the City of Vallejo appeared on behalf of the Defendants and moving parties. Adante D. Pointer appeared on behalf of the Plaintiffs.

The Court, having read and considered the moving and opposing papers and argument presented by counsel at the hearing and good cause appearing hereby makes the following rulings on Defendants' Motion related to causes of action pleaded in Plaintiffs' First Amended Complaint:

As to the First Cause of Action, Defendant Kenney's motion is DENIED. Plaintiffs have identified disputes in the evidence as to material facts bearing on Plaintiffs' claim for excessive force;

As to the Third Cause of Action, the Defendant Kenney's motion is DENIED. Plaintiffs have identified disputes in the evidence as to material facts bearing on intent to harm, the theory upon which Plaintiffs' pursue their claim for violation of their Fourteenth Amendment rights for deprivation of their familial relationship with the decedent ANTON BARRETT;

As to the Fourth Cause of Action, based on the Court's ruling as to the First Cause of Action, Defendant Kenney's motion is DENIED;

As to the Fifth Cause of Action, Defendant City of Vallejo's motion is GRANTED. There are is no dispute as to any material issue of fact and, as a matter of law, the Court rules that the Plaintiffs cannot maintain a cause of action for municipal liability arising out of any incident alleged in the complaint.

As to the Sixth Cause of Action, Defendant Kenney's motion is DENIED. Plaintiffs have identified disputes in the evidence as to material facts bearing on the essential element of reasonableness of the Defendant's actions;

As to the Seventh Cause of Action, Defendant Kenney's motion is GRANTED related to the claims of Plaintiff ESTATE OF ANTON BARRETT. Plaintiff has not identified an act constituting threat, intimidation or violence that is independent of the alleged use of excessive force and, as a matter of law, the Court rules that plaintiff ESTATE OF ANTON BARRETT cannot maintain its claim for violation of California Civil Code section 52.1 (Bane Act);

As to the Eighth Cause of Action, Defendant Kenney's motion is GRANTED related to the claims of Plaintiff ESTATE OF ANTON BARRETT. Plaintiff has not identified any dispute in the evidence that Defendant Kenney's alleged conduct was motivated by race and, as a matter of law,