to the jurisdiction of the

1 Magistrate Judge.

2 **II. Pleading Amendment**

3 Any motions to amend the pleadings, including to substitute “Doe” defendants, must be filed by  
4 **July 27, 2024**. Filing a motion and/or stipulation requesting leave to amend the pleadings does not  
5 reflect on the propriety of the amendment or imply good cause to modify the existing schedule, if  
6 necessary. All proposed amendments must (A) be supported by good cause pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P.  
7 16(b) if the amendment requires any modification to the existing schedule, *see Johnson v. Mammoth*  
8 *Recreations, Inc.*, 975 F.2d 604, 609 (9th Cir. 1992), and (B) establish, under Fed. R. Civ. P. 15(a), that  
9 such an amendment is not (1) prejudicial to the opposing party, (2) the product of undue delay, (3)  
10 proposed in bad faith, or (4) futile, *see Foman v. Davis*, 371 U.S. 178, 182 (1962).

11 **III. Discovery Plan and Cut-Off Date**

12 The parties shall exchange the initial disclosures required by Fed. R. Civ. P. 26(a)(1) by no later  
13 than **March 29, 2024**.

14 The parties are ordered to complete all discovery pertaining to non-experts on or before **March**  
15 **24, 2025**, and all discovery pertaining to experts on or before **June 6, 2025**.

16 The parties are directed to disclose all expert witnesses<sup>1</sup>, in writing, on or before **April 7, 2025**,  
17 and to disclose all rebuttal experts on or before **May 5, 2025**. The written designation of retained and  
18 non-retained experts shall be made pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. Rule 26(a)(2), (A), (B), and (C) and shall  
19 include all information required thereunder. Failure to designate experts in compliance with this order  
20 may result in the Court excluding the testimony or other evidence offered through such experts that are  
21 not disclosed pursuant to this order.

22 The provisions of Fed. R. Civ. P. 26(b)(4) and (5) shall apply to all discovery relating to experts  
23 and their opinions. Experts must be fully prepared to be examined on all subjects and opinions  
24 included in the designation. Failure to comply will result in the imposition of sanctions, which may  
25 include striking the expert designation and preclusion of expert testimony.

26  
27  
28 <sup>1</sup> In the event an expert will offer opinions related to an independent medical or mental health  
evaluation, the examination SHALL occur sufficiently in advance of the disclosure deadline so the  
expert’s report fully details the expert’s opinions in this regard.

1 The provisions of Fed. R. Civ. P. 26(e) regarding a party’s duty to timely supplement  
2 disclosures and responses to discovery requests will be strictly enforced.

3 A mid-discovery status conference is scheduled for **February 4, 2025**, at 9:30 a.m. before  
4 Judge Baker. Counsel SHALL file a joint mid-discovery status conference report no later than one  
5 week before the conference. Counsel also SHALL lodge the joint status report via e-mail to  
6 CDBorders@caed.uscourts.gov. The joint status report SHALL outline the discovery counsel have  
7 completed and that which needs to be completed as well as any impediments to completing discovery  
8 within the deadlines set forth in this order. Counsel SHALL discuss settlement and certify in the joint  
9 status report (1) that they have met/conferred regarding settlement, and (2) proposed dates for  
10 convening a settlement conference before a U.S. Magistrate Judge if the parties jointly believe a  
11 settlement conference would be fruitful.

12 **IV. Pre-Trial Motion Schedule**

13 All non-dispositive pre-trial motions, including any discovery motions, shall be filed no later  
14 than **June 23, 2025**<sup>2</sup> and heard on or before **July 25, 2025**, at 10:30 a.m. Discovery motions shall be  
15 set before Judge Baker. For these hearings and at the direction of the Courtroom Deputy Clerk, the  
16 Court may direct counsel to appear remotely (via Zoom). For hearings noticed to occur in-person, the  
17 Court may permit counsel to appear remotely (via Zoom) provided the Courtroom Deputy Clerk  
18 receives a written notice of the request to appear remotely no later than five court days before the  
19 noticed hearing date.

20 No motion to amend or stipulation to amend the case schedule will be entertained unless it is  
21 filed at least one week before the first deadline the parties wish to extend. Likewise, no written  
22 discovery motions shall be filed without the prior approval Judge Baker. A party with a discovery  
23 dispute must first confer with the opposing party in a good faith effort to resolve by agreement the  
24 issues in dispute. If that good faith effort is unsuccessful, the moving party promptly shall seek a  
25 hearing with all involved parties and Judge Baker. To schedule this hearing, the parties are ordered to  
26  
27

---

28 <sup>2</sup> Non-dispositive motions related to non-expert discovery SHALL be filed within a reasonable  
time of discovery of the dispute, but in no event later than 30 days after the expiration of the non-  
expert discovery deadline.

1 contact the Courtroom Deputy Clerk, Susan Hall, at (661) 326-6620 or via email at  
2 SHall@caed.uscourts.gov. At least three days before the conference, counsel SHALL file informal  
3 letter briefs detailing their positions. The briefs may not exceed 7 pages, excluding exhibits. Counsel  
4 must comply with Local Rule 251 with respect to discovery disputes or the motion will be denied  
5 without prejudice and dropped from the Court's calendar.

6 All dispositive pre-trial motions shall be filed no later than **August 11, 2025**, and heard no later  
7 than **September 22, 2025**, before Judge Sherriff at 1:30 p.m. In scheduling such motions, counsel shall  
8 comply with Fed. R. Civ. P. 56 and Local Rules 230 and 260.

9 **V. Motions for Summary Judgment or Summary Adjudication**

10 At least 21 days before filing a motion for summary judgment or motion for summary  
11 adjudication, the parties are ORDERED to meet, in person or by telephone, to confer about the issues to  
12 be raised in the motion.

13 The purpose of the meeting shall be to: 1) avoid filing motions for summary judgment where a  
14 question of fact exists; 2) determine whether the respondent agrees that the motion has merit in whole  
15 or in part; 3) discuss whether issues can be resolved without the necessity of briefing; 4) narrow the  
16 issues for review by the court; 5) explore the possibility of settlement before the parties incur the  
17 expense of briefing a motion; and 6) to develop a joint statement of undisputed facts.

18 The moving party SHALL initiate the meeting and SHALL provide a complete, proposed  
19 statement of undisputed facts at least five days before the conference. The finalized joint statement of  
20 undisputed facts SHALL include all facts that the parties agree, for purposes of the motion, may be  
21 deemed true. In addition to the requirements of Local Rule 260, the moving party shall file the joint  
22 statement of undisputed facts.

23 In the notice of motion, the moving party SHALL certify that the parties have met and  
24 conferred as ordered above or set forth a statement of good cause for the failure to meet and confer.  
25 Failure to comply may result in the motion being stricken.

26 **VI. Pre-Trial Conference Date**

27 **January 26, 2026**, at 1:30 p.m. before Judge Sherriff. The parties are ordered to file a Joint  
28 Pretrial Statement pursuant to Local Rule 281(a)(2). The parties are further directed to submit a digital

1 copy of their pretrial statement in Word format, to Judge Sherriff's chambers.

2           Counsels' attention is directed to Rules 281 and 282 of the Local Rules of Practice for the  
3 Eastern District of California, as to the obligations of counsel in preparing for the pre-trial conference.  
4 The Court will insist upon strict compliance with those rules. In addition to the matters set forth in the  
5 Local Rules the Joint Pretrial Statement shall include a Joint Statement of the case to be used by the  
6 Court to explain the nature of the case to the jury during voir dire.

7 **VII. Trial Date**

8           **March 24, 2026**, at 9:00 a.m. in Courtroom 6 before the Honorable Kirk E. Sherriff.

9           A.     This is a jury trial.

10          B.     Counsels' Estimate of Trial Time: 7-10 days.

11          C.     Counsels' attention is directed to Local Rules of Practice for the Eastern District of  
12 California, Rule 285.

13 **VIII. Request for Bifurcation, Appointment of Special Master, or other**

14           **Techniques to Shorten Trial**

15           Not applicable at this time.

16 **IX. Related Matters Pending**

17           There are no pending related matters.

18 **X. Compliance with Federal Procedure**

19           All counsel are expected to familiarize themselves with the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure  
20 and the Local Rules of Practice of the Eastern District of California, and to keep abreast of any  
21 amendments thereto. The Court must insist upon compliance with these Rules if it is to efficiently  
22 handle its increasing case load and sanctions will be imposed for failure to follow both the Federal  
23 Rules of Civil Procedure and the Local Rules of Practice for the Eastern District of California.

24 **XI. Effect of this Order**

25           The foregoing order represents the best estimate of the court and counsel as to the agenda most  
26 suitable to dispose of this case. The trial date reserved is specifically reserved for this case. If the  
27 parties determine at any time that the schedule outlined in this order cannot be met, counsel are ordered  
28

1 to notify the court immediately of that fact so that adjustments may be made, either by stipulation or by  
2 subsequent status conference.

3 **The dates set in this Order are considered to be firm and will not be modified absent a**  
4 **showing of good cause even if the request to modify is made by stipulation. Stipulations**  
5 **extending the deadlines contained herein will not be considered unless they are accompanied by**  
6 **affidavits or declarations, and where appropriate attached exhibits, which establish good cause**  
7 **for granting the relief requested.**

8 IT IS SO ORDERED.

9 Dated: March 26, 2024

10   
11 \_\_\_\_\_  
12 UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE  
13  
14  
15  
16  
17  
18  
19  
20  
21  
22  
23  
24  
25  
26  
27  
28