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8 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
9 FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA  
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11 BRIAN DION LEWIS,

12 Plaintiff,

13 v.

14 S. PARKS,

15 Defendant.  
16  
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18  
19  
20

No. 1:22-cv-01335 ADA GSA (PC)

ORDER DENYING PLAINTIFF'S MOTION  
TO STOP WITHDRAWING TEN PERCENT  
FOR FILING FEES

(ECF No. 20)

ORDER DENYING PLAINTIFF'S MOTION  
TO INFORM PRISON THAT HE DOES NOT  
OWE FILING FEE OF \$297.00

(ECF No. 21)

ORDER DENYING PLAINTIFF'S MOTION  
FOR THE APPOINTMENT OF COUNSEL

(ECF No. 23)

21 Plaintiff, a state prisoner proceeding pro se and in forma pauperis, has filed this civil  
22 rights action seeking relief under 42 U.S.C. § 1983. The matter was referred to a United States  
23 Magistrate Judge pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 636(b)(1)(B) and Local Rule 302.  
24

25 Before this Court are Plaintiff's motion to stop the withdrawal of filing fees from his  
26 account and his motion to inform High Desert State Prison that he does not owe the filing fee of  
27 \$297.00.<sup>1</sup> ECF Nos. 20, 21. In addition, Plaintiff has filed a motion for the appointment of

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28 <sup>1</sup> Although Plaintiff has titled these two filings differently, for ease of reference, throughout this

1 counsel. ECF No. 23. For the reasons stated below, all three motions will be denied at this time.  
2 The Court will, however, direct the Clerk of Court to direct the appropriate department to conduct  
3 an inquiry into the amount of the filing fee that remains to be paid by Plaintiff.

4 I. FILING FEE MOTIONS

5 A. Relevant Facts

6 Plaintiff's complaint and application to proceed in forma pauperis were docketed on  
7 September 30, 2022, in the Central District of California in case number 2:22-cv-07172 CJC PD.  
8 ECF No. 1 at 1 (complaint); ECF No. 2 at 1 (in forma pauperis application). At that time, and at  
9 the time he filed the instant filing fee motions, he was incarcerated at High Desert State Prison  
10 ("HDSP").<sup>2</sup> See ECF No. 1 at 1 (address block); ECF No. 20 at 11 (proof of service of first filing  
11 fee motion); ECF No. 21 at 11 (proof of service of second filing fee motion).

12 On October 14, 2022, the Court in the Central District granted Plaintiff's application to  
13 proceed in forma pauperis without prepayment of filing fees. ECF No. 4. In so doing, the Court  
14 clearly stated at the outset that Plaintiff owed the filing fee of \$350.00. Id. It also required  
15 Plaintiff to pay an initial partial filing fee of \$200.00 upfront and to do so within thirty days. Id.  
16 Plaintiff was also informed that should he fail to pay the amount within that period, the case  
17 might be dismissed. Id.

18 On October 19, 2022, the matter was transferred to this District. ECF No. 6. On  
19 December 6, 2022, because it was believed that Plaintiff had still not paid the partial \$200.00  
20 filing fee, it was recommended that the matter be dismissed for failure to obey a court order. ECF  
21 No. 10. Plaintiff filed objections to the findings and recommendations. ECF No. 11. Eventually,  
22 it was determined that Plaintiff had in fact paid the partial \$200.00 filing fee to the Central  
23 District of California, and the findings and recommendations were withdrawn. ECF No. 12. At  
24 that time, Plaintiff was given an additional period to pay the fee to the Eastern District of  
25 California. Id. at 2.

26  
27 order, the Court refers to them as they have been identified herein.

28 <sup>2</sup> A recent notice of change of address filed by Plaintiff indicates that he is now housed at Kern Valley State Prison. See ECF No. 22.

1 Plaintiff has filed two motions related to his trust account continuing to be debited to pay  
2 the \$350.00 filing fee. See ECF Nos. 20, 21. Both are somewhat confusing with respect to  
3 precisely what Plaintiff is asking the Court to do. The first one, docketed July 5, 2023, asks the  
4 Court “to discontinue the initial order commencing this action on September 30, 2022, at the U.S.  
5 District Court for the Central District application to proceed in forma pauperis ordering [him] to  
6 pay the initial filing fee of \$200.00.” ECF No. 20 at 1. It also appears to ask the Court to issue an  
7 order directing HDSP to “stop payment” (presumably on the Central District case) because he no  
8 longer has a matter there. See id. at 2 (brackets added).

9 The second motion, which was docketed on August 1, 2023, states, in relevant part, that  
10 after the \$200.00 payment was withdrawn from his trust account at HDSP in October 2022, he  
11 was informed by the Central District that the money would be returned to him because his case  
12 was being transferred. See ECF No. 21 at 2. It further states that in April 2023, HDSP lifted the  
13 ninety-day lien imposed on the return of the \$200.00 that had been sent to the Central District,  
14 and it then forwarded the \$200.00 payment to the Eastern District. See id.

15 In an incredibly convoluted follow up statement, Plaintiff writes:

16  
17 Every check forwarded to this Court U.S. Central District of California was  
18 returned back to the payee but on the contrary this facility continues to withdraw  
19 20% of [my] incoming gifts received and by means of institutional check, sending  
20 those check to Central District Court only to have those returns be subjected to a  
21 U.S. treasury Dept. 90-day lien.

