1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT 9 FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA 10 11 ERNESTO BERRERA, No. 2:15-cv-0610-KJM-EFB P 12 Plaintiff. 13 v. **ORDER** 14 J. SIVYER, et al., 15 Defendants. 16 17 Plaintiff is a state prisoner proceeding without counsel in an action brought under 42 18 U.S.C. § 1983. He requests that the court appoint counsel and a Spanish language interpreter. 19 ECF No. 28. 20 District courts lack authority to require counsel to represent indigent prisoners in section 21 1983 cases. Mallard v. United States Dist. Court, 490 U.S. 296, 298 (1989). In exceptional 22 circumstances, the court may request an attorney to voluntarily to represent such a plaintiff. See 23 28 U.S.C. § 1915(e)(1); Terrell v. Brewer, 935 F.2d 1015, 1017 (9th Cir. 1991); Wood v. 24 Housewright, 900 F.2d 1332, 1335-36 (9th Cir. 1990). When determining whether "exceptional 25 circumstances" exist, the court must consider the likelihood of success on the merits as well as the 26 ability of the plaintiff to articulate his claims pro se in light of the complexity of the legal issues 27 involved. Palmer v. Valdez, 560 F.3d 965, 970 (9th Cir. 2009). Having considered those factors, 28 the court finds there are no exceptional circumstances in this case. 1

Plaintiff has also requested the assistance of a Spanish language interpreter, as plaintiff's primary language is not English. The court will deny the request at this early stage of the proceedings. Plaintiff's pleadings have been in English and he has succeeded in effectively communicating with the court. Moreover, plaintiff fails to point to any authority authorizing the expenditure of public funds for a court-appointed interpreter in a civil action. *See Gonzalez v. Bopari*, No. 1:12-cv-01053-LJO-GBC, 2012 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 178295 (E.D. Cal. Dec. 17, 2012) (discussing lack of statutory authority for court to appoint interpreters in civil in forma pauperis actions).

Accordingly, IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that plaintiff's request for appointment of counsel and for a Spanish language interpreter (ECF No. 28) is denied without prejudice.

DATED: October 24, 2016.

EĎMUND F. BRĚNNAN

UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE