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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

PAUL THEIN,  Plaintiff,  v.  FEATHER RIVER COMMUNITY COLLEGE,  Defendant.
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MICHELLE JAUREGUITO,  Plaintiff,  v.  FEATHER RIVER COMMUNITY COLLEGE,  Defendant.
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LAUREL WARTLUFT,  Plaintiff,  v.  FEATHER RIVER COMMUNITY COLLEGE,  Defendant.

No. 2:06-CV-1777 KJM GGH

No. 2:06-CV-2687 KJM GGH

No. 2:07-CV-2023 KJM GGH

ORDER

On August 6, 2013, this court entered an order granting in part and denying in part defendant’s request for an award of costs. ECF No. 79 (Thein docket). The court rejected

1 defendants' request to recover costs for depositions taken in connection with proceedings before  
2 the State Personnel Board (SPB), among other things, despite the connection between the SPB  
3 proceedings and these actions. *Id.* at 3-4. The court directed defendant to submit amended bills  
4 of costs. Plaintiffs have objected to portions of these amended statements.

5 Rule 54(d) of the Federal Rule of Civil Procedure provides that “[u]nless a federal  
6 statute, these rules, or a court order provides otherwise, costs—other than attorney's fees—should  
7 be allowed to the prevailing party.” FED. R. CIV. P. 54(d)(1). “Rule 54(d) creates a presumption  
8 for awarding costs to prevailing parties; the losing party must show why costs should not be  
9 awarded.” *Save Our Valley v. Sound Transit*, 335 F.3d 932, 944–45 (9th Cir. 2003). “A district  
10 court need not give affirmative reasons for awarding costs; instead, it need only find that the  
11 reasons for denying costs are not sufficiently persuasive to overcome the presumption in favor of  
12 an award.” *Id.* at 945.

13 Title 28 U.S.C. section 1920 enumerates the expenses a federal court may tax as  
14 costs under Rule 54(d). *Crawford Fitting Co. v. J.T. Gibbons, Inc.*, 482 U.S. 437, 441–45 (1987).  
15 Although a district court has broad discretion to allow or disallow a prevailing party to recoup the  
16 ordinary costs of litigation, the court may not rely on that discretion to tax costs beyond those  
17 authorized by § 1920. *Id.*; *see also Frederick v. City of Portland*, 162 F.R.D. 139, 142 (D. Or.  
18 1995). Nevertheless, courts are free to construe the meaning and scope of the items enumerated  
19 as taxable costs in section 1920. *Alflex Corp. v. Underwriters Lab., Inc.*, 914 F.2d 175, 177 (9th  
20 Cir. 1990) (per curiam).

21 In each amended bill, defendant has provided a copy of a “Case Statement” from a  
22 reporting service seeking fees for various transcripts in addition to the fees for the depositions  
23 themselves, memorialized in different bills. *See* ECF No. 80 at 24-25 (Thein docket); ECF No.  
24 93 at 27-28 (Jaureguito docket); ECF No. 67 at 25-26 (Wartluft docket). Defendant seeks one-  
25 third of these costs, or \$497.90, from each plaintiff. *Id.* Plaintiffs object, noting that defendant  
26 has not identified the purpose of these fees and that many relate to depositions related to SPB  
27 proceedings. As plaintiffs point out, defendant has presented individual invoices for the

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1 depositions and has failed to identify the purpose of these additional fees. Accordingly, the costs  
2 will be reduced by \$497.70 for each plaintiff.

3 Plaintiff Jaureguito also objects to a fee for a subpoena duces tecum served on  
4 AAUW California. ECF No. 93 at 32 (Jaureguito docket). Plaintiff Jaureguito says that no  
5 deposition was scheduled for AAUW and so defendant cannot recover the cost of a subpoena  
6 duces tecum. Section 1920(3) lists “fees and disbursements for . . . witnesses” as a recoverable  
7 cost. Courts have found that fees for a subpoena duces tecum served on a person who was not a  
8 witness are not recoverable costs. *Long v. Howard Univ.*, 561 F. Supp. 2d 85, 97-98 (D.D.C.  
9 2008); *Perry v. City of Chicago*, No. 08 C 4730, 2011 WL 612342, at \*3 n.5 (N.D. Ill. Feb. 15,  
10 2011). The costs taxed against plaintiff Jaureguito will be further reduced by \$80.21.

11 Accordingly, IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that defendant is entitled to the  
12 following award of costs:

- 13 1. \$6961.49 taxed against plaintiff Thein;
- 14 2. \$10,357.25 taxed against plaintiff Jaureguito; and
- 15 3. \$8933.53 taxed against plaintiff Wartluft.

16 DATED: September 24, 2013.

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20 UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE  
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