Article III of the Constitution limits federal courts to the adjudication of actual, ongoing controversies between litigants. *Deakins v. Monaghan*, 484 U.S. 193, 199 (1988). The basic question in determining mootness is "whether there is a present controversy as to which effective relief can be granted." *Outdoor Media Group, Inc. v. City of Beaumont*, 506 F.3d 895,

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900 (9th Cir. 2007). Due to the death of the petitioner in this action, there is no longer a present controversy in this case. The pending petition should be dismissed. *See Griffey v. Lindsey*, 349 F.3d 1157 (9th Cir. 2003).

Accordingly, IT IS HEREBY RECOMMENDED that respondent's December 16, 2009 motion to dismiss be granted, and the petitioner's application for writ of habeas corpus be DISMISSED.

These findings and recommendations are submitted to the United States District Judge assigned to the case, pursuant to the provisions of 28 U.S.C. § 636(b)(l). Within twenty days after being served with these findings and recommendations, any party may file written objections with the court and serve a copy on all parties. Such a document should be captioned "Objections to Magistrate Judge's Findings and Recommendations." Any reply to the objections shall be served and filed within ten days after service of the objections. Failure to file objections within the specified time may waive the right to appeal the District Court's order. *Martinez v. Ylst*, 951 F.2d 1153 (9th Cir. 1991).

DATED: December 28, 2009

CHARLENE H. SORRENTINO

UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE