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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

PROTECTMARRIAGE.COM, et al., No. 2:09-cv-00058-MCE-DAD

Plaintiffs,

v.

SECOND AMENDED PRETRIAL SCHEDULING  
ORDER

DEBRA BOWEN, et al.,

Defendants.

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The Court amends its May 18, 2009 and June 2, 2010 Pretrial  
Scheduling Orders as follows.

I. SERVICE OF PROCESS

All named Defendants have been served and no further service  
is permitted without leave of court, good cause having been  
shown.

II. ADDITIONAL PARTIES/AMENDMENTS/PLEADINGS

No joinder of parties or amendments to pleadings is  
permitted without leave of court, good cause having been shown.

III. JURISDICTION/VENUE

Jurisdiction is predicated upon 28 U.S.C. sections 1331 and  
1343(a). Jurisdiction and venue are not contested.

1 IV. DISCOVERY

2 All discovery, with the exception of expert discovery, shall  
3 be completed by **May 26, 2011**. In this context, "completed" means  
4 that all discovery shall have been conducted so that all  
5 depositions have been taken and any disputes relative to  
6 discovery shall have been resolved by appropriate order if  
7 necessary and, where discovery has been ordered, the order has  
8 been obeyed. All motions to compel discovery must be noticed on  
9 the magistrate judge's calendar in accordance with the local  
10 rules of this Court.

11 V. DISCLOSURE OF EXPERT WITNESSES

12 All counsel are to designate in writing, file with the  
13 Court, and serve upon all other parties the name, address, and  
14 area of expertise of each expert that they propose to tender at  
15 trial not later than **July 26, 2011**.<sup>1</sup> The designation shall be  
16 accompanied by a written report prepared and signed by the  
17 witness. The report shall comply with Fed. R. Civ. P.  
18 26(a)(2)(B).

19 Within twenty (20) days after the designation of expert  
20 witnesses, any party may designate a supplemental list of expert  
21 witnesses who will express an opinion on a subject covered by an  
22 expert designated by an adverse party.

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27 <sup>1</sup> The discovery of experts will include whether any motions  
28 based on Daubert v. Merrell Dow Pharmaceuticals, Inc., 509 U.S.  
579 (1993) and/or Kumho Tire Co. v. Carmichael, 119 S. Ct. 1167  
(1999) are anticipated.

1 The right to designate a supplemental expert for rebuttal  
2 purposes only shall apply to a party who has not previously  
3 disclosed an expert witness on the date set for expert witness  
4 disclosure by this Pretrial Scheduling Order.

5 Failure of a party to comply with the disclosure schedule as  
6 set forth above in all likelihood will preclude that party from  
7 calling the expert witness at the time of trial. An expert  
8 witness not appearing on the designation will not be permitted to  
9 testify unless the party offering the witness demonstrates:

10 (a) that the necessity for the witness could not have been  
11 reasonably anticipated at the time the list was proffered;

12 (b) that the Court and opposing counsel were promptly notified  
13 upon discovery of the witness; and (c) that the witness was  
14 promptly made available for deposition.

15 For purposes of this Pretrial Scheduling Order, an "expert"  
16 is any person who may be used at trial to present evidence under  
17 Rules 702, 703, and 705 of the Federal Rules of Evidence, which  
18 include both "percipient experts" (persons who, because of their  
19 expertise, have rendered expert opinions in the normal course of  
20 their work duties or observations pertinent to the issues in the  
21 case) and "retained experts" (persons specifically designated by  
22 a party to be a testifying expert for the purposes of  
23 litigation).

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1 Each party shall identify whether a disclosed expert is  
2 percipient, retained, or both. It will be assumed that a party  
3 designating a retained expert has acquired the express permission  
4 of the witness to be so listed. Parties designating percipient  
5 experts must state in the designation who is responsible for  
6 arranging the deposition of such persons.

7 All experts designated are to be fully prepared at the time  
8 of designation to render an informed opinion, and give their  
9 bases for their opinion, so that they will be able to give full  
10 and complete testimony at any deposition taken by the opposing  
11 party. Experts will not be permitted to testify at the trial as  
12 to any information gathered or evaluated, or opinion formed,  
13 after deposition taken subsequent to designation.

14 Counsel are instructed to complete all discovery of expert  
15 witnesses in a timely manner in order to comply with the Court's  
16 deadline for filing dispositive motions.

17 VI. MOTION HEARING SCHEDULE

18 The Plaintiffs' dispositive motion shall be filed by  
19 **August 25, 2011**. Defendants' opposition and cross-motion shall  
20 be filed by **September 15, 2011**. Plaintiffs' reply and opposition  
21 shall be filed by **September 29, 2011**. Defendants' reply shall be  
22 filed by **October 13, 2011**. Hearing on such motions shall be on  
23 **October 20, 2011, at 2:00 p.m.** The opposition and reply must be  
24 filed by **4:00 p.m.** on the day due.

25 The time deadline for disposition motions does not apply to  
26 motions for continuances, temporary restraining orders or other  
27 emergency applications.

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1 All purely legal issues are to be resolved by timely  
2 pretrial motions. Failure to comply with Local Rules 230 and  
3 260, as modified by this Order, may be deemed consent to the  
4 motion and the Court may dispose of the motion summarily.  
5 Further, failure to timely oppose a summary judgment motion<sup>2</sup> may  
6 result in the granting of that motion if the movant shifts the  
7 burden to the nonmovant to demonstrate that a genuine issue of  
8 material fact remains for trial.

9 The Court places a page limit of twenty (20) pages on all  
10 initial moving papers, twenty (20) pages on oppositions, and ten  
11 (10) pages for replies. All requests for page limit increases  
12 must be made in writing to the Court setting forth any and all  
13 reasons for any increase in page limit at least fourteen (14)  
14 days prior to the filing of the motion.

15 For the Court's convenience, citations to Supreme Court  
16 cases should include parallel citations to the Supreme Court  
17 Reporter.

18 The parties are reminded that a motion in limine is a  
19 pretrial procedural device designed to address the admissibility  
20 of evidence. The Court will look with disfavor upon  
21 dispositional motions presented at the Final Pretrial Conference  
22 or at trial in the guise of motions in limine.

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27 <sup>2</sup> The Court urges any party that contemplates bringing a  
28 motion for summary judgment or who must oppose a motion for  
summary judgment to review Local Rule 260.

1 The parties are cautioned that failure to raise a  
2 dispositive legal issue that could have been tendered to the  
3 court by proper pretrial motion prior to the dispositive motion  
4 cut-off date may constitute waiver of such issue.

5 VII. FINAL PRETRIAL CONFERENCE

6 The Final Pretrial Conference is set for **January 26, 2012** at  
7 **2:00 p.m.** At least one of the attorneys who will conduct the  
8 trial for each of the parties shall attend the Final Pretrial  
9 Conference. If by reason of illness or other unavoidable  
10 circumstance a trial attorney is unable to attend, the attorney  
11 who attends in place of the trial attorney shall have equal  
12 familiarity with the case and equal authorization to make  
13 commitments on behalf of the client.

14 Counsel for all parties are to be fully prepared for trial  
15 at the time of the Final Pretrial Conference, with no matters  
16 remaining to be accomplished except production of witnesses for  
17 oral testimony.

18 The parties shall file, not later than **January 5, 2012**, a  
19 Joint Final Pretrial Conference Statement. The provisions of  
20 Local Rules 281 shall apply with respect to the matters to be  
21 included in the Joint Final Pretrial Conference Statement. In  
22 addition to those subjects listed in Local Rule 281(b), the  
23 parties are to provide the Court with a plain, concise statement  
24 that identifies every non-discovery motion tendered to the Court  
25 and its resolution. Failure to comply with Local Rule 281, as  
26 modified by this Pretrial Scheduling Order, may be grounds for  
27 sanctions.

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1 At the time of filing the Joint Final Pretrial Conference  
2 Statement, counsel shall also electronically mail to the Court in  
3 digital format compatible with Microsoft Word or WordPerfect, the  
4 Joint Final Pretrial Conference Statement in its entirety  
5 including the witness and exhibit lists. **These documents shall**  
6 **be sent to: mceorders@caed.uscourts.gov.**

7 The parties should identify first the core undisputed facts  
8 relevant to all claims. The parties should then, in a concise  
9 manner, identify those undisputed core facts that are relevant to  
10 each claim. The disputed facts should be identified in the same  
11 manner. Where the parties are unable to agree as to what  
12 disputed facts are properly before the Court for trial, they  
13 should nevertheless list all disputed facts asserted by each  
14 party. Each disputed fact or undisputed fact should be  
15 separately numbered or lettered.

16 Each party shall identify and concisely list each disputed  
17 evidentiary issue which will be the subject of a motion in  
18 limine.

19 Each party shall identify the points of law which concisely  
20 describe the legal issues of the trial which will be discussed in  
21 the parties' respective trial briefs. Points of law should  
22 reflect issues derived from the core undisputed and disputed  
23 facts. Parties shall not include argument or authorities with  
24 any point of law.

25 The parties shall prepare a joint statement of the case in  
26 plain concise language which will be read to the jury at the  
27 beginning of the trial. The purpose of the joint statement is to  
28 inform the jury what the case is about.

1           The parties are reminded that pursuant to Local Rule 281  
2 they are required to list in the Joint Final Pretrial Conference  
3 Statement all witnesses and exhibits they propose to offer at  
4 trial. After the name of each witness, each party shall provide  
5 a brief statement of the nature of the testimony to be proffered.  
6 The parties may file a joint list or each party may file separate  
7 lists. These list(s) shall not be contained in the body of the  
8 Joint Final Pretrial Conference Statement itself, but shall be  
9 attached as separate documents to be used as addenda to the Final  
10 Pretrial Order.

11           Plaintiffs' exhibits shall be listed numerically.  
12 Defendants' exhibits shall be listed alphabetically. The parties  
13 shall use the standard exhibit stickers provided by the Court  
14 Clerk's Office: pink for plaintiff and blue for defendant. In  
15 the event that the alphabet is exhausted, the exhibits shall be  
16 marked "AA-ZZ" and "AAA-ZZZ" etc. After three letters, note the  
17 number of letters in parenthesis (i.e., "AAAA(4)") to reduce  
18 confusion at trial. All multi-page exhibits shall be stapled or  
19 otherwise fastened together and each page within the exhibit  
20 shall be numbered. All photographs shall be marked individually.  
21 The list of exhibits shall not include excerpts of depositions,  
22 which may be used to impeach witnesses. In the event that  
23 Plaintiffs and Defendants offer the same exhibit during trial,  
24 that exhibit shall be referred to by the designation the exhibit  
25 is first identified. The Court cautions the parties to pay  
26 attention to this detail so that all concerned, including the  
27 jury, will not be confused by one exhibit being identified with  
28 both a number and a letter.



1 The Final Pretrial Order will contain a stringent standard  
2 for the offering at trial of witnesses and exhibits not listed in  
3 the Final Pretrial Order, and the parties are cautioned that the  
4 standard will be strictly applied. On the other hand, the  
5 listing of exhibits or witnesses that a party does not intend to  
6 offer will be viewed as an abuse of the court's processes.

7 The parties also are reminded that pursuant to Rule 16 of  
8 the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure it will be their duty at the  
9 Final Pretrial Conference to aid the Court in: (a) the  
10 formulation and simplification of issues and the elimination of  
11 frivolous claims or defenses; (b) the settling of facts that  
12 should properly be admitted; and (c) the avoidance of unnecessary  
13 proof and cumulative evidence. Counsel must cooperatively  
14 prepare the Joint Final Pretrial Conference Statement and  
15 participate in good faith at the Final Pretrial Conference with  
16 these aims in mind. A failure to do so may result in the  
17 imposition of sanctions which may include monetary sanctions,  
18 orders precluding proof, elimination of claims or defenses, or  
19 such other sanctions as the Court deems appropriate.

