Doc. 14

Examination of the above-captioned actions reveals that they are not related 1 within the meaning of Local Rule 123(a). Under Local Rule 123(a), two actions are related 3 when: 4 (1) [B]oth actions involve the same parties and are based on the same or a similar claim: 5 (2) both actions involve the same property, transaction, or event; (3) both actions involve similar questions of fact and the same question of law and their assignment to the same Judge or Magistrate Judge is likely to 6 effect a substantial savings of judicial effort, either because the same result should 7 follow in both actions or otherwise; or (4) for any other reasons, it would entail substantial duplication of labor if the actions were heard by different Judges or Magistrate Judges. 8 9 Local Rule 123(a)(3). 10 Although both cases concern violations of environmental laws at a baking facility 11 in Lodi, California, United States v. Cottage Bakery is an environmental enforcement case and Ralcorp Holdings, Inc. v. Rivergate Partners, L.P. is a breach of contract case involving 12 13 different legal issues. Thus, assigning both cases to the same judge would not result in a substantial savings of judicial effort. The court declines to reassign Ralcorp Holdings under 14 15 Local Rule 123(c). 16 IT IS SO ORDERED. 17 DATED: January 16, 2013. 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25

26