

1 Plaintiff alleges:

2 Defendants have attempted to act against my person and my duties as a Church
3 leader by attempting to force my desist of acting on behalf of our families. The
4 defendants allege my person of being guilty in practicing law without a STATE
License through The State Bar of California. [¶] Defendants neglect to respect
that I am not Practicing LAW I am practicing my Religion.

5 (*Id.* at p. 2.)

6 **A. Legal Standard**

7 The Court construes Plaintiff’s request as one for a preliminary injunction. “A
8 preliminary injunction is an extraordinary remedy never awarded as of right.” *Winter v. Nat. Res.*
9 *Def. Council, Inc.*, 555 U.S. 7, 24 (2008) (citation omitted). “A plaintiff seeking a preliminary
10 injunction must establish that he is likely to succeed on the merits, that he is likely to suffer
11 irreparable harm in the absence of preliminary relief, that the balance of equities tips in his favor,
12 and that an injunction is in the public interest.” *Id.* at 20 (citations omitted). An injunction may
13 only be awarded upon a clear showing that the plaintiff is entitled to relief. *Id.* at 22 (citation
14 omitted). Federal courts are courts of limited jurisdiction and in considering a request for
15 preliminary injunctive relief, the Court is bound by the requirement that as a preliminary matter, it
16 have before it an actual case or controversy. *City of L.A. v. Lyons*, 461 U.S. 95, 102 (1983);
17 *Valley Forge Christian Coll. v. Ams. United for Separation of Church & State, Inc.*, 454 U.S.
18 464, 471 (1982). If the Court does not have an actual case or controversy before it, it has no
19 power to hear the matter in question. *Valley Forge*, 454 U.S. at 471.

20 **B. Discussion**

21 Plaintiff has not met the requirements for the injunctive relief that she seeks. The Court
22 screens complaints brought by persons proceeding in pro se and in forma pauperis. 28 U.S.C. §
23 1915(e)(2). Plaintiff’s complaint, or any portion thereof, is subject to dismissal if it is frivolous or
24 malicious, if it fails to state a claim upon which relief may be granted, or if it seeks monetary
25 relief from a defendant who is immune from such relief. 28 U.S.C. § 1915(e)(2)(B)(ii). Upon
26 screening, the Court has determined that Plaintiff’s complaint fails to state a cognizable claim and
27 that she seeks relief from at least one defendant who is immune from relief. Plaintiff has not yet
28 filed an amended complaint that states a cognizable claim. As a result, the Court cannot find that

1 Plaintiff has shown a likelihood of success on the merits. In addition, no defendant has been
2 ordered served, and no defendant has yet made an appearance. Thus, the Court at this time lacks
3 personal jurisdiction over any defendants, and it cannot issue an order requiring them to take, or
4 forbid them from taking, any action. Further, Plaintiff's motion makes no showing that she will
5 suffer irreparable harm in the absence of an injunction, that the balance of equities tips in her
6 favor, or that an injunction is in the public interest.

7 **II. Conclusion and Recommendation**

8 Based on the above, IT IS HEREBY RECOMMENDED that Plaintiff's motion for an
9 emergency hearing and injunctive relief (Doc. 3) be DENIED.

10 These Findings and Recommendation will be submitted to the United States District Judge
11 assigned to the case, pursuant to the provisions of Title 28 U.S.C. § 636(b)(1). Within
12 **fourteen(14) days** after being served with these Findings and Recommendation, Plaintiff may file
13 written objections with the court. The document should be captioned "Objections to Magistrate
14 Judge's Findings and Recommendation." Plaintiff is advised that failure to file objections within
15 the specified time may result in the waiver of the "right to challenge the magistrate's factual
16 findings" on appeal. *Wilkerson v. Wheeler*, 772 F.3d 834, 839 (9th Cir. 2014) (citing *Baxter v.*
17 *Sullivan*, 923 F.2d 1391, 1394 (9th Cir. 1991)).

18
19 IT IS SO ORDERED.

20 Dated: December 28, 2023

21 /s/ Barbara A. McAuliffe
22 UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE
23
24
25
26
27
28