(HC) Terrence Brown Lee v. McDonald		Doc. 8
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8	IN THE UNITE	D STATES DISTRICT COURT
9	FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA	
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11	TERRENCE BROWNLEE,	1:12-cv-00407 GSA HC
12	Petitioner,	ORDER TRANSFERRING CASE TO THE SACRAMENTO DIVISION OF THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF
13	VS.	
14	MIKE MCDONALD,	
15	Respondent.	CALIFORNIA
16		
17	Petitioner, a state prisoner proceeding pro se, has filed a habeas corpus action pursuant to 28	
18	U.S.C. § 2254, in which he challenges a decision reached by the Board of Prison Terms regarding his	
19	suitability for parole.	
20	The federal venue statute requires that a civil action, other than one based on diversity	
21	jurisdiction, be brought only in "(1) a judicial district where any defendant resides, if all defendants	
22	reside in the same state, (2) a judicial district in which a substantial part of the events or omissions	
23	giving rise to the claim occurred, or a substantial part of the property that is the subject of the action	
24	is situated, or (3) a judicial district in which any defendant may be found, if there is no district in	
25	which the action may otherwise be brought." 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b).	
26	In a habeas matter, venue is proper in either the district of conviction or the district of	
27	confinement. 28 U.S.C. § 2241(d). Where a petitioner attacks the execution of his sentence, the	
28	proper forum in which to review such a claim is the district of confinement. See Dunn v. Henman,	
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875 F.2d 244, 249 (9th Cir. 1989) (stating, in a 28 U.S.C. § 2241 action, that "[t]he proper forum to challenge the execution of a sentence is the district where the prisoner is confined.").

In this case, petitioner was sentenced in Fresno County Superior Court, which is located within the Eastern District of California. He is currently incarcerated at High Desert State Prison in Lassen County, which lies within the Sacramento Division of the Eastern District of California. Because the instant petition is premised on events relating to Petitioner's parole proceedings, the court construes it as a challenge to the execution of petitioner's sentence, as opposed to an attack on the conviction itself. Thus, this matter should be addressed in the forum where petitioner is confined. Therefore, the petition should have been filed in the Sacramento Division of the United States District Court for the Eastern District of California. In the interest of justice, a federal court may transfer a case filed in the wrong district to the correct district. See 28 U.S.C. § 1406(a); Starnes v. McGuire, 512 F.2d 918, 932 (D.C. Cir. 1974).

Accordingly, IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that this matter is transferred to the Sacramento Division of the United States District Court for the Eastern District of California.

IT IS SO ORDERED.

Dated: April 2, 2012 /s/ Gary S. Austin
UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE