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                      IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
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                    FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
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    Estate of NATHAN PRASAD,
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    deceased, by and through {\tt MARY}
                                             2:12-cv-00592-GEB-GGH
    PRASAD; MARY PRASAD; T.P., a
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    minor; and A.P., a minor,
                                             ORDER GRANTING MOTION FOR
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                                             LEAVE TO FILE SECOND AMENDED
                   Plaintiffs,
                                             COMPLAINT
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              V.
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    COUNTY OF SUTTER; J. PAUL
    PARKER, Sutter County Sheriff's
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    Department Sheriff; DAVID
    SAMSON, Sutter County Jail
14
    Division Commander; NORMAN
    BIDWELL, Sutter County Jail
15
    Corrections Lieutenant; LOU ANNE
    CUMMINGS, Sutter County Health
16
    Officer; AMERJIT BHATTAL, Sutter
    County Assistant Director of
17
    Human Services - Health
    Division; BRENT GARBETT, Sutter
18
    County Jail Nurse Program
    Manager; DORIS BROWN, Sutter
19
    County Jail Advanced Registered
    Nurse Practitioner; MELODY
20
    YOUNG, Sutter County Jail
    Licensed Vocational Nurse;
21
    BALJINDER RAI, Sutter County
    Jail Deputy Officer; SHANE
22
    DICKSON, Sutter County Jail
    Deputy Officer; UNKNOWN JAIL
23
    EMPLOYEE I; FREMONT-RIDEOUT
    HEALTH GROUP; MICHAEL FRATERS,
24
    D.O.; and DOES I through LX,
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                   Defendants.
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              Plaintiffs move under Federal Rule of Civil Procedure ("Rule")
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   15(a)(2) for leave to file a Second Amended Complaint ("SAC") to add
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eight new defendants and factual allegations against them. Defendants County of Sutter, Parker, Samson, Bidwell, Cummings, Bhattal, Garbett, Brown, Young, Rai, and Dickson ("Defendants") oppose the motion, arguing that amendment would be "premature" or "futile." (Opp'n 2:8, 2:12.) Plaintiffs rejoin that their motion is "not premature, but instead was made in good faith and in compliance" with the Court's Status (Pretrial Scheduling) Order and that their SAC is not futile, since it "alleges specific facts . . . which, if proven, would . . . plainly state claims against the newly-named defendants." (Reply 2:24-25, 6:16.)

Rule 15(a)(2) provides that "[t]he court should freely grant leave [to amend a pleading] when justice so requires." "This policy is to be applied with extreme liberality.'" C.F. ex rel. Farnan v. Capistrano Unified Sch. Dist., 654 F.3d 975, 985 (9th Cir. 2011) (quoting Eminence Capital, LLC v. Aspeon, Inc., 316 F.3d 1048, 1051 (9th Cir 2003)).

In the absence of any apparent or declared reason-such as undue delay, bad faith or dilatory motive on the part of the movant, repeated failure to cure deficiencies by amendments previously allowed, undue prejudice to the opposing party by virtue of allowance of the amendment, futility of amendment, etc.-the leave sought should, as the rules require, be "freely given."

Foman v. Davis, 371 U.S. 178, 182 (1962). Here, there is no contention of undue delay, bad faith or dilatory motive, repeated failure to cure deficiencies, or undue prejudice. Rather, Defendants' arguments are that the amendment would be "premature" or "futile." (Opp'n 2:8, 2:12.)

In evaluating arguments for denying leave to amend, "[n]ot all of the factors merit equal weight." Eminence Capital, 316 F.3d at 1052. Instead, "it is the consideration of prejudice to the opposing party that carries the greatest weight. . . . Absent prejudice, or a strong

showing of any of the remaining <u>Foman</u> factors, there exists a presumption under Rule 15(a) in favor of granting leave to amend." <u>Id.</u>; <u>Capistrano Unified School Dist.</u>, 654 F.3d at 985 (same). Defendants have not shown that they would be prejudiced by Plaintiffs' proposed amendment; nor that another <u>Foman</u> factor favors denial of the motion. Accordingly, Plaintiffs' Motion for Leave to File a Second Amended Complaint is granted. Plaintiffs have ten (10) days leave from the date on which this Order is filed to file the SAC.

Dated: November 19, 2012

GARLAND E. BURRELL, JR.

Senior United States District Judge