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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

JAMES GRINOLS, et al.,  
Plaintiffs,  
v.  
ELECTORAL COLLEGE, et al.,  
Defendants.

No. 2:12-cv-02997-MCE-DAD

**MEMORANDUM AND ORDER**

On January 30, 2013, Plaintiffs filed a “Request for an Expedited Default Judgment and a Proposed Default Judgment.” (ECF No. 64.) On February 28, 2013, the Clerk’s Office construed the filing to be a Motion for Default Judgment. On the same day, Plaintiffs filed an “Emergency Motion for a Stay of All Proceedings in this Court Pending Adjudication in the 9th Circuit Court of Appeals.” (ECF No. 76.) Plaintiffs want the Court to enter default judgment against President Obama because Plaintiffs allege President Obama has not responded to the Complaint within twenty-one days of service. Based on the reasons below, the Court denies Plaintiffs’ Motions. (ECF Nos. 64 and 76).<sup>1</sup>

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<sup>1</sup> Because oral argument will not be of material assistance, the Court orders this matter submitted on the briefs. E.D. Cal. Local Rule 230(g).

1 Plaintiffs filed their initial Complaint on December 13, 2012. (ECF No. 2.) The  
2 Plaintiffs made attempts to serve their first complaint on President Obama. (ECF  
3 Nos. 49 and 62.) Plaintiffs filed an Amended Complaint on February 11, 2103. (ECF  
4 No. 69.) The docket lacks any evidence that Plaintiffs attempted to serve any  
5 Defendants the Amended Complaint. Despite Plaintiffs' attempts, they have failed to  
6 serve President Obama.

7 Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 4 governs service.<sup>2</sup> It requires a plaintiff to serve  
8 a defendant within 120 days of filing a complaint. Rule 4(i) explains how to serve the  
9 United States and its agencies, corporations, officers or employees. Rule 4(e) spells out  
10 how to serve an individual. Plaintiffs are adamant that they are suing President Obama  
11 as an individual, not in his capacity as the President of the United States. (ECF Nos. 54,  
12 56 and 64.) However, the Plaintiffs have failed to serve President Obama as Rule 4(e)  
13 requires.

14 Rule 4(e) provides that Plaintiffs could serve President Obama in the following  
15 ways:

16 (1) following state law for serving a summons in an action  
17 brought in courts of general jurisdiction in the state where the  
district court is located or where service is made; or

18 (2) doing any of the following:

19 (a) delivering a copy of the summons and of the  
20 complaint to the individual personally;

21 (b) leaving a copy of each at the individual's dwelling  
22 or usual place of abode with someone of suitable age  
and discretion who resides there; or

23 (c) delivering a copy of each to an agent authorized by  
appointment or by law to receive service of process.

24 California law provides for three means to effect service:

25 (1) Personally delivering to the individual or someone  
26 authorized to receive service (the agent). Cal. Civ. Proc.  
Code § 415.10.

27 \_\_\_\_\_  
28 <sup>2</sup> All future references to Rules or Rule refer to the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure unless cited  
otherwise.

1 (2) Leaving a copy of the summons and complaint with a  
2 responsible person at the individual's (or agent's) usual  
3 home, office, place of abode, or mailing address and  
4 afterward mailing a copy to the individual (or agent) at such  
5 home, office, place of abode, or mailing address. Id.  
6 § 415.20(b).

7 (3) Mailing a copy to the individual (or agent) with notice and  
8 acknowledgment forms along with a pre-paid return  
9 envelope. Service is complete when acknowledgement of  
10 receipt of summons is executed and returned to sender. Id.  
11 § 415.30.<sup>3</sup>

12 Jercich v. Cnty. of Merced, 2006 WL 3747184 \*5 (E.D. Cal., Dec. 19, 2006)

13 Case law makes it clear that when a plaintiff proceeds against an agent of the  
14 government in his or her individual capacity, a plaintiff must effect personal service on  
15 that agent under Rule 4(e); otherwise, the Court has no jurisdiction over the defendant.  
16 See Despain v. Salt Lake Area Metro Gang Unit, 13 F.3d 1436, 1438 (10th Cir. 1994);  
17 Moskovits v. DEA, 774 F. Supp. 649, 652 (D.D.C. 1991) (holding that actual notice did  
18 not substitute for technically correct service under Rule 4 when service was made on the  
19 United States Attorney's office and not the defendant personally); Mulvaney v. Stetson,  
20 470 F. Supp. 725, 731 (N.D. Ill. 1979) (concluding the court did not have personal  
21 jurisdiction over military officials because the plaintiff did not serve in the officials in their  
22 individual capacities); Sieg v. Karnes, 693 F.2d 803, 807 (8th Cir.1982) (finding "a  
23 federal court is without jurisdiction to render personal judgment against a defendant if  
24 service of process is not made in accordance with applicable federal or state statutory  
25 requirements" regardless of whether the defendant has actual notice of the lawsuit).

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28 <sup>3</sup> "Service by mail requires that a copy of the summons and complaint be sent by first-class mail to the person to be served, with two copies of the notice and acknowledgment of receipt, and a pre-paid return envelope, addressed to sender. Cal. Civ. Proc. Code § 415.30(a). Service is complete when acknowledgment of receipt of summons is executed and returned to sender. Id. § 415.30(c). If the person who is served by this means refuses to complete and return the acknowledgment form within 20 days from the date of mailing, this person is liable for the extra costs of service by another method. Id. § 415.30(d)." Jercich, 2006 WL 3747184 at \*5, n.5.

1 Plaintiffs have failed to serve President Obama in any of the legal ways described  
2 above. On January 4, 2013, Plaintiffs filed an "Affidavit of Process Server" which stated  
3 "[l]egal documents received by Same Day Process Service, Inc. on 12/22/2012 at  
4 10:00 AM to be served upon Barack Hussein Obama a/k/a Barack (Barry) Soetoro, a/k/a  
5 Barack (Barry) Obama Soebarkah; Joseph Biden in his Capacity as President of the  
6 Senate; the Electoral College; United States Congress; by serving U.S. Department of  
7 Justice, at 950 Pennsylvania Ave. NW, Washington, DC, 20530." Plaintiffs cannot serve  
8 President Obama in his individual capacity by serving or attempting to serve the United  
9 States Department of Justice. Plaintiffs must serve President Obama in one of the ways  
10 described above to effectuate proper service.

11 Default judgment would be inappropriate here because there is no evidence that  
12 Plaintiffs properly served President Obama. Until Plaintiffs perfect service, the Court  
13 does not have jurisdiction over President Obama. Therefore, Plaintiffs' Motion for  
14 Default Judgment is DENIED. (ECF No. 64.) Plaintiffs' request to stay the proceedings  
15 is also DENIED.

16 IT IS SO ORDERED.

17 Dated: March 11, 2013

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MORRISON C. ENGLAND, JR., CHIEF JUDGE  
UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE