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17 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
18 EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

19 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,  
20 Plaintiff,  
21 v.  
22 JOHN DONNELLY SWEENEY and  
POINT BUCKLER CLUB, LLC  
23 Defendants.  
24

2:17-cv-00112-KJM-KJN

**STIPULATION RE: CONFIDENTIAL  
FINANCIAL INFORMATION;**

**ORDER**

1 Pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 26(c), Federal Rule of Evidence 502, the  
2 Parties' Joint Status Report and Discovery Plan, ECF No. 12, and the Court's direction at the  
3 June 8, 2017 status conference, ECF No. 14, the Parties submit the following stipulation and  
4 proposed Order regarding confidential financial information.

5 A. REQUEST FOR PROTECTIVE ORDER FOR CERTAIN FINANCIAL DOCUMENTS

6 The Parties stipulate and propose that the Court issue the following Order pursuant to  
7 Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 26(c) to govern the exchange of certain documents pertaining to  
8 confidential financial information.

9 1. The term "confidential document" herein means all documents, or parts thereof,  
10 which are designated as confidential by the Defendant<sup>1</sup> producing them consistent with the  
11 requirements of this Protective Order. The designation shall be made at the time of production  
12 by placing the words "CONTAINS CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION, PRODUCED BY" and  
13 the name of the producing Party on each page of each document. Such designation shall  
14 constitute a certification by the attorney of record for the producing Party that the document so  
15 designated, or parts thereof, is in good faith claimed to be confidential because of its private  
16 information. In addition, such designation shall constitute a certification by the attorney of record  
17 for the producing Party that all of the following are true to the best of his or her knowledge after  
18 a reasonable inquiry:

- 19 a. the producing Party has taken reasonable measures to protect the  
20 confidentiality of the document and intends to continue to take such measures;
- 21 b. the document is not required to be disclosed, or otherwise made available,  
22 to the general public;
- 23 c. unlimited disclosure of the document is likely to cause substantial harm to  
24 the privacy of the producing Party;
- 25 d. the document was not previously provided to or by the producing Party to  
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28 <sup>1</sup> The Parties do not expect the United States to be producing any confidential information. If the United States produces any confidential documents, the parties will meet and confer regarding the scope of who the Defendants may share the confidential documents with.

1 or by a non-party with a lawful right to it, unless in a manner that creates or retains its privileged  
2 and/or confidential nature; and

3 e. the document is not already or was not in the public domain.<sup>2</sup>

4 2. The United States may challenge the producing Party's designation, but unless  
5 and until such designation is overturned by the Court (or otherwise resolved) the document shall  
6 remain a "confidential document." The burden of establishing the confidentiality of any  
7 document shall be on the Party favoring confidentiality.

8 3. No confidential document shall be disclosed, and no information in any  
9 confidential document shall be disclosed, to any person for any purpose other than the  
10 prosecution, defense, appeal, or settlement of the above-entitled action. In addition, disclosure  
11 may only be made to the persons identified in paragraph 4 below and only in the manner  
12 provided in this Protective Order, unless otherwise provided by further Order of this Court, by  
13 further stipulation, or by order or subpoena of any court of competent jurisdiction.

14 4. The following persons may have access to any confidential document produced  
15 by Defendants for purposes of the prosecution, defense, appeal, or settlement of the above-  
16 entitled action:

17 a. the Department of Justice, Environmental Protection Agency ("EPA"),  
18 and United States Army Corps of Engineers ("Corps") employees working on the above-entitled  
19 action;

20 b. the attorneys representing the United States (including attorneys for EPA  
21 and the Corps) and their support staff, as necessary for the attorneys to perform their work in  
22 connection with the above-entitled action;

23 c. the Court, employees of the Court assigned to the above-entitled action,  
24 and Court stenographic reporter;

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28 <sup>2</sup> "In the public domain" means, and the requirements set forth in this Protective Order shall not  
apply to, documents to the extent that they have become public knowledge, i.e., demonstrably  
obtainable from public sources through legitimate means.

1 d. deposition court reporters, transcribers, or their assistants, but only as  
2 necessary to take discovery in accordance with this stipulation;

3 e. the financial expert (and her assistants) not employed by the United States but  
4 retained by the United States to assist in the above-entitled action for purposes of assessing a  
5 Party's financial condition, ability to pay restoration costs, mitigation costs, and/or civil  
6 penalties, or evaluate the economic benefit a Party received from any alleged violation, with  
7 disclosure only to the extent necessary to perform such work, including but not limited to expert  
8 reports and testimony;

9 f. persons who have access to the confidential document as evidenced by the  
10 material itself in that it is either to, from, or copied to such persons;

11 g. Any witness who is deposed in this action and otherwise entitled to view  
12 the confidential information;

13 h. non-employee consultants specially retained for filing, organizing,  
14 coding, converting, photocopying, storing, retrieving, or designing programs for handling data  
15 connected with the above-entitled action;

16 i. other persons qualified to have access to any confidential document by  
17 agreement of the producing Party or by further Order of the Court.

18 j. if the receiving Party desires to show the confidential documents to any  
19 other person (including but not limited to witnesses deposed in this action), the parties shall meet  
20 and confer in good faith. If they are unable to resolve the dispute informally, any party may seek  
21 relief from the Court.

22 5. Any Party affirmatively disclosing any confidential document to any person  
23 enumerated in paragraph 4 above shall make such person aware of this Protective Order, and  
24 such person shall agree not to disclose any confidential document to any other person except in  
25 conformance with this Protective Order.

26 6. In connection with the issuance of process to compel attendance of a witness at a  
27 deposition or other testimonial proceeding, such process may include a notice specifying that one  
28 or more confidential documents disclosed at such deposition or other proceeding is protected

1 pursuant to the terms of this Protective Order, in which event the witness, who shall be served  
2 with a copy of this Protective Order along with the notice of deposition or subpoena, shall be  
3 deemed fully apprised and bound by the terms of this Protective Order.

4 7. Any Party who has designated a document as confidential may designate  
5 deposition or other testimony of any person related to that document as confidential, by making  
6 the designation on the record and specifically identifying the document's exhibit or production  
7 number or, if a document is not numbered, its date, author, recipients, and subject matter, to the  
8 extent possible. If any confidential document is used during the testimony, portions of the  
9 transcript referring to such confidential document shall themselves be deemed confidential and  
10 subject to the terms and restrictions of this Protective Order. In all other respects, the transcript  
11 shall not be treated as confidential.

12 8. Unless the Court orders otherwise, no party may file, proffer into evidence, or  
13 address orally or in writing the contents of any confidential document with the Court without  
14 permitting the opposing Party seven days to prepare request for an Order of seal or redaction, nor  
15 while the Court is considering such a request. If a sealing or redaction Order issues, the Parties  
16 shall follow the Court's ECF procedures for sealing and redaction, Local Rules 140 and 141, and  
17 any pertinent Order of this Court.

18 9. Nothing in this Protective Order shall prevent or otherwise restrict any counsel  
19 from rendering advice to his or her client and, in the course thereof, relying on the examination  
20 of any confidential document.

21 10. Any Party wishing to designate a document as confidential must do so no later  
22 than 30 days before the deadline for the exchange of trial exhibits. Any party wishing to  
23 challenge a confidential document designation must do so no later than 10 days prior to the date  
24 on which Parties must exchange trial exhibits.

25 11. Nothing in this Protective Order shall prevent the Parties from seeking  
26 modification of it or from objecting to discovery or evidence on other permissible grounds.

27 12. Nothing in this Protective Order shall modify those provisions of Local Rule  
28 140(a) relating to omission or redaction or personal data identifiers, or those provisions of Local

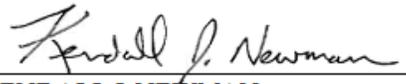


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ORDER

In accordance with the foregoing stipulation and good cause appearing,  
IT IS SO ORDERED.

Dated: August 8, 2017

  
KENDALL J. NEWMAN  
UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE