

1	The court must weigh five factors before imposing the harsh sanction of dismissal.
2	See Bautista v. Los Angeles County, 216 F.3d 837, 841 (9th Cir. 2000); Malone v. U.S. Postal
3	Service, 833 F.2d 128, 130 (9th Cir. 1987). Those factors are: (1) the public's interest in
4	expeditious resolution of litigation; (2) the court's need to manage its own docket; (3) the risk of
5	prejudice to opposing parties; (4) the public policy favoring disposition of cases on their merits;
6	and (5) the availability of less drastic sanctions. See id.; see also Ghazali v. Moran, 46 F.3d 52,
7	53 (9th Cir. 1995) (per curiam). A warning that the action may be dismissed as an appropriate
8	sanction is considered a less drastic alternative sufficient to satisfy the last factor. See Malone,
9	833 F.2d at 132-33 & n.1. The sanction of dismissal for lack of prosecution is appropriate where
10	there has been unreasonable delay. See Henderson v. Duncan, 779 F.2d 1421, 1423 (9th Cir.
11	1986). Dismissal has also been held to be an appropriate sanction for failure to comply with an
12	order to file an amended complaint. See Ferdik v. Bonzelet, 963 F.2d 1258, 1260-61 (9th Cir.
13	1992).
14	Having considered these factors, and in light of plaintiff's failure to submit
15	complete service documents as directed, the court finds that dismissal of this action is
16	appropriate.
17	Based on the foregoing, the undersigned recommends that this action be dismissed,
18	without prejudice, for lack of prosecution and failure to comply with court rules and orders.
19	These findings and recommendations are submitted to the United States District
20	Judge assigned to the case, pursuant to the provisions of 28 U.S.C. § 636(b)(l). Within 14 days
21	after being served with these findings and recommendations, any party may file written
22	objections with the court. Responses to objections shall be filed within 14 days after service of
23	objections. Failure to file objections within the specified time may waive the right to appeal. See
24	Martinez v. Ylst, 951 F.2d 1153 (9th Cir. 1991).
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26	Dated: February 4, 2019
27	DENNIS M. COTA
28	UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE
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