22 ECF No. 21 at 3 (brackets added) (errors in original).

23 Plaintiff continues, claiming that a total of \$288.00 has been forwarded to the Central  
24 District, and that with the exception of the original \$200.00 that was paid from his trust account,  
25 none of the other money drawn out of that account to pay the filing fee was returned to it. See  
26 ECF No. 21 at 4. He contends that these acts of HDSP are “malicious and wanton [and] done  
27 with great deliberance [sic] to impair [his] finances [and] to . . . insight provocation.” Id. at 3  
28 (brackets added) (errors in original). He further contends that the return of the checks sent to the

1 Central District clearly indicates that he no longer has a matter in front of that Court.<sup>3</sup> Id. As a  
2 result, he asks the Court to issue an order which directs HDSP to end the twenty percent  
3 withdrawal for the Central District case and correct the amount that he owes, which he states is  
4 \$62.00, not \$297.00. ECF No. 21 at 4.

5 B. Analysis

6 Plaintiff's filing fee motions ultimately ask the Court to: (1) stop payment on the Central  
7 District matter; (2) state that he only owes \$62.00 of the original \$350.00 filing fee, and (3) direct  
8 that the alleged twenty percent debit to his trust account be stopped. It has yet to be accurately  
9 determined which amounts taken from Plaintiff's trust account over time and sent to this Court –  
10 irrespective of which District received them – have been used to pay the filing fee. As a result,  
11 the precise amount of the fee that Plaintiff still owes cannot be verified. Consequently, to order  
12 that the fee percentage currently being withdrawn from Plaintiff's trust account be stopped  
13 completely would be premature. For these reasons, both of Plaintiff's filing fee motions will be  
14 denied.

15 The Court does find, however, that the series of fund withdrawals from Plaintiff's trust  
16 account that have been used to pay the filing fee are unclear. Therefore, the Clerk of Court will  
17 be ordered to direct the Financial Department to review Plaintiff's trust account statement,  
18 determine the precise amount of the filing fee that has been paid to date – in both the Central and  
19 Eastern Districts – and inform the Court and Plaintiff of said amount.

20 II. MOTION FOR THE APPOINTMENT OF COUNSEL

21 A. Argument in Support

22 In Plaintiff's motion for the appointment of counsel, Plaintiff argues, in part, that it should  
23 be granted because he is indigent; he has limited access to the law library; he has little experience  
24 with legal research, and his access to other prisoners with more legal knowledge has been limited  
25 given his current housing status. ECF No. 23 at 2-5.

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27 <sup>3</sup> Plaintiff also claims that advising HDSP that the withdrawals for the old Central District matter  
28 has led to prison authorities retaliating against him and writing him up for rule violations. See  
ECF No. 21 at 3.

1 B. Applicable Law and Analysis

2 Law

3 District courts lack authority to require counsel to represent indigent prisoners in section  
4 1983 cases. Mallard v. United States Dist. Court, 490 U.S. 296, 298 (1989). In exceptional  
5 circumstances, the court may request an attorney to voluntarily represent such a plaintiff. See 28  
6 U.S.C. § 1915(e)(1). Terrell v. Brewer, 935 F.2d 1015, 1017 (9th Cir. 1991); Wood v.  
7 Housewright, 900 F.2d 1332, 1335-36 (9th Cir. 1990). When determining whether “exceptional  
8 circumstances” exist, the court must consider plaintiff’s likelihood of success on the merits as  
9 well as the ability of the plaintiff to articulate his claims pro se in light of the complexity of the  
10 legal issues involved. Palmer v. Valdez, 560 F.3d 965, 970 (9th Cir. 2009) (district court did not  
11 abuse discretion in declining to appoint counsel). The burden of demonstrating exceptional  
12 circumstances is on the plaintiff. Id. Circumstances common to most prisoners, such as lack of  
13 legal education and limited law library access, do not establish exceptional circumstances that  
14 warrant a request for voluntary assistance of counsel.

15 Analysis

16 Documents filed by Plaintiff to date indicate that he has done an adequate job of representing  
17 himself. His responses to court orders indicate that he has a solid comprehension of what is being  
18 asked of him. See, e.g., ECF No. 11 (Plaintiff’s objections to findings and recommendations);  
19 ECF No. 13 (Plaintiff’s notice of filing fee payment). Since this case was opened, Plaintiff has  
20 also filed multiple motions in this Court. See ECF Nos. 14-18, 20-21, 23. This indicates a  
21 general understanding on his part of how to move this case forward. Because this matter has not  
22 yet been screened a determination regarding the success of this case on the merits cannot be done  
23 at this time.

24 For these reasons, having considered the factors under Palmer as best as possible, the  
25 Court finds that Plaintiff has failed to meet his burden of demonstrating exceptional  
26 circumstances warranting the appointment of counsel at this time. Therefore, the motion will be  
27 denied.

28 Accordingly, IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that:

1. Plaintiff's motion to stop the withdrawal of ten percent from his trust account in order to pay filing fees (ECF No. 20) is DENIED;

2. Plaintiff's motion that the Court issue an order stating that he does not owe \$297.00 in filing fees (ECF No. 21) is DENIED, and

3. Plaintiff's motion for the appointment of counsel (ECF No. 23) is DENIED.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that the Clerk of Court shall:

1. Direct the Financial Department to investigate and determine precisely how much of the \$350.00 filing fee Plaintiff has paid to date in both the Eastern and Central Districts, and

2. After making said determination, send Plaintiff a copy of his financial history reports from both the Central and Eastern Districts and note on the docket when this has been done.

IT IS SO ORDERED.

Dated: **November 14, 2023**

/s/ Gary S. Austin  
UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE