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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

KENNARD LEE DAVIS,
Plaintiff,
v.
JAMES WALKER, et al.
Defendants.

No. 2:08-cv-0593 KJM DAD P

KENNARD LEE DAVIS,
Plaintiff,
v.
JAMES WALKER, et al.
Defendants.

No. 2:10-cv-2139 KJM DAD P

ORDER

Plaintiff is a state prisoner proceeding with these actions for alleged civil rights violations pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 1983. On February 22, 2012, the court took judicial notice of a finding in the plaintiff's federal habeas action pending in the Central District of California, wherein that court recognized that the plaintiff had been found incompetent. See Civil Action No. 2:08-cv-0593 KJM DAD P (Order and Findings and Recommendations (Doc. No. 28) at 2). On April 3, 2012, this court stayed both actions after finding that there was no individual available to serve as

1 guardian ad litem for plaintiff in this court. Id. (Doc. No. 30). Plaintiff filed appeals in both
2 cases, and the Ninth Circuit vacated the stay orders on March 24, 2014, with instructions “to
3 consider whether it should appoint a guardian ad litem for [plaintiff] pursuant to [Federal Rule of
4 Civil Procedure] 17(c).” Davis v. Walker, 745 F.3d 1303, 1311-12 (9th Cir. 2014). The appellate
5 court further directed that if this court declined to appoint a guardian ad litem, it should “craft an
6 appropriate order designed to protect [plaintiff’s] interests.” Id. at 1312.

7 The appointment of a guardian ad litem pursuant to Rule 17(c) is committed to the sound
8 discretion of the district court. See United States v. 30.64 Acres of Land, 795 F.2d 796, 805 (9th
9 Cir.1986). “A guardian ad litem is authorized to act on behalf of his ward and may make all
10 appropriate decisions in the course of specific litigation. For example, notwithstanding the
11 incompetency of a party, the guardian may make binding contracts for the retention of counsel
12 and expert witnesses and may settle the claim on behalf of his ward.” Id. Moreover, “federal, not
13 state law, governs the appointment of a guardian ad litem in federal court.” Hulstedt v. City of
14 Scottsdale, Arizona, No. CV-09-1258-PHX-MHM, 2011 WL 772387 at *2 (D. Ariz. Mar. 1,
15 2011). See also Gibbs v. Carnival Cruise Lines, 314 F.3d 125, 134-35 (3rd Cir. 2002). Thus the
16 court’s determination “focus[es], as it must, on the best interests of [the plaintiff].” Id.

17 Upon due inquiry, it appears to the court that plaintiff remains legally incompetent to
18 prosecute his civil rights actions pending before this court pro se. Appointment of a guardian ad
19 litem is therefore desirable to protect plaintiff’s interests. The court has communicated with
20 plaintiff’s habeas counsel in the Central District, attorney Brian Pomerantz, who has been very
21 helpful in this regard.¹ Mr. Pomerantz put representatives of this court in touch with plaintiff’s
22 brother, Ronnie Tolliver, who had expressed a willingness to serve as guardian ad litem in both of
23 these actions. The court has now spoken directly with Mr. Tolliver about that possibility and is
24 fully satisfied that he understands the role of a guardian ad litem and is indeed willing and able to
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27 ¹ Mr. Pomerantz attended a telephonic status conference before this court in which he, counsel
28 for defendants and plaintiff’s appellate counsel discussed with the court potential avenues for
finding a guardian ad litem or otherwise “craft[ing] an appropriate order designed to protect
[plaintiff’s] interests.”

1 serve as one for his brother in these two actions. Therefore the court will appoint Mr. Tolliver as
2 guardian ad litem for plaintiff Kennard Lee Davis.²

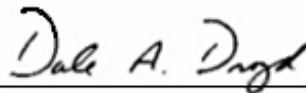
3 Accordingly, IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that:

4 1. Ronnie Tolliver is appointed as guardian ad litem for plaintiff Kennard Lee Davis in
5 Civil Action Nos. 2:08-cv-0593 KJM DAD P and 2:10-cv-2139 KJM DAD P.

6 2. The Clerk of Court is directed to serve this order and all subsequent orders and filings
7 in Civil Action Nos. 2:08-cv-0593 KJM DAD P and 2:10-cv-2139 KJM DAD P on Mr. Ronnie
8 Tolliver electronically at rtolliver2@verizon.net and by U.S. Mail at 14603 Grayland Avenue,
9 Norwalk, California 90650.

10 3. The Clerk of Court is directed to serve a courtesy copy of this order on Brian
11 Pomerantz at Pomerant@umich.edu.

12 Dated: October 29, 2014

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14 _____
15 DALE A. DROZD
16 UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE

17 hm
18 davi0593.gal

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26 _____
27 ² Now that a guardian ad litem has been located and appointed, the court intends to explore anew
28 whether it can identify counsel willing to be appointed to represent plaintiff's interest in this case.
The court will defer further scheduling of these actions until it is determined whether counsel can
be located and appointed.