1 2 3 4 5 6	LARIVIERE, GRUBMAN & PAYNE, LLP Robert W. Payne (Ca Bar No. 073901) Nicole A. Smith (Ca Bar No. 243823) 19 Upper Ragsdale Drive, Suite 200 P.O. Box 3140 Monterey, CA 93942-3140 Telephone: (831) 649-8800 Facsimile: (831) 649-8835 Attorneys for Plaintiff MONSTER CABLE PRODUCTS, INC.	
8	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT	
9	EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA	
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11	MONSTER CABLE PRODUCTS, INC., a California corporation,) CASE NO.
12	, ,	COMPLAINT FOR
13	Plaintiff, v.	(1) FEDERAL TRADEMARK) INFRINGEMENT;
14	MONSTER MINI GOLF, LLC, a Connecticut	(2) FEDERAL UNFAIR
15	limited liability company,	COMPETITION; (3) CALIFORNIA UNFAIR
16	MONSTER ENTERTAINMENT, LLC, a Connecticut limited liability company,	COMPETITION
47	CHRISTINA VITAGLIANO, an individual,)) JURY TRIAL DEMANDED
17	SPOOK INC., a California Corporation, CHRIS STOECKLE, an individual d/b/a	
18	MONSTER MINI GOLF, CINDY))
19	STOECKLE, an individual d/b/a MONSTER MINI GOLF, and DOES 1-100 inclusive,)
20		
21	Defendants.	
22	Plaintiff, MONSTER CABLE PRODUCTS, INC. (hereafter "Plaintiff" or	
23	"Monster") alleges as follows:	
24	JURISDICTION AND VENUE	
25	1. This action arises under 15 U.S.C. §1125 et seq. Jurisdiction is therefore prope	
26	under 28 U.S.C. §§1331, 1332, and 1338.	
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2. Pendent or supplemental jurisdiction of this Court exists for the state law claims stated herein, each of which arise out of a common nucleus of operative facts with those from which the federal claims arise.

3. Venue in this judicial district is proper under 28 U.S.C. §1391 (b) and (c). Defendants have on a continual basis committed the acts alleged below within the Eastern District of California, in business interactions purposefully elicited by defendants with or directed to residents of said District, including, inter alia, actively soliciting and causing infringing sales within and from the District, promotion and media advertising within said district, and other use of the infringing marks which harms plaintiff within said district.

THE PARTIES

- 4. Plaintiff MONSTER CABLE PRODUCTS, INC. is a corporation existing under the laws of California, with its principal place of business in Brisbane, California.
- 5. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and based thereon alleges, that defendant MONSTER MINI GOLF, LLC, is a Connecticut limited liability company, having its principal place of business in Danielson, Connecticut.
- 6. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and based thereon alleges, that defendant MONSTER ENTERTAINMENT, LLC, is a Connecticut limited liability company, having its principal place of business in Providence, Rhode Island.
- 7. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and based thereon alleges, that defendant Christina Vitagliano is an individual whose principal place of domicile is in Rhode Island.
- 8. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and based thereon alleges, that defendant SPOOK INCORPORATED, is a California Corporation having its principal place of business in Rescue, California.
- 9. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and based thereon alleges, that defendant Chris Stoeckle is an individual doing business under the name MONSTER MINI GOLF in Rancho Cordova, California.

10. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and based thereon alleges, that defendant Cindy Stoeckle is an individual doing business under the name MONSTER MINI GOLF in Rancho Cordova, California.

- 11. Plaintiff is ignorant of the true names and capacities of the defendants sued herein as DOES 1 through 50, inclusive, and therefore sues said defendants by such fictitious names. Plaintiff will amend this complaint when the true names and capacities of said defendants have been ascertained. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that said DOES, and each of them, are legally responsible in some manner for the events and happenings referred to herein, and proximately caused or contributed to the injuries and damages to Plaintiff as herein alleged.
- 12. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that each and every defendant was the agent and employee of each of the remaining defendants, and in doing the things herein alleged acted within the course and scope of said agency and employment.

FACTUAL BACKGROUND AND GENERAL ALLEGATIONS

- 13. From and after 1978, and continuing to date, Plaintiff has been doing business in the United States, using in commerce the mark "MONSTER" and related marks (hereafter, the "Monster Marks"), incorporating that term as a trademark in connection with the sale of consumer electronic goods and various licensing activities.
- 14. Plaintiff has acquired trademark rights to the Monster Marks, both at common law from and after said date and further by virtue of registrations with the United States Patent and Trademark Office.
- 15. From 2004 to the present, Plaintiff has the naming rights to the hometown stadium of the San Francisco 49ers, "Monster Park."
- 16. Plaintiff has an extensive family of Monster Marks including marks related to the naming rights of the San Francisco baseball stadium "Monster Park", including, inter

alia, U.S. Trademark Registration No. 3272808 for MONSTER PARK, U.S. Trademark Registration No. 3298845 for MONSTERPARK.COM, and U.S. Trademark Registration No. 3303478 for MONSTER PARK, true copies of which are attached hereto as Exhibit A. These marks are a small sample of Plaintiff's large trademark portfolio.

- 17. Plaintiff has extensively advertised and promoted its vast portfolio of marks, especially those for Monster Park. Additionally, games at Monster Park are televised and the trademark is shown repeatedly from various camera angles for the duration of the televised games.
- 18. Plaintiff has invested substantial time, energy and resources to develop its marks. Each mark is a strong mark, being inherently arbitrary, fanciful, distinctive or suggestive.
- 19. Defendant Monster Mini Golf ("Golf") applied filed trademark applications for the marks MONSTER MINI GOLF (Serial No. 77/423406); MONSTER FAMILY ENTERTAINMENT CENTERS (Serial No. 78/823977); MONSTER MINI GOLF (Serial No. 77/093855); and MONSTER (Serial No. 77/055042).
- 20. As early as December 2006, Monster made it known to Defendant that the pending trademark applications are objectionable to Monster and are likely to cause confusion between Monster's marks and those of Defendant.
- 21. Monster instituted Opposition proceedings against Defendant's trademark applications in the Trademark Trial and Appeal Board beginning in December of 2006.
- 22. Since December 2006, not only has Defendant continued use of the marks but it has also engaged in franchising of its business, broadening the usage of the marks "MONSTER MINI GOLF", "MONSTER FAMILY ENTERTAINMENT CENTERS", "MONSTER ENTERTAINMENT" and "MONSTER."
- 23. Upon information and belief, Defendant has opened locations across the United States including the following locations: Groton, Connecticut; Windsor Locks,

Connecticut; Rancho Cordova, California; Bakersfield, California; Orlando and Tampa Area of Florida; Marietta, Georgia; Conyer/ Covington area of Georgia; Lafayette, Indiana; Norwood, Massachusetts; Webster, Massachusetts; Seekonk, Massachusetts; Danvers, Massachusetts; Natick/ Framingham area of Massachusetts; Fairhaven, Massachusetts; Fairfield, New Jersey; Middletown, New York; Massapequa, New York; Strongsville, Ohio; Cincinnati area of Ohio; Monroeville, Pennsylvania; Providence, Rhode Island; and Warwick, Rhode Island.

COUNT I

(Violation of Lanham Act § 43(a), 15 U.S.C. §1125(a))

- 24. Plaintiff adopts, realleges and incorporates by reference all of the allegations contained hereinabove in paragraphs 1 through the immediately preceding paragraph as though fully set forth herein.
- 25. Plaintiff is informed and believes and based thereon alleges that defendants, and each of them have created a likelihood of confusion with plaintiff's marks in the relevant marketplace as to source, sponsorship, affiliation, or authorization to plaintiff' damage, thereby constituting infringement of plaintiff's registered and unregistered trademarks and service marks.
- 26. As a proximate result of defendants' above-described conduct, plaintiff is informed and believes and based thereon alleges that it has been damaged in an unascertained amount. Plaintiff will seek leave to amend this Complaint when such damages have been ascertained.
- 27. At all material times, defendants acted in bad faith, oppressively and maliciously toward plaintiff, with willful intent for the purpose of trading upon plaintiff's goodwill and business reputation, with knowledge of the lack of right to do so, and with intent to injure plaintiff, thereby entitling plaintiff to treble damages against defendants,

and each of them, in an unascertained amount. Plaintiff will seek leave to amend this Complaint when such damages have been ascertained.

28. The above described acts of defendants have caused and are continuing to cause irreparable injury to plaintiff, for which plaintiff has no adequate remedy at law, and defendants will continue to do so unless enjoined by this Court.

WHEREFORE, plaintiff prays for judgment as hereafter set forth.

COUNT II

(Violation of 15 U.S.C. §1125(a))

- 29. Plaintiff adopts, realleges and incorporates by reference all of the allegations contained hereinabove in paragraphs 1 through the immediately preceding paragraph as though fully set forth herein.
- 30. In connection with the goods and services Defendant offers in commerce, Defendants have used false designations of origin, false or misleading descriptions of fact and false or misleading representations of fact in violation of section 1125 (a)(1), which is likely to cause confusion or mistake as to the affiliation, connection, authority or association of Defendants with Plaintiff, or as to the origin, sponsorship or approval by Plaintiff of the goods and services sold by Defendant.
- 31. On information and belief, Plaintiff alleges that the aforesaid acts were committed with willful intent for the purpose of trading upon Plaintiff's goodwill and business reputation.
- 32. The foregoing actions constitute false designation of origin and other acts of unfair competition, in violation of 15 U.S.C. §1125(a).
- 33. As a direct and proximate result of said unfair competition, plaintiff has been damaged and defendant has been unjustly enriched in an uncertain amount, and said damages will continue without adequate remedy at law unless defendant is enjoined by the Court.

34. On the basis of information and belief, plaintiff alleges that defendants' actions were done willfully and maliciously, such that plaintiff's damages should be trebled and its attorneys' fees and costs awarded.

WHEREFORE, plaintiff prays for judgment as hereinafter set forth.

COUNT III

(Violation of Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code §17200, et seq.)

- 35. Plaintiff adopts, realleges and incorporates by reference all of the allegations contained hereinabove in paragraphs 1 through the immediately preceding paragraph as though fully set forth herein.
- 36. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and based thereon alleges, that it has been injured in fact and has lost money or property in the form of one or more lost sales, license or distributorship opportunities as a result of the aforesaid actions of Defendant.
- 37. By the aforesaid actions, Defendants have engaged in an unfair business practice within the meaning of California Business and Professions Code §17200, et seq.
- 38. As a proximate result of Defendants' above-described conduct, Plaintiff is informed and believes and based thereon alleges that it has been damaged in an unascertained amount, including damages based on the wrongful profits obtained by Defendants. Plaintiff will seek leave to amend this Complaint when such damages have been ascertained.
- 39. The above-described acts of Defendants have caused and are continuing to cause irreparable injury to Plaintiff, for which Plaintiff has no adequate remedy at law, and Defendants will continue to do so unless enjoined by this Court.

WHEREFORE, plaintiff prays for judgment as hereinafter set forth.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, plaintiff respectfully request that this Court: