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IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

SHEPARD JOHNSON,

Plaintiff,

No. CIV S-10-1968 GEB GGH PS

vs.

CHESTER MITCHELL, et al.,

Defendant.

ORDER

Presently before the court are motions to set aside entry of default filed January 18, 2011, by defendants Catherine Mitchell, Chester Mitchell and David Miner. Also pending is plaintiff's motion for leave to file a second amended complaint, filed July 18, 2011. These motions were taken under submission without oral argument. Most recently filed was a request to set aside entry of default by defendant Hermanson on August, 8, 2011. This filing does not appear to have been served on plaintiff and is not in proper form; however, it will be addressed in any event in order to lend efficiency to these proceedings.

BACKGROUND

Plaintiff initiated this action for malicious prosecution on July 23, 2010, and is proceeding with the first amended complaint, filed October 28, 2010. Plaintiff is a real estate developer who claims that defendants purchased lots for a planned unit development on an island

1 in Panama. Plaintiff alleges that defendants did not want to be subject to CC&Rs for the  
2 development and so rather than settling the matter by way of a contract dispute, plaintiff claims  
3 that defendants interfered with the development and plaintiff's livelihood by spreading deliberate  
4 falsehoods, engaging in "wrongful conduct" to intimidate him, destroying his reputation and  
5 business, disrupting relations with other lot owners, and discouraging prospective purchasers.  
6 They also initiated criminal proceedings against him in the Panama courts which were later  
7 dismissed, and which are the subject of plaintiff's malicious prosecution and conspiracy claims.  
8 The complaint is based on diversity.

9           The underlying dispute, which was revealed by the Trustee in his earlier motion to  
10 intervene and dismiss, is that certain lot owners, including defendants, claim that they purchased  
11 lots on Isla Solarte, Panama, in the mid-1990s with the belief that plaintiff would provide the  
12 promised infrastructure for developing a first class tropical resort on the land, but there had been  
13 no progress on the infrastructure. They claim they were not subject to CC&Rs because they  
14 purchased their lots prior to the promulgation of any such CC&Rs. Plaintiff instead demanded  
15 that they sign a new purchase agreement and accept CC&Rs chosen by him at the time he was  
16 preparing to transfer title to their lots.

## 17 DISCUSSION

### 18 I. Motions to be Relieved of Entry of Default

#### 19 A. Defendants Catherine Mitchell, Chester Mitchell, and David Miner

20           After these motions by defendants Catherine Mitchell, Chester Mitchell and  
21 David Miner were filed, the court issued an order on February 8, 2011, taking the motions under  
22 submission without oral argument, denied plaintiff's request for extension of time in which to  
23 move for default judgment, and informed the parties that no decision would be issued until after  
24 the trustee's motion to intervene and dismiss had been decided. (Dkt. # 54.)

25           Plaintiff then filed a request for clarification of the briefing schedule for these  
26 motions, to which the court responded with an order dated February 16, 2011, directing that

1 “[p]laintiff’s opposition to the motions to set aside entry of default, filed January 18, 2011, shall  
2 be due within fourteen days of an order adopting or rejecting this court’s findings and  
3 recommendations disposing of the trustee’s motions to intervene and to dismiss.” (Dkt. # 58.)  
4 On May 13, 2011, before the district court’s order adopting the April 25, 2011 findings and  
5 recommendations, plaintiff filed a request for a continuance to file oppositions to the motions to  
6 set aside entry of default, and requested oral argument on the motions. (Dkt. # 64.) On that date  
7 plaintiff also filed a “notice of nonavailability,” stating that he was unavailable from July 20,  
8 2011 to August 20, 2011.<sup>1</sup> (Dkt. # 65.) In response to those filings, an order issued on June 1,  
9 2011, which reminded plaintiff that the motions would not be entertained until there was a final  
10 order adopting or rejecting the findings and recommendations. Plaintiff’s request for a  
11 continuance was denied as not ripe and “without prejudice to its renewal after the district judge  
12 rules on the findings and recommendations.” (Dkt. # 67.) On June 7, 2011, this court’s findings  
13 and recommendations became final by the district court’s order adopting them. (Dkt. #68.)  
14 Plaintiff did not renew his request for a continuance in which to file oppositions, and did not file  
15 oppositions as required. Thereafter, on July 26, 2011, the undersigned issued an order requiring  
16 plaintiff to file oppositions within fourteen days of that order. The court warned plaintiff that no  
17 further extensions would be granted. (Dkt. #73.)

18           Plaintiff has not filed oppositions to the motions. Instead, he filed a motion for  
19 leave to file a second amended complaint, which seems to indicate a willingness not to oppose  
20 the motions to set aside entry of default. In the motion, plaintiff states that he informed  
21 defendant Miner’s counsel that he would grant Miner an extension of time in which to file an  
22 answer if and when the court grants his motion to file a second amended complaint, so that Miner  
23 would be saved the time of answering the “first amended complaint and the second [sic]  
24 amended complaint.” (Pl.’s Mot. at 2; Johnson Decl., ¶ 8 .) Plaintiff also states in his motion

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26 <sup>1</sup> Notices of unavailability are not recognized in this district court.

1 that he telephoned defendants Chester and Catherine Mitchell to request that they stipulate to his  
2 motion to amend; however, they did not return his call. When he called them again, the person  
3 answering the phone informed him that the Mitchells do not live there. (Id. at 2-3; Johnson  
4 Decl., ¶¶ 9, 10.) In his motion for leave to amend, plaintiff contends that only two defendants  
5 would be inconvenienced by having to re-file an answer. He further states that “because  
6 Katherine Mitchell and Chester Mitchell use David Miner’s answer as their answer it’s  
7 reasonable that they refile an answer anyway using their own words....” (Pl.’s Mot. at 5.)

