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8 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
9 FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA  
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11 DANIEL A. MENDOZA,  
12 Plaintiff,

13 v.

14 NEAL P. SWANN, D.D.S.,  
15 Defendant.  
16

No. 2:13-cv-02366 AC P

ORDER

17 Plaintiff is a state prisoner, incarcerated in Salinas Valley State Prison, who proceeds pro  
18 se and in forma pauperis in this civil rights action filed pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 1983. This action  
19 proceeds against sole defendant Neal P. Swann, D.D.S., on plaintiff's Eighth Amendment claim  
20 that defendant was deliberately indifferent to plaintiff's serious medical needs concerning his  
21 cleft palate surgery and post-operative care, when plaintiff was previously incarcerated at Mule  
22 Creek State Prison. Defendant is in private practice in Jackson, California, and presumably  
23 provided services to plaintiff pursuant to a contract agreement with the California Department of  
24 Corrections and Rehabilitation (CDCR).<sup>1</sup> The parties have consented to the jurisdiction of the  
25 magistrate judge for all purposes. See 28 U.S.C. § 636(c); Local Rule 305(a). See also ECF Nos.  
26 12, 19-2 at 1.

27  
28 <sup>1</sup> Defendant was represented by private counsel until recently; as of February 23, 2015, defendant  
is represented by the California Attorney General's Office. See ECF No. 42.

1 Currently pending is plaintiff's form "request for extension" which includes a request for  
2 authorization to subpoena plaintiff's own mental health records from CDCR (because there has  
3 reportedly been no response to his request), in order to respond to defendant's discovery request  
4 for "all documents showing [plaintiff was] treated for 'depression,' anxiety or suicidal thoughts as  
5 a result of March 16, 2012 surgery." ECF No. 43 at 2. In addition, plaintiff requests  
6 authorization for a "subpoena of witnesses . . . there (sic) not voluntorilly (sic)." Id. Plaintiff  
7 adds that "[h]ere dental [is] going to examin[e] my teeth & nasal cavity because it will be  
8 documented for tri[a]l [drawing of a smiling face]. . . . Dental here did xray there going to examin  
9 my teeth & the nasal cavity there's my evidence. . . ." Id. at 1-2 (sic). The request notes that  
10 plaintiff's prior requests for appointment of counsel, see ECF Nos. 35-6, were denied, see ECF  
11 No. 39 at 2-3, as was his request for appointment of an expert witness.

12 Significantly, in further support of his "request for extension," plaintiff has submitted the  
13 results of a March 18, 2015 TABE (Tests of Adult Basic Education) test, which accords plaintiff a  
14 Total Battery Score of 2.1 (based, in part on a reading level of 3.5 and language level of 1.8). See  
15 ECF No. 43 at 4. These results render plaintiff "disabled" under the Americans with Disabilities  
16 Act (ADA), entitled to the assistance of CDCR officials in order to effectively communicate with  
17 the court. See ECF No. 36 at 6-8; see also ECF No. 35.

18 The court construes plaintiff's instant request as a renewed request for appointment of  
19 counsel. Although district courts lack authority to require counsel to represent indigent prisoners  
20 in Section 1983 cases, Mallard v. United States Dist. Court, 490 U.S. 296, 298 (1989), when  
21 exceptional circumstances are presented, the court may request that an attorney voluntarily  
22 represent a civil rights plaintiff. See 28 U.S.C. § 1915(e)(1). Terrell v. Brewer, 935 F.2d 1015,  
23 1017 (9th Cir. 1991); Wood v. Housewright, 900 F.2d 1332, 1335-36 (9th Cir. 1990). When  
24 determining whether "exceptional circumstances" exist, the court must consider plaintiff's  
25 likelihood of success on the merits as well as the ability of the plaintiff to articulate his claims pro  
26 se in light of the complexity of the legal issues involved. Palmer v. Valdez, 560 F.3d 965, 970  
27 (9th Cir. 2009). The burden of demonstrating exceptional circumstances is on the plaintiff. Id.  
28 Circumstances common to most prisoners, such as lack of legal education and limited law library

1 access, do not establish exceptional circumstances that warrant granting a request for voluntary  
2 assistance of counsel.

3 In light of the nature and procedural posture of the case, and plaintiff's limited ability to  
4 effectively communicate, the undersigned finds that plaintiff has met his burden of demonstrating  
5 exceptional circumstances warranting the appointment of counsel. Comprehensive review of  
6 plaintiff's filings in this action demonstrates that he is not capable of effectively pursuing his own  
7 interests in this litigation, which the court has found to be nonfrivolous.

8 In addition, although the undersigned denied plaintiff's request for appointment of a  
9 neutral expert witness, see ECF Nos. 38, 40, plaintiff may, through appointed counsel, request the  
10 assistance of a medical expert on his behalf. Voluntary appointed counsel assumes the costs of  
11 litigation, including expert fees, on a pro bono basis, and may seek the court's approval for the  
12 reimbursement or advancement of such costs (which must be reimbursed to the court should  
13 plaintiff prevail or settle). See General Order No. 510, U.S. District Court, Eastern District of  
14 California.

15 Accordingly, having construed plaintiff's wide-ranging "request for extension" as a  
16 renewed motion for appointment of legal counsel, the court finds that plaintiff has met his burden  
17 of demonstrating exceptional circumstances warranting such appointment. See General Order  
18 No. 230, U.S. District Court, Eastern District of California (setting forth the criteria and  
19 procedure for appointment of counsel in Section 1983 cases). Discovery will be stayed in this  
20 action pending appointment of counsel, and the deadlines for discovery and dispositive motions  
21 will be vacated until further order of this court.

22 Accordingly, IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that:

23 1. Plaintiff's motion filed April 1, 2015, ECF No. 43, construed as a request for  
24 appointment of counsel, is granted.

25 2. The Clerk of Court is directed to contact Sujean Park, Alternative Dispute Resolution  
26 Coordinator, for the purpose of locating an attorney admitted to practice in this court who is  
27 willing to accept this appointment, for the purpose of pursuing this action on plaintiff's behalf  
28 through remaining discovery, and all pretrial and trial proceedings.

3. The deadlines for discovery and for filing dispositive motions (currently April 20, 2015 and July 20, 2014, respectively, see ECF No. 39) are vacated until further order of this court; discovery is hereby stayed.

SO ORDERED.

DATED: April 6, 2015

Allison Claire  
ALLISON CLAIRE  
UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE