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16	United States District Court Eastern District of California Sacramento Division						
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18 19							
20	PROTECTMARRIAGE.COM, et al.,	Case No. 2:09-CV-00058-MCE-DAD					
21	Plaintiffs,	Responses of National Organization for Marriage California - Yes on 8, Sponsored by National Organization for Marriage and National Organization for Marriage					
22	vs.						
23	DEBRA BOWEN, et al.,	California PAC to Attorney General's First Demand for Production, Inspections,					
24	Defendants.	and Copying of Documents					
25		Judge Morrison C. England, Jr.					
26							
27							

Plaintiffs National Organization for Marriage California - Yes on 8, Sponsored by National Organization for Marriage ("NOM California") and National Organization for Marriage California PAC ("NOM California PAC"), hereby responds to the Attorney General's First Demand for Production, Inspections, and Copying of Documents as follows:

General Objections

- 1. NOM California and NOM California PAC objects to the Requests to the extent they call for documents irrelevant to the issues in this case. Significant portions of the discovery sought by these Requests are legally irrelevant and not designed to lead to the discovery of admissible evidence, and it would therefore be objectionably burdensome for NOM California and NOM California PAC to have to collect, review, produce, and/or log all such documents. Because of the irrelevant nature of these materials, the time and expense that would be required to gather and produce them cannot be reasonably justified. *See* Fed. R. Civ. P. 26(b)(1).
- 2. In *Buckley v. Valeo*, the Supreme Court created the reasonable probability test in response to, and in rejection of, the argument that the proof of a chill on expressive association would be impossible. 424 U.S. 1, 73 (1976). In the *Buckley* appellate court, a dissenting opinion noted the difficulty of obtaining "witnesses who are too fearful to contribute but not too fearful to testify about their fear." *Id.* at 74. Noting this concern, the Supreme Court established the reasonable probability test, which included a mandate that courts allow "sufficient flexibility" in evidence to fit the situation where witnesses are difficult to obtain because they are chilled by fear of threats, harassment, or reprisals. *Id.* Under the reasonable probability test, the court must determine whether there is a "reasonable probability that the compelled disclosure of a party's contributors' names will subject them to threats, harassment, or reprisals from either Government officials or private parties." *McConnell v. FEC*, 540 U.S. 93, 198 (2003) (citation omitted). Here, Plaintiffs have alleged just such threats, harassment, and reprisals, and have provided numerous declarations in support of that.

These document requests seek to compel disclosure of speech involving an advocacy association during an election on a ballot measure—speech that "is at the heart of the First

Amendment's protection," and "the type of speech indispensable to decisionmaking in a democracy." First National Bank of Boston v. Bellotti, 435 U.S. 765, 776 (1978). As the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit recently held, "[t]he freedom to associate with others for the common advancement of political beliefs and ideas lies at the heart of the First Amendment. Where, as here, discovery would have the practical effect of discouraging the exercise of First Amendment associational rights, the party seeking such discovery must demonstrate a need for the information sufficient to outweigh the impact on those rights." Perry v. Schwarzenegger, 591 F.3d 1147, 1152 (9th Cir. 2010).

Thus, NOM California and NOM California PAC object to these document requests to the extent that they seek information protected from disclosure by the First Amendment. See DeGregory v. Attorney General of the State of New Hampshire, 383 U.S. 825, 829 (1966). These document requests call for responses that reflect core First Amendment activity—e.g., political views, legislative and political strategy, religious beliefs, voter intent, political speech, and associational activity—and are not appropriate subjects of discovery and are protected from disclosure. See, e.g., Dole v. Service Employees Union, AFL-CIO, Local 280, 950 F.2d 1456, 1459 (9th Cir. 1991). Specifically, these document requests call for information on individuals who asserted their First Amendment right to speak and confidentially associate with a political advocacy group to further a political belief. To the extent individuals who have associated with NOM California and NOM California PAC have been willing to publicly come forward, these individuals have submitted declarations in this case in support of Plaintiffs. However, to the extent that individuals have not been willing to publicly come forward, Plaintiffs have not, and will not, produce information on those individuals.

3. Furthermore, FEC v. Wisconsin Right to Life, 127 S. Ct. 2652 (2007) recognized that in cases involving political speech, "extensive discovery" including "ha[ving] to turn over many documents related to . . . operations, plans, and finances[,] . . . constitutes a severe burden on political speech," id. at 2666, n.5, so that there must be "minimal if any" discovery in such cases. Id. at 2666. Citizen groups asserting First Amendment rights of privacy and freedom from

burden in their associational rights may not be penalized through discovery for asserting their First Amendment rights.

- 4. NOM California and NOM California PAC object to these Requests to the extent that the information contained in these requests may be prevented from disclosure by the ongoing case of *Doe #1 v. Reed*, U.S. Supreme Court Case No. 09-0559, which is currently on petition for a writ of certiorari to the Supreme Court of the United States of America, and may be dispositive on the issue of whether and to what extent the information sought by the Attorney General may be divulged by NOM California and NOM California PAC, as well as the extent of the reasonable probability test at issue in this case. The case deals with the extent to which individuals who have not contributed to a campaign may be publicly disclosed.
- 5. NOM California and NOM California PAC object to the Requests and their accompanying instructions as unduly burdensome and beyond the scope of the obligations imposed by the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure to the extent that they seek documents and information that are publicly available and/or otherwise in the custody or control of third parties. To the extent the Attorney General's Requests place an obligation on P NOM California and NOM California PAC to produce documents and information from entities and/or individuals who are not uniquely within Plaintiffs' custody and control, the Requests are objectionable. See Red. F. Civ. P. 26(b)(2)(C)(ii).
- 6. NOM California and NOM California PAC object to these Requests as vague, ambiguous and/or unduly burdensome to the extent that the certain terms are not defined and/or limited in any way, and taken at face value would encompass all communications NOM California and NOM California PAC may have had with any individuals or entities bearing any relationship the campaign surrounding Proposition 8 whatsoever. Such documents include, but are not limited to, communications with individual donors, volunteers, or voters; communications with political strategists and other agents or contractors of the NOM California and NOM California PAC; and communications with friends, colleagues, and casual acquaintances. Moreover, the Attorney General seeks these communications regardless of whether they relate to disclosure of

individuals who donate to ballot initiatives. This presents not only First Amendment concerns, but also creates an undue burden on NOM California and NOM California PAC in attempting to gather, review, and produce all such communications. See Fed. R. Civ. P. 26(b)(1); see also Fed. R. Civ. P. 26(b)(1) advisory committee's note (2000).

- 7. NOM California and NOM California PAC object to these Requests to the extent that they prematurely call for information that is unavailable to NOM California and NOM California PAC in its final form at this time.
- 8. NOM California and NOM California PAC object to these Requests to the extent they seek drafts and other pre-decisional documents or communications associated with preparing final documents or communications regarding Proposition 8 that were actually disseminated by NOM California and NOM California PAC to the electorate at large. These documents are legally irrelevant and protected from disclosure by the First Amendment.
- 9. NOM California and NOM California PAC object to the Requests to the extent that they call for the disclosure of any information or document that (a) involves litigation strategy and trial preparation; (b) is protected by the attorney-client privilege; (c) discloses the mental impressions, conclusions, opinions, or legal theories of any attorneys involved in this litigation; (d) was prepared in anticipation of litigation; (e) NOM California and NOM California PAC to produce information from entities/individuals who are not uniquely within NOM California's and NOM California PAC's custody and control; or (f) is otherwise protected from disclosure under applicable privileges, immunities, laws, or rules. By responding to these document requests, NOM California and NOM California PAC do not concede that the information requested is relevant to a claim or defense on the subject matter of this litigation, or is admissible at the trial thereof. NOM California and NOM California PAC reserve any and all objections as to competency, relevance, materiality, privilege, admissibility, or any other grounds on which objection may be made. NOM California and NOM California PAC expressly reserve the right to object to further discovery into the subject matter of these requests. Subject to the objections detailed herein, including objections to having to undertake the burden of reviewing and/or

logging documents implicated by these Requests, NOM California and NOM California PAC will produce as soon as possible following the completion of any agreed or ordered production of documents a log of all responsive documents that have been withheld from production pursuant to these objections and that NOM California and NOM California PAC are required to review and/or log pursuant to the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and/or any existing or future order of the Court.

Subject to and without waiving any of the foregoing General Objections, which are hereby incorporated into each response given below, NOM California and NOM California PAC are answering these Requests in substance to the extent practicable and reasonable under the present circumstances, as stated below. NOM California and NOM California PAC hereby respond to the individual Requests as follows.

Responses to Requests

Request No. 1: All documents relating to Plaintiffs' fundraising for Proposition 8, including but not limited to fundraising letters, internal communications, communications with contributors and potential contributors, and communications with third parties. If Plaintiffs sent the same letter to multiple recipients, please provide only one copy.

Response: Subject to the objections above and without waiving further objection, NOM California and NOM California PAC respond as follows:

Plaintiffs have produced or are in the process of producing documents responsive to this request. To the extent that such documents are privileged under an applicable privilege, such documents will be logged in a privilege log which will be provided to opposing counsel.

To the extent this response may need revision, NOM California and NOM California PAC reserve the right to amend this response and will provide any such a revised response to Defendants in a timely manner.

Request No. 2: All documents relating to fundraising for Proposition 8 by any individual, group or entity other than Plaintiffs. This includes but is not limited to fundraising letters, communications with contributors and potential contributors, communications with third parties

provided to or acquired by Plaintiffs, and copies of draft documents or internal communications provided to or acquired by Plaintiffs.

Response: Subject to the objections above and without waiving further objection, NOM California and NOM California PAC respond as follows:

Plaintiffs have produced or are in the process of producing documents responsive to this request. To the extent that such documents are privileged under an applicable privilege, such documents will be logged in a privilege log which will be provided to opposing counsel.

To the extent this response may need revision, NOM California and NOM California PAC reserve the right to amend this response and will provide any such a revised response to Defendants in a timely manner.

Request No. 3: All documents relating to any harassment alleged by any person as a result of that person's contribution to Organization Plaintiffs or other support for Proposition 8, including all communications between Plaintiffs and any person regarding harassment alleged by that person. This includes drafts of all declarations and other documents regarding the harassment, regardless of whether those documents were filed in this action.

Response: Subject to the objections above and without waiving further objection, NOM California and NOM California PAC responds as follows:

Plaintiff has produced or is in the process of producing documents responsive to this request to the extent that individuals have come forward publicly regarding threats, harassment, and reprisals that they have been subject to, or that the threats, harassment, and reprisals in question were directed at NOM California and NOM California PAC or employees of NOM California and NOM California PAC.

To the extent that such documents are privileged under an applicable privilege, such documents will be logged in a privilege log which will be provided to opposing counsel.

To the extent this response may need revision, P NOM California and NOM California PAC reserve the right to amend this response and will provide any such a revised response to Defendants in a timely manner.

1	Request No. 4: All documents relating to any narassment or nostility expressed by any
2	government entity toward Plaintiffs or any other person as a result of those persons' support of
3	Organization Plaintiffs or Proposition 8.
4	Response: Subject to the objections above and without waiving further objection, NOM
5	California and NOM California PAC responds as follows:
6	Plaintiff has produced or is in the process of producing documents responsive to this request
7	to the extent that individuals have come forward publicly regarding threats, harassment, and
8	reprisals that they have been subject to, or that the threats, harassment, and reprisals in question
9	were directed at NOM California and NOM California PAC or employees of NOM California
10	and NOM California PAC.
11	To the extent that such documents are privileged under an applicable privilege, such
12	documents will be logged in a privilege log which will be provided to opposing counsel.
13	To the extent this response may need revision, P NOM California and NOM California PAC
14	reserve the right to amend this response and will provide any such a revised response to
15	Defendants in a timely manner.
16	Request No. 5: All documents relating to Plaintiffs' efforts to collect information regarding
17	harassment or harms suffered by any persons as a result of those persons' support of
18	Organization Plaintiffs or Proposition 8. This includes but is not limited to letters, emails or
19	internet postings produced or sent by Plaintiffs seeking information or names of individuals who
20	suffered harassment or harm.
21	Response: Subject to the objections above and without waiving further objection, NOM
22	California and NOM California PAC responds as follows:
23	Plaintiff has produced or is in the process of producing documents responsive to this request
24	to the extent that individuals have come forward publicly regarding threats, harassment, and
25	reprisals that they have been subject to, or that the threats, harassment, and reprisals in question
26	were directed at NOM California and NOM California PAC or employees of NOM California
27	and NOM California PAC.

	To the	extent	that such	documents	are p	privileg	ged ui	nder an	applica	ible pr	ivilege	e, such
doc	cuments	will be	e logged i	n a privileg	e log	which	will l	be prov	ided to	oppos	sing co	unsel.

To the extent this response may need revision, P NOM California and NOM California PAC reserve the right to amend this response and will provide any such a revised response to Defendants in a timely manner.

Request No. 6: All documents relating to any allegations of harassment experienced by any persons as a result of those persons' opposition to Proposition 8, including all communications between Plaintiffs and any person regarding the alleged harassment suffered by those persons.

Response: Subject to the objections above and without waiving further objection, NOM California and NOM California PAC responds as follows:

Plaintiff has produced or is in the process of producing documents responsive to this request to the extent that individuals have come forward publicly regarding threats, harassment, and reprisals that they have been subject to, or that the threats, harassment, and reprisals in question were directed at NOM California and NOM California PAC or employees of NOM California and NOM California PAC.

To the extent that such documents are privileged under an applicable privilege, such documents will be logged in a privilege log which will be provided to opposing counsel.

To the extent this response may need revision, P NOM California and NOM California PAC reserve the right to amend this response and will provide any such a revised response to Defendants in a timely manner.

Request No. 8: All communications Plaintiffs received from persons stating they were concerned about making a contribution to Plaintiffs because of threats and harassment directed at them or others.

Response: Subject to the objections above and without waiving further objection, NOM California and NOM California PAC responds as follows:

Plaintiff has produced or is in the process of producing documents responsive to this request to the extent that individuals have come forward publicly regarding threats, harassment, and

reprisals that they have been subject to, or that the threats, harassment, and reprisals in question were directed at NOM California and NOM California PAC or employees of NOM California and NOM California PAC.

To the extent that such documents are privileged under an applicable privilege, such documents will be logged in a privilege log which will be provided to opposing counsel.

To the extent this response may need revision, P NOM California and NOM California PAC reserve the right to amend this response and will provide any such a revised response to Defendants in a timely manner.

Request No. 9: All documents relating to Plaintiffs' efforts to respond to concerns expressed by contributors or potential contributors to Organization Plaintiffs about disclosure and reporting of contributions, including internal communications, communications with contributors, and communications with other persons.

Response: Subject to the objections above and without waiving further objection, NOM California and NOM California PAC responds as follows:

Plaintiff has produced or is in the process of producing documents responsive to this request to the extent that individuals have come forward publicly regarding threats, harassment, and reprisals that they have been subject to, or that the threats, harassment, and reprisals in question were directed at NOM California and NOM California PAC or employees of NOM California and NOM California PAC.

To the extent that such documents are privileged under an applicable privilege, such documents will be logged in a privilege log which will be provided to opposing counsel.

To the extent this response may need revision, P NOM California and NOM California PAC reserve the right to amend this response and will provide any such a revised response to Defendants in a timely manner.

Request No. 10: All documents relating to Organization Plaintiffs' communications with contributors and potential contributors concerning whether or how information about those contributors would be publicly disclosed or reported in public filings.

Response: Subject to the objections above and without waiving further objection, NOM California and NOM California PAC responds as follows:

Plaintiff has produced or is in the process of producing documents responsive to this request to the extent that individuals have come forward publicly regarding threats, harassment, and reprisals that they have been subject to, or that the threats, harassment, and reprisals in question were directed at NOM California and NOM California PAC or employees of NOM California and NOM California PAC.

To the extent that such documents are privileged under an applicable privilege, such documents will be logged in a privilege log which will be provided to opposing counsel.

To the extent this response may need revision, P NOM California and NOM California PAC reserve the right to amend this response and will provide any such a revised response to Defendants in a timely manner.

Request No. 11: All documents relating to Plaintiffs' collection, handling, sharing and distribution of information regarding contributors and potential contributors to Organization Plaintiffs or other persons supporting Proposition 8.

Response: Subject to the objections above and without waiving further objection, NOM California and NOM California PAC respond as follows:

Plaintiff has produced or is in the process of producing documents responsive to this request. To the extent that such documents are privileged under an applicable privilege, such documents will be logged in a privilege log which will be provided to opposing counsel.

To the extent this response may need revision, NOM California and NOM California PAC reserve the right to amend this response and will provide any such a revised response to Defendants in a timely manner.

Request No. 12: All documents produced or disseminated in any form by Plaintiffs indicating that a majority of residents, citizens, voters or persons in California or the United States agree with Plaintiffs' public positions regarding the legal definition of marriage.

Response: Subject to the objections above and without waiving further objection, NOM

To the extent that such documents are privileged under an applicable privilege, such documents will be logged in a privilege log which will be provided to opposing counsel. To the extent this response may need revision, NOM California and NOM California PAC reserve the right to amend this response and will provide any such a revised response to Request No. 13: All documents relating to Organization Plaintiffs' attempts after November 4, 2008 to raise funds to pay or otherwise retire any debt incurred or accrued by Organization Response: Subject to the objections above and without waiving further objection, NOM California and NOM California PAC respond as follows: Plaintiff has produced or is in the process of producing documents responsive to this request. To the extent that such documents are privileged under an applicable privilege, such documents will be logged in a privilege log which will be provided to opposing counsel. To the extent this response may need revision, NOM California and NOM California PAC reserve the right to amend this response and will provide any such a revised response to Request No. 14: All documents relating to any discussion, consideration or suggestion that Organization Plaintiffs would cease or limit their operations or their support for Proposition 8 at any time because Organization Plaintiffs lacked or anticipated lacking sufficient funds. Response: Subject to the objections above and without waiving further objection, NOM 23 California and NOM California PAC respond as follows: 24 Plaintiff has produced or is in the process of producing documents responsive to this request. 25 To the extent that such documents are privileged under an applicable privilege, such documents 26 will be logged in a privilege log which will be provided to opposing counsel. 27 To the extent this response may need revision, NOM California and NOM California PAC 28

Resp. Of NOM California and NOM California PACto A.G.'s First Demand for Production, Inspections, and Copying of Documents

1	reserve the right to amend this response and will provide any such a revised response to
2	Defendants in a timely manner.
3	Request No. 15: All documents relating to Organization Plaintiffs' assets, liabilities, and cash
4	flow, including internal communications and reports, communications with contributors and
5	communications with other persons.
6	Response: Subject to the objections above and without waiving further objection, NOM
7	California and NOM California PAC respond as follows:
8	Plaintiff has produced or is in the process of producing documents responsive to this request.
9	To the extent that such documents are privileged under an applicable privilege, such documents
10	will be logged in a privilege log which will be provided to opposing counsel.
11	To the extent this response may need revision, NOM California and NOM California PAC
12	reserve the right to amend this response and will provide any such a revised response to
13	Defendants in a timely manner.
14	Request No. 16: All documents that tend to support or refute the claims or assertions made in
15	your Third Amended Complaint in this litigation (Doc # 106).
16	Response: Subject to the objections above and without waiving further objection, NOM
17	California and NOM California PAC responds as follows:
18	Plaintiff has produced or is in the process of producing documents responsive to this request
19	to the extent that individuals have come forward publicly regarding threats, harassment, and
20	reprisals that they have been subject to, or that the threats, harassment, and reprisals in question
21	were directed at NOM California and NOM California PAC or employees of NOM California
22	and NOM California PAC.
23	To the extent that such documents are privileged under an applicable privilege, such
24	documents will be logged in a privilege log which will be provided to opposing counsel.
25	To the extent this response may need revision, P NOM California and NOM California PAC
26	reserve the right to amend this response and will provide any such a revised response to
27	Defendants in a timely manner.
28	Deep Of NOM California and

1	Request No. 17: All documents that tend to support or refute the arguments made in your
2	Memorandum in Support of Motion for Summary Judgment (Doc # 111).
3	Response: Subject to the objections above and without waiving further objection, NOM
4	California and NOM California PAC responds as follows:
5	Plaintiff has produced or is in the process of producing documents responsive to this request
6	to the extent that individuals have come forward publicly regarding threats, harassment, and
7	reprisals that they have been subject to, or that the threats, harassment, and reprisals in question
8	were directed at NOM California and NOM California PAC or employees of NOM California
9	and NOM California PAC.
10	To the extent that such documents are privileged under an applicable privilege, such
11	documents will be logged in a privilege log which will be provided to opposing counsel.
12	To the extent this response may need revision, P NOM California and NOM California PAC
13	reserve the right to amend this response and will provide any such a revised response to
14	Defendants in a timely manner.
15	Request No. 18: All documents that relate to any one of Plaintiffs' responses to the Attorney
16	General's interrogatories Nos. 1-23, propounded on October 30, 2009.
17	Response: Subject to the objections above and without waiving further objection, NOM
18	California and NOM California PAC responds as follows:
19	Plaintiff has produced or is in the process of producing documents responsive to this request
20	to the extent that individuals have come forward publicly regarding threats, harassment, and
21	reprisals that they have been subject to, or that the threats, harassment, and reprisals in question
22	were directed at NOM California and NOM California PAC or employees of NOM California
23	and NOM California PAC.
24	To the extent that such documents are privileged under an applicable privilege, such
25	documents will be logged in a privilege log which will be provided to opposing counsel.
26	To the extent this response may need revision, P NOM California and NOM California PAC
27	reserve the right to amend this response and will provide any such a revised response to

1	Defendants in a timely manner.							
2	·							
3	Dated this 1st day of March, 2010.							
4		Respectfully submitted,						
5		s/ Sarah E. Troupis						
6	Benjamin W. Bull (Ariz. State Bar No. 009940) ALLIANCE DEFENSE FUND	James Bopp, Jr. (Ind. Bar No. 2838-84) Barry A. Bostrom (Ind. Bar No.11912-84)						
7 8 i	15100 North 90th Street Scottsdale, Arizona 85260 Counsel for All Plaintiffs	Sarah E. Troupis (Wis. Bar No. 1061515) Scott F. Bieniek (Ill. Bar No. 6295901)						
9		BOPP, COLESON & BOSTROM 1 South Sixth Street Terre Haute, IN 47807-3510 Counsel for All Plaintiffs						
10	Timothy D. Chandler (Cal. Bar No. 234325) ALLIANCE DEFENSE FUND 101 Parkshore Drive, Suite 100							
11	Folsom, CA 95630 Counsel for All Plaintiffs							
12	Designated Counsel for Service							
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