20 VIII. TRIAL BRIEFS

21 The parties shall file trial briefs not later than  
22 **January 12, 2012** by **4:00 p.m.** Counsel are directed to Local Rule  
23 285 regarding the content of trial briefs.

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1 IX. EVIDENTIARY AND/OR PROCEDURAL MOTIONS

2 Any evidentiary or procedural motions are to be filed by  
3 **January 5, 2012**. Oppositions must be filed by **January 12, 2012**  
4 and any reply must be filed by **January 19, 2012**. The motions  
5 will be heard by the Court at the same time as the Final Pretrial  
6 Conference.

7 X. TRIAL SETTING

8 The trial is set for **March 26, 2012 at 9:00 a.m.** Trial will  
9 be by jury. The panel will consist of **eight (8) jurors**. The  
10 parties estimate a trial length of **fifteen (15) days**.

11 XI. SETTLEMENT CONFERENCE

12 At the Final Pretrial Conference, the Court may set a  
13 settlement conference if the parties so request. In the event no  
14 settlement conference is requested, the parties are free to  
15 continue to mediate or attempt to settle the case with the  
16 understanding that the trial date is a firm date.

17 In the event a settlement conference is set by the Court,  
18 counsel are instructed to have a principal with full settlement  
19 authority present at the Settlement Conference or to be fully  
20 authorized to settle the matter on any terms. At least seven (7)  
21 calendar days before the settlement conference, counsel for each  
22 party shall submit to the chambers of the settlement judge a  
23 confidential Settlement Conference Statement. Such statements  
24 are neither to be filed with the Clerk nor served on opposing  
25 counsel. Each party, however, shall serve notice on all other  
26 parties that the statement has been submitted. If the settlement  
27 judge is not the trial judge, the Settlement Conference Statement  
28 shall not be disclosed to the trial judge.

1 Notwithstanding the foregoing, the parties may request a  
2 settlement conference prior to the Final Pretrial Conference if  
3 they feel it would lead to the possible resolution of the case.  
4 In the event an early settlement conference date is requested,  
5 the parties shall file said request jointly, in writing. The  
6 request must state whether the parties waive disqualification,  
7 pursuant to Local Rule 270(b), before a settlement judge can be  
8 assigned to the case. Absent the parties' affirmatively  
9 requesting that the assigned Judge or Magistrate Judge  
10 participate in the settlement conference AND waiver, pursuant to  
11 Local Rule 270(b), a settlement judge will be randomly assigned  
12 to the case.

13 XII. VOLUNTARY DISPUTE RESOLUTION PROGRAM

14 Pursuant to Local Rule 271 parties will need to lodge a  
15 stipulation and proposed order requesting referral to the  
16 Voluntary Dispute Resolution Program.

17 XIII. MODIFICATION OF PRETRIAL SCHEDULING ORDER

18 The parties are reminded that pursuant to Rule 16(b) of the  
19 Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, the Pretrial Scheduling Order  
20 shall not be modified except by leave of court upon a showing of  
21 **good cause**. Agreement by the parties pursuant to stipulation  
22 alone to modify the Pretrial Scheduling Order does not constitute  
23 good cause. Except in extraordinary circumstances,  
24 unavailability of witnesses or counsel will not constitute good  
25 cause.

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1           XIV. OBJECTIONS TO PRETRIAL SCHEDULING ORDER

2           This Pretrial Scheduling Order will become final without  
3 further order of the Court unless objections are filed within  
4 seven (7) *court* days of service of this Order.

5           IT IS SO ORDERED.

6 Dated: June 3, 2010

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9 MORRISON C. ENGLAND, JR.  
10 UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE  
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