



1 In a class action, however, court approval of dismissal may be required under Rule 41(a)(2) if the  
2 class has been certified. Specifically, Rule 23(e) provides that any claims arising out of either a  
3 (1) “certified class” or (2) “class proposed to be certified for purposes of settlement ... may be  
4 settled, voluntarily dismissed, or compromised only with the court's approval.” Fed. R. Civ. P.  
5 23(e) (emphasis added).

6 In this case, Plaintiff seeks to dismiss the putative class claims under Rule 41(a)(1)  
7 without prejudice. (Doc. 9). No class has been certified, Plaintiff has not sought certification, nor  
8 has certification been proposed for purposes of settlement. Because no class has been certified in  
9 this case, and because any dismissal would not affect putative class members’ claims, Rule 23(e)  
10 does not mandate either Court approval of the parties’ settlement or notice to putative class  
11 members. See *Titus v. BlueChip Financial*, 786 Fed. Appx. 694, 695 (9th Cir. 2019) (“Because  
12 no class has been certified, Titus is the only plaintiff before the court; once she has dismissed her  
13 claims with prejudice, no other plaintiff can step into her shoes to continue this legal action”)  
14 (unpublished) (citing *Emp’rs-Teamsters Local Nos. 175 & 505 Pension Tr. Fund v. Anchor*  
15 *Capital Advisors*, 498 F.3d 920, 924 (9th Cir. 2007)).

16 In light of the Plaintiff’s filing, the Court finds that Rule 23(e) does not require the Court’s  
17 approval of the dismissal. This action shall be terminated by operation of law without further  
18 order of the Court. *Comm. Space Mgmt. Co., Inc. v. Boeing Co., Inc.*, 193 F.3d 1074, 1077-78  
19 (9th Cir. 1999).

20 Accordingly, the Clerk of the Court is HEREBY DIRECTED to assign a district judge for  
21 the purpose of closing this case and then to CLOSE the case and adjust the docket to reflect  
22 voluntary dismissal with prejudice, pursuant to Rule 41(a)(1)(i), as to Plaintiff’s individual claims  
23 and without prejudice as to the putative class claims.

24 IT IS SO ORDERED.

25 Dated: October 24, 2024

26   
UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE