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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

KENNARD DAVIS,  
Plaintiff,  
v.  
JAMES WALKER, et al.,  
Defendants.

No. 2:08-cv-0593 KJM DB

KENNARD DAVIS,  
Plaintiff,  
v.  
JAMES WALKER, et al.,  
Defendants.

No. 2:10-cv-2139 KJM DB

ORDER AND FINDINGS AND  
RECOMMENDATIONS

Plaintiff, a state prisoner, proceeds with these civil rights actions under 42 U.S.C. § 1983. Before the court are a number of motions plaintiff filed pro se over the last two years. This court has reviewed each motion. They fall into four categories: (1) motions to regain competency  
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1 status and be permitted to proceed pro se (ECF Nos. 248, 249, 258, 263, 264, 271<sup>1</sup>); (2) motions  
2 for a scheduling or status conference (ECF Nos. 263, 265, 266, 267); (3) motions to reinstate  
3 previously stricken or denied motions (ECF Nos. 263, 280); and (4) motions for a settlement  
4 conference (ECF No. 268). For the reasons set forth below, this court will: (1) require plaintiff's  
5 mental health clinicians to submit a report on the status of plaintiff's mental health; (2) deny  
6 plaintiff's motions for a scheduling or status conference; and (3) deny plaintiff's motions for a  
7 settlement conference. In addition, this court will recommend that plaintiff's motions to reinstate  
8 prior motions be denied.

### 9 **BACKGROUND**

10 In 2011, a judge in the Central District of California found plaintiff incompetent to  
11 proceed with his habeas corpus action pending in that court. See Davis v. Malfi, No. CV 06-  
12 4744-AHM (MLG) (C.D. Cal.) (ECF No. 169). When plaintiff filed a request for a guardian ad  
13 litem in the present cases in this court, the previously-assigned magistrate judge took judicial  
14 notice of that order. (See ECF No. 28 at 2.) Plaintiff has been considered incompetent to proceed  
15 independently in the present cases since then. From this court's review of the record, as  
16 summarized briefly below, it does not appear that plaintiff challenged his incompetency status  
17 until fairly recently.

18 On May 18, 2017, Chief Judge Mueller found appointment of an expert necessary to opine  
19 on the care plaintiff was receiving for his physical health. (ECF No. 132.) That health care is the  
20 basis for some of plaintiff's claims.

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22  
23 <sup>1</sup> Plaintiff makes essentially the same allegations regarding his medical care, among other things,  
24 in the two cases covered by this order and, with few exceptions, files the same documents in both  
25 cases. Therefore, the court has and will continue to issue the same orders in both cases. The  
26 electronic filing numbers in the text refer to the docket in the 2008 case. The same or related  
27 motions filed in the 2010 case are: (1) motions to regain competency status and be permitted to  
28 proceed pro se (ECF Nos. 334, 340, 342, 345, 349); (2) motions for a scheduling or status  
conference (ECF Nos. 340, 341, 343, 351, 352); (3) motions to reinstate previously stricken or  
denied motions (ECF Nos. 340, 356); and (4) motions for a settlement conference (ECF Nos. 344,  
350). For ease of reference, in the remainder of this order this court cites to the electronic filing  
numbers for documents in the 2008 case.

1 Also in the May 18, 2017 order, Chief Judge Mueller required that:

2 [P]laintiff’s mental health clinicians shall file a report on the current  
3 status of plaintiff’s mental health, including but not limited to  
4 whether he is currently under a *Keyhea*[ ] order for involuntary  
5 medication, his current Mental Health Services Delivery System  
6 designation (CCCMS, EOP, or inpatient), his most recent mental  
7 health inpatient hospitalization, his mental health prognosis, and any  
8 other matters relevant to plaintiff’s ability to litigate this action.

9 (ECF No. 132 (footnote omitted).)

10 On June 30, 2017, prison psychologist S. Bahro filed a statement regarding plaintiff’s  
11 mental health in response to Chief Judge Mueller’s May 18, 2017 order. (ECF No. 143.) Among  
12 other things, Dr. Bahro provided plaintiff’s then-current mental health diagnoses and labeled  
13 plaintiff’s prognosis as “fair to poor.” Dr. Bahro concluded that plaintiff’s “ability to  
14 meaningfully litigate for himself is extremely impaired due to his paranoid ideations, anger,  
15 aggression, poor judgment, impulsivity, and lack of self-control.”

16 On September 12, 2017, Chief Judge Mueller appointed Steven Hugh Mannis, M.D. to  
17 review the care plaintiff was receiving for his physical health. (See ECF No. 154; see also ECF  
18 No. 132.) Dr. Mannis was ordered to review plaintiff’s filings in these cases, review his medical  
19 records, interview plaintiff, and submit a report to the court. In March 2018, Dr. Mannis filed a  
20 report under seal. (ECF No. 181.) Dr. Mannis based his opinions on plaintiff’s medical records  
21 from 2004-2017. He was not, however, able to interview plaintiff because plaintiff refused to  
22 permit him to do so. (See ECF No. 161.)

23 It does not appear from the record that the court directly addressed plaintiff’s competency  
24 after receiving the June 2017 report from Dr. Bahro or that plaintiff sought to be restored to  
25 competency status. Plaintiff continued to be considered incompetent as illustrated by the court’s  
26 March 27, 2018 order in which it took steps to appoint a new guardian ad litem (“GAL”) for  
27 plaintiff. (ECF No. 170; see also ECF No. 184 (Sept. 21, 2018 order appointing GAL); ECF No.  
28 218 (Jan. 30, 2019 order appointing new GAL).)

On July 31, 2019, Chief Judge Mueller administratively closed these cases pending  
plaintiff’s return to competency. (ECF No. 244.) Plaintiff appealed that ruling and also filed  
numerous motions in this court to be restored to competency status and permitted to proceed pro

1 se. Chief Judge Mueller stayed consideration of those motions based on the pendency of  
2 plaintiff's appeal. (ECF No. 259.)

3 On April 12, 2022, the Ninth Circuit Court of Appeals issued an order affirming Chief  
4 Judge Mueller's decision to close these cases and remanding them for consideration of plaintiff's  
5 pending pro se motions to be restored to competency status. (ECF No. 261.) The Ninth Circuit  
6 issued its mandate on May 27, 2022. (ECF No. 262.)

7 Recently, Chief Judge Mueller reopened these cases and referred all pending motions to  
8 the undesignated magistrate judge. (ECF Nos. 275 and 278 in 2008 case; ECF Nos. 337, 347, and  
9 348 in 2010 case.)

10 In his motions to be restored to competency status, plaintiff contends a Ninth Circuit order  
11 issued October 15, 2020 recognized that he was competent to proceed pro se. (See ECF Nos.  
12 248, 249, 258.) In addition, in the motion filed here on February 1, 2021, plaintiff alleged that in  
13 August 2020, the Keyhea order, pursuant to which he had been involuntarily medicated, was not  
14 reinstated. (ECF No. 258.) In his motions for a status conference and for a settlement  
15 conference, plaintiff indicates he wishes to discuss the issue of his competency.

## 16 DISCUSSION

### 17 I. Motions to Restore Competency Status

18 Initially, this court notes that plaintiff's claim that the Ninth Circuit found him competent  
19 is not supported by the record. Based on plaintiff's objection to the Ninth Circuit's attempt to  
20 appoint counsel for him, the Court of Appeals issued a brief order in which it vacated the order  
21 for appointment of counsel and permitted plaintiff to proceed pro se in his appeal. (Ninth Circuit  
22 Case Nos. 19-16616 and 19-16617 (Oct. 15, 2020 Order).) The Court of Appeals rendered no  
23 opinion as to plaintiff's competency and has referred that issue to this court. (See id. and ECF  
24 Nos. 261, 262 (Court of Appeal's remand to this court for consideration of plaintiff's motions to  
25 regain his competency status).) Accordingly, the issue of plaintiff's competency to proceed pro  
26 se remains an open question. This court finds a report from plaintiff's mental health clinicians is

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1 the appropriate first step to consider plaintiff's motions to regain his competency status.<sup>2</sup> After  
2 receipt of that report, this court will consider the next steps for these proceedings.

### 3 **II. Motions for Scheduling/Status Conference**

4 Plaintiff states that he seeks a scheduling or status conference to discuss the Ninth  
5 Circuit's remand of these cases. The Circuit's remand directed the district court to consider  
6 plaintiff's pending motions to regain competency. As discussed in the prior section, this court is  
7 starting the process to consider those motions and finds that a scheduling or status conference is  
8 premature at this time. Therefore, plaintiff's motions for a scheduling or status conference will be  
9 denied. After receipt of the report from plaintiff's mental health clinicians, this court will  
10 determine the next steps, including whether a status or scheduling conference is necessary.

### 11 **III. Motions for Settlement Conference**

12 Until the court determines whether plaintiff is competent to represent himself, a settlement  
13 conference is premature. Plaintiff's request for a settlement conference at this time will be  
14 denied.

### 15 **IV. Motions to Reinstate Previously Stricken or Denied Motions**

16 Plaintiff filed two very brief requests that the court "reinstate" motions that were  
17 previously stricken or denied. In his first request, plaintiff simply asks the court to reinstate "all  
18 previous pro-se filed motion[s] that were pending, disregarded, and/or stricken denied." (ECF  
19 No. 263.) In his second request, plaintiff refers to the motions denied in an order filed July 31,  
20 2019. (ECF No. 280.) In that order, Chief Judge Mueller administratively closed these cases and  
21 denied "all pending motions."

22 Plaintiff essentially seeks reconsideration of previously stricken or denied pro se motions.  
23 There are many such motions. In 2018 alone, plaintiff filed over twenty pro se motions. To  
24 support a motion for reconsideration, a party must identify the motion and explain why  
25 reconsideration is justified. E.D. Cal. R. 230(j). Plaintiff does neither. Plaintiff fails to identify  
26 each motion he seeks to reinstate and fails to provide any reason justifying reconsideration of that

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27 <sup>2</sup> This court will order the clinicians to provide the same information on plaintiff's current mental  
28 health that Chief Judge Mueller required in 2017 for his then-current mental health.

1 specific motion. Plaintiff's motions to reinstate previously stricken or denied motions should be  
2 denied.

3 **V. Caution Regarding Excessive Motions**

4 Plaintiff has repeatedly filed motions that are essentially identical. For example, on  
5 November 28, 2022, plaintiff filed four separate motions in his 2010 case. (ECF Nos. 349, 350,  
6 351, 352.) Each of those motions repeated requests plaintiff made in at least one prior, recent  
7 motion. Plaintiff is formally cautioned that a litigant proceeding in forma pauperis may suffer  
8 restricted access to the court if the court determines he has filed excessive motions in a pending  
9 action. DeLong v. Hennessey, 912 F.2d 1144 (9th Cir. 1990); see also Tripati v. Beaman, 878  
10 F2d 351, 352 (10th Cir. 1989). This court views the number of motions filed to date as excessive.  
11 Plaintiff must exercise appropriate restraint by limiting the number of motions he files and  
12 refraining from filing duplicative motions. If plaintiff fails to do so, this court may recommend  
13 sanctions be imposed on plaintiff, which could include dismissal of the present cases.

14 For the foregoing reasons, IT IS HEREBY ORDERED as follows:

15 1. Within thirty days of the filed date of this order, plaintiff's mental health clinicians  
16 shall file a report on the current status of plaintiff's mental health, whether he is currently under a  
17 Keyhea order for involuntary medication, his current Mental Health Services Delivery System  
18 designation (CCCMS, EOP, or inpatient), his most recent mental health inpatient  
19 hospitalization(s), his mental health prognosis, and any other matters relevant to plaintiff's ability  
20 to litigate this action.

21 2. Plaintiff's motions in case no. 2:08-cv-0593 KJM DB P for a scheduling or status  
22 conference (ECF Nos. 263, 265, 266, 267) are denied.

23 3. Plaintiff's motions in case no. 2:10-cv-2139 KJM DB P for a scheduling or status  
24 conference (ECF Nos. 340, 341, 343, 351, 352) are denied.

25 4. Plaintiff's request in case no. 2:08-cv-0593 KJM DB P for a settlement conference  
26 (ECF No. 268) is denied.

27 5. Plaintiff's requests in case no. 2:10-cv-2139 KJM DB P for a settlement conference  
28 (ECF Nos. 344, 350) are denied.


1 Further, IT IS RECOMMENDED that:

2 1. Plaintiff's motions in case no. 2:08-cv-0593 KJM DB P to reinstate prior motions  
3 (ECF Nos. 263, 280) be denied.

4 2. Plaintiff's motions in case no. 2:10-cv-2139 KJM DB P to reinstate prior motions  
5 (ECF Nos. 340, 356) be denied.

6 These findings and recommendations will be submitted to the United States District Judge  
7 assigned to the case, pursuant to the provisions of 28 U.S.C. § 636(b)(1). Within thirty days after  
8 being served with these findings and recommendations, either party may file written objections  
9 with the court. The document should be captioned "Objections to Magistrate Judge's Findings  
10 and Recommendations." The parties are advised that failure to file objections within the specified  
11 time may result in waiver of the right to appeal the district court's order. Martinez v. Ylst, 951  
12 F.2d 1153 (9th Cir. 1991).

13 Dated: January 5, 2023

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16 DEBORAH BARNES  
17 UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE  
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