8           Based on plaintiff’s representations set forth above, as well as his inaction  
9 following various orders, and his failure to finally oppose the motions to set aside entry of  
10 default, the defaults will be vacated.

11           Defendants’ argument that service of process was improper has merit. Fed. R.  
12 Civ. P. 4(e)(1) permits service of summons according to the state law where the district court is  
13 located. Cal. Code Civ. Proc. 415.40 permits service on an individual located outside the state  
14 by “first class mail, postage prepaid, requiring a return receipt.” It appears that service was not  
15 properly effectuated in this manner. Rather, service was effectuated only by certified mail with  
16 no return receipt. See docket #s 7, 8, Ex. A. Nevertheless, as defendants Catherine and Chester  
17 Mitchell have filed answers, they have waived any claim of lack of personal jurisdiction. David  
18 Miner has not waived jurisdiction, however. Therefore, plaintiff will be required to properly  
19 serve him with summons and the second amended complaint. See discussion *infra*.

20           B. Defendant Ford Hermanson

21           The request to set aside entry of default, filed by defendant Hermanson on August  
22 8, 2011, will also be granted. This defendant claims that the court served him at an address that  
23 he has not used since 2006. Furthermore, he claims that the name on the amended complaint is  
24 listed as Ford Hermansen and his named is spelled, “Hermanson.” He also states he was not  
25 served with plaintiff’s motion for leave to file a second amended complaint. Based on plaintiff’s  
26 statements in his motion to amend in regard to the other defendants, and his failure to oppose

1 their motions to set aside entry of default, the undesigned will assume that plaintiff has no intent  
2 to oppose defendant Hermanson's similar request. Therefore, it will be granted.<sup>2</sup>

3 As to defendant Ford Hermanson's claim that he was not served properly, it does  
4 appear that service of process, in addition to failing to comply with Cal. Civ. Proc. 415.40, as  
5 discussed in the previous section, was made to an incorrect address. (Dkt. # 7, Ex. A.)

6 Therefore, plaintiff will be required to properly serve this defendant with summons and the  
7 second amended complaint, at his address of record listed in docket #77. See discussion *infra*.

## 8 II. Plaintiff's Motion for Leave to File Second Amended Complaint

9 Plaintiff seeks leave to file a second amended complaint, and has submitted a  
10 proposed second amended complaint with his motion. He explains that he seeks to amend in  
11 order to add ten previously unnamed defendants, clarify that he is including a separate malicious  
12 prosecution cause of action for each of eight named defendants, remove legal authorities to  
13 simplify the complaint, and add details to the civil conspiracy cause of action. Plaintiff urges the  
14 court to grant the motion because amendment will not cause undue delay in this case initiated on  
15 July 24, 2010. Plaintiff is correct in that there has been no meet and confer or scheduling order;  
16 most defendants have not yet answered the complaint; and the parties have not engaged in  
17 discovery. No party has opposed plaintiff's motion. Therefore, it will be granted.

## 18 III. Other Defendants

19 Aside from defendants Chester Mitchell, Catherine Mitchell, David Miner, and  
20 Ford Hermanson, who have moved to set aside their entries of default, other defendants need to  
21 be addressed.

### 22 A. Defendants Kahler, Thomas, Lynch, and Tornga

23 The docket reflects that these defendants were served with the original complaint,  
24 and default was entered against them. (Dkt. #s 7, 8, 24, 41.) They have not moved to set aside

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25 <sup>2</sup> Defendant Hermanson is informed that the September 1, 2011 hearing was vacated  
26 from the calendar by order of August 3, 2011.

1 entry of default. Plaintiff has included them as defendants in the second amended complaint.

2 For the same reasons found in which to set aside the motions for relief from  
3 default, the court finds that plaintiff has no opposition to setting aside the default of defendants  
4 Kahler, Thomas, Lynch and Tornga, despite the fact that they have not so moved. Plaintiff  
5 continues to name these defendants in his second amended complaint, and has shown all  
6 indications of wishing to proceed against them in spite of their entries of default. Therefore,  
7 defaults against these defendants will be set aside. As service of process against these defendants  
8 was improper for the same reasons described above in regard to the other defendants, plaintiff is  
9 directed to properly serve these defendants with process and the second amended complaint in  
10 accordance with Fed. R. Civ. P. 4(e).

11 B. New Defendants

12 In his second amended complaint, plaintiff has added several new defendants:  
13 Rogelio Arosemena, Manual Berrocal, Patricia Hermanson, Todd Johnson, Viki Kiman, Michael  
14 Mode, Lynn Yarrington, Peter Reinhold, Sarah Miner, Efim Shargorodsky, Elena Shargorodsky,  
15 and Ann Wand. These defendants were not named in any previous versions of the complaint. As  
16 these defendants have not been served with process, plaintiff will be ordered to effectuate service  
17 of process on them.

18 CONCLUSION

19 All parties and prospective parties are warned that compliance with the Federal  
20 Rules of Procedure and this court's orders are not optional. In the future, non-compliance may  
21 well result in sanctions or striking of inappropriately filed documents. Moreover, amendments to  
22 the complaint in this case are at an end.

23 Accordingly, IT IS ORDERED that:

24 1. The motions to set aside entry of default filed on January 18, 2011 by  
25 defendants Catherine Mitchell, Chester Mitchell, David Miner, and on August 8, 2011 by Ford  
26 Hermanson, (dkt. #s 36, 38, 39, 77), are granted.

