## 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT 9 FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA 10 11 KENNETH WAYNE MILLS, No. 2: 16-cv-2766 JAM KJN P 12 Petitioner. 13 v. **ORDER** 14 CALIFORNIA MEDICAL FACILITY, 15 Respondent. 16 17 Petitioner, a state prisoner proceeding without counsel, has filed a petition for a writ of habeas corpus pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 2254, together with an application to proceed in forma 18 19 pauperis. 20 Petitioner challenges his conditions of confinement at the California Medical Facility 21 ("CMF"). For example, petitioner alleges that he suffers back pain because of an improper 22 mattress. The purpose of a petition for writ of habeas corpus pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 2254 is to challenge the legality or validity of a conviction or sentence. The purpose of a civil rights action 23 24 pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 1983 is to challenge conditions of confinement. Because petitioner challenges conditions of confinement, this action is construed as a civil rights action pursuant to 25 26 42 U.S.C. § 1983. 27 Accordingly, the petition is dismissed with thirty days to file a complaint on the complaint 28 form provided by the Clerk of the Court. Following receipt of the complaint, the court will

evaluate petitioner's application to proceed in forma pauperis. Accordingly, IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that: 1. This action is construed as a civil rights action pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 1983; 2. The petition is dismissed with thirty days to file a civil rights complaint; failure to file a complaint will result in dismissal of this action; 3. The Clerk of the Court is directed to send plaintiff the form for a civil rights action brought by a prisoner pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 1983. Dated: December 23, 2016 UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE Mill2766.ord