1 2	TAULER SMITH LLP Robert Tauler (SBN 241964) rtauler@taulersmith.com						
3	John L. Lin (SBN 191266) jlin@taulersmith.com						
4	626 Wilshire Boulevard, Suite 510 Los Angeles, California 90017						
5	Tel: (310) 590-3927 rtauler@taulersmith.com						
6	Attorneys for <i>Plaintiff</i>						
7	NUTRITION DISTRIBUTION, LLC						
8	RUTAN & TUCKER, LLP Michael D. Adams (SBN 185835)						
9	madams@rutan.com Damon D. Mircheff (SBN 216257)						
10	dmircheff@rutan.com 611 Anton Boulevard, Suite 1400						
11	Costa Mesa, California 92626-1931 Telephone: 714-641-5100 Facsimile: 714-546-9035						
12	Attorneys for <i>Defendant</i>						
13	ENHANCED ATHLETE, INC.						
14	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT						
15	EASTERN DISTRIC	CT OF CALIFORNIA					
16	NUTRITION DISTRIBUTION, LLC, an Arizona limited liability company,	Case No. 2:17-cv-01491-TLN-KJN					
17	Plaintiff,	Magistrate Judge Kendall J. Newman					
18	VS.	STIPULATED PROTECTIVE ORDER; ORDER					
19	ENHANCED ATHLETE, INC., a Wyoming						
20	corporation, and DOES 1 through 10, inclusive,						
21	Defendants.	Action filed: 7/17/17					
22							
23							
24	///						
25	///						
26	///						
27	///						
28							
	2824/102170-0001 11647328	2:17-CV-01491 STIPULATED PROTECTIVE ORDER					

1. <u>INTRODUCTION</u>

PURPOSES AND LIMITATIONS. Discovery in this action is likely to involve the production of confidential, proprietary, or private information for which special protection from public disclosure and from use for any purpose other than prosecuting this litigation may be warranted. In addition, plaintiff Nutrition Distribution, LLC contends that it is a competitor of defendant Enhanced Athlete, Inc. in the supplement industry. Discovery may, accordingly, involve confidential and non-public sensitive competitive business information eligible for protection under this Order, including but not limited to customer information, cost and net sales information for goods sold, and agreements with third parties containing confidentiality provisions. (See L.R. 141.1(c)(1) and (2).) Private information of the parties in this action who are individuals, the principals and employees of the entity parties, and their legal counsel, including personal address, telephone number and related information, would also be subject to protection under this protective order. In addition, because Plaintiff contends the parties are competitors, and are currently involved in multiple lawsuits, a protective order, and not just a private agreement among the parties is needed. (L.R. 141.1(c)(3).)

The parties, accordingly, stipulate to and petition the Court to enter the following Stipulated Protective Order. The parties acknowledge that this Order does not confer blanket protections on all disclosures or responses to discovery and that the protection it affords from public disclosure and use extends only to the limited information or items that are entitled to confidential treatment under the applicable legal principles. The parties further acknowledge, as set forth in Section 12.3 below, that this Stipulated Protective Order does not entitle them to file confidential information under seal, and that the parties must comply with Local Rule 141 with respect to filing documents under seal.

2. **DEFINITIONS**

- 2.1 <u>Action</u>: *Nutrition Distribution, LLC v. Enhanced Athlete, Inc.*, Case No. 2:17-cv-01491-TLN-KJN (E.D. Cal.).
- 2.2 <u>Challenging Party</u>: A Party or Non-Party that challenges the designation of information or items under this Order.

otherwise directs. Final disposition shall be deemed to be the later of (1) dismissal of all claims

and defenses in this Action, with or without prejudice; and (2) final judgment herein after the

completion and exhaustion of all appeals, rehearings, remands, trials, or reviews of this Action, including the time limits for filing any motions or applications for extension of time pursuant to applicable law.

5. DESIGNATING PROTECTED MATERIAL

5.1 Exercise of Restraint and Care in Designating Material for Protection. Each Party or Non-Party that designates information or items for protection under this Order must take care to

or Non-Party that designates information or items for protection under this Order must take care to limit any such designation to specific material that qualifies under the appropriate standards. The Designating Party must designate for protection only those parts of material, documents, items, or oral or written communications that qualify so that other portions of the material, documents, items, or communications for which protection is not warranted are not swept unjustifiably within the ambit of this Order. Mass, indiscriminate, or routinized designations are prohibited.

Designations that are shown to be clearly unjustified or that have been made for an improper purpose (e.g., to unnecessarily encumber the case development process or to impose unnecessary expenses and burdens on other parties) may expose the Designating Party to sanctions. If it comes to a Designating Party's attention that information or items that it designated for protection do not

5.2 <u>Manner and Timing of Designations</u>. Except as otherwise provided in this Order (*see*, *e.g.*, second paragraph of section 5.2(a) below), or as otherwise stipulated or ordered, Disclosure or Discovery Material that qualifies for protection under this Order must be clearly designated before the material is disclosed or produced. Designation in conformity with this Order requires:

qualify for protection, that Designating Party must promptly notify all other Parties that it is

(a) for information in documentary form (e.g., paper or electronic documents, but excluding transcripts of depositions or other pretrial or trial proceedings), that the Producing Party affix at a minimum, the legend "CONFIDENTIAL" (hereinafter "CONFIDENTIAL legend") or "HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL – ATTORNEYS' EYES ONLY" (hereinafter the "AEO legend"), to each page that contains protected material. If only a portion or portions of the

28 ///

withdrawing the inapplicable designation.

6

7

21

22

15

16

17

18

23 24

25

26

27

material on a page qualifies for protection, the Producing Party also must clearly identify the protected portion(s) (e.g., by making appropriate markings in the margins).

A Party or Non-Party that makes original documents available for inspection (as opposed to producing them to the Receiving Party without the Receiving Party first reviewing them) need not designate them for protection until after the Receiving Party has indicated which documents it would like copied and produced. During the inspection and before the designation, all of the material made available for inspection shall be deemed "HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL -ATTORNEYS' EYES ONLY." After the Receiving Party has identified the documents it wants copied and produced, the Producing Party must determine which documents, or portions thereof, qualify for protection under this Order. Then, before producing the specified documents, the Producing Party must affix either the "CONFIDENTIAL legend" or "AEO legend" to each page that contains Protected Material. If only a portion or portions of the material on a page qualifies for protection, the Producing Party also must clearly identify the protected portion(s) (e.g., by making appropriate markings in the margins). If the Producing Party is a Non-Party and is asked to produce (e.g., by subpoena) the Discovery Material that contains the information of a Party (e.g., customer lists, bank account or merchant service account information, information on goods ordered and sold), and does not separately designate Discovery Material as Protected Material, then all of the Discovery Material that Non-Party produces shall be treated as Protected Material for a period of 21 days following the production to all Parties to allow the Party whose information was produced to review the Discovery Material, and to designate it as Protected Material, as appropriate.

(b) for testimony given in depositions, that the Designating Party identify the Disclosure or Discovery Material on the record before the close of the deposition. When it is impractical to identify separately each portion of testimony that is entitled to protection and it appears that substantial portions of the testimony may qualify for protection, the Designating Party may invoke on the record (before the deposition, hearing, or other proceeding is concluded) a right to have up to 30 days to identify the specific portions of the testimony as to which protection is sought and to specify the level of protection being asserted. Only those portions of the testimony

that are appropriately designated for protection within the 30 days shall be covered by the provisions of this Order. Alternatively, a Designating Party may specify, at the deposition or up to 30 days afterwards if that period is properly invoked, that the entire transcript shall be treated as "CONFIDENTIAL" or "HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL – ATTORNEYS' EYES ONLY."

Parties shall give the other parties notice if they reasonably expect a deposition to include Protected Material so that the other parties can ensure that only authorized individuals who have signed the "Acknowledgment and Agreement to Be Bound" (Exhibit A) are present at those proceedings. The use of a document as an exhibit at a deposition shall not in any way affect its designation as "CONFIDENTIAL" or "HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL – ATTORNEYS' EYES ONLY"

Transcripts containing Protected Material shall have an obvious legend on the title page that the transcript contains Protected Material, and the title page shall be followed by a list of all pages (including line numbers as appropriate) that have been designated as Protected Material and the level of protection being asserted by the Designating Party. The Designating Party shall inform the court reporter of these requirements. Any transcript that is prepared before the expiration of a 30-day period for designation shall be treated during that period as if it had been designated "HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL – ATTORNEYS' EYES ONLY" in its entirety unless otherwise agreed. After the expiration of that period, the transcript shall be treated only as actually designated.

- (c) for information produced in some form other than documentary and for any other tangible items, that the Producing Party affix in a prominent place on the exterior of the container or containers in which the information is stored the legend "CONFIDENTIAL" or "HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL ATTORNEYS' EYES ONLY." If only a portion or portions of the information warrants protection, the Producing Party, to the extent practicable, shall identify the protected portion(s).
- 5.3 <u>Inadvertent Failures to Designate</u>. If timely corrected, an inadvertent failure to designate qualified information or items does not, standing alone, waive the Designating Party's right to secure protection under this Order for such material. Upon timely correction of a

6.4 The burden of persuasion in any such challenge proceeding shall be on the Designating Party. Frivolous challenges, and those made for an improper purpose (e.g., to harass or impose unnecessary expenses and burdens on other parties) may expose the Challenging Party to sanctions. Unless the Designating Party has waived or withdrawn the confidentiality designation, all parties shall continue to afford the material in question the level of protection to which it is entitled under the Producing Party's designation until the Court rules on the challenge.

7. <u>ACCESS TO AND USE OF PROTECTED MATERIAL</u>

7.1 <u>Basic Principles</u>. A Receiving Party may use Protected Material that is disclosed or produced by another Party or by a Non-Party in connection with this Action only for prosecuting, defending, or attempting to settle this Action. Such Protected Material may be disclosed only to

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

27

1	the categories of persons and under the conditions described in this Order. When the Action has			
2	been terminated, a Receiving Party must comply with the provisions of Section 13 below (FINAL			
3	DISPOSITION). Protected Material must be stored and maintained by a Receiving Party at a			
4	location and in a secure manner that ensures that access is limited to the persons authorized under			
5	this Order.			
6	7.2 <u>Disclosure of "CONFIDENTIAL" Information or Items</u> . The parties anticipate this			
7	category will primarily consist of: (1) financial information of the litigants; (2) information on the			
8	parties' suppliers and business relationships (e.g., material suppliers, manufacturers, distribution			
9	partners), and (3) information identified as confidential by way of agreements with third parties.			
10	Unless otherwise ordered by the court or permitted in writing by the Designating Party, a			
11	Receiving Party may disclose any information or item designated "CONFIDENTIAL" only to:			
12	(a) the Receiving Party's Outside Counsel of Record in this Action, as well as			
13	employees of said Outside Counsel of Record to whom it is reasonably necessary to disclose the			
14	information for this Action;			
15	(b) the officers, directors, and employees of the Receiving Party to whom			
16	disclosure is reasonably necessary for this Action, and who may not reveal the contents of the			
17	CONFIDENTIAL information to anyone in their organization, or otherwise disseminate the			
18	CONFIDENTIAL information to any third party or public forum;			
19	(c) Experts (as defined in this Order) of the Receiving Party to whom			
20	disclosure is reasonably necessary for this Action and who have signed the "Acknowledgment and			
21	Agreement to Be Bound" (Exhibit A to this Protective Order);			
22	(d) the Court and its personnel;			
23	(e) court reporters and their staff;			
24	(f) professional jury or trial consultants, mock jurors, and Professional Vendors			
25	to whom disclosure is reasonably necessary for this Action and who have signed the			
26	"Acknowledgment and Agreement to Be Bound" (Exhibit A to this Protective Order);			
27	///			
28	///			

1	(g) the author or recipient of a document containing the information or a
2	custodian or other person who otherwise possessed or knew the information;
3	(h) during their depositions, witnesses, and attorneys for witnesses, in the
4	Action to whom disclosure is reasonably necessary and who have signed the "Acknowledgment
5	and Agreement to Be Bound" (Exhibit A to this Protective Order), unless otherwise agreed by the
6	Designating Party or ordered by the court. Pages of transcribed deposition testimony or exhibits
7	to depositions that reveal Protected Material may be separately bound by the court reporter and
8	may not be disclosed to anyone except as permitted under this Stipulated Protective Order; and
9	(i) any mediator or settlement officer, and their supporting personnel, mutually
0	agreed upon by any of the parties engaged in settlement discussions.
1	7.3 <u>Disclosure of "HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL – ATTORNEYS' EYES ONLY"</u>
2	<u>Information or Items</u> . The parties anticipate this category will primarily consist of
13	(1) customer/consumer information, (2) financial arrangements with business partners (e.g.,
4	manufacturers and distributors) to the extent it contains competitive information such as
5	negotiated pricing information, and (3) confidential product formulations(including combinations
6	of ingredients, but not including the existence or omission or ingredients), and (4) personal
17	information of the parties and their counsel. Unless otherwise ordered by the court or permitted in
8	writing by the Designating Party, a Receiving Party may disclose any information designated
9	"HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL – ATTORNEYS' EYES ONLY" only to:
20	(a) the Receiving Party's Outside Counsel of Record in this Action, as well as
21	employees of said Outside Counsel of Record to whom it is reasonably necessary to disclose the
22	information for this Action;
23	(b) Experts (as defined in this Order) of the Receiving Party to whom
24	disclosure is reasonably necessary for this Action and who have signed the "Acknowledgment and
25	Agreement to Be Bound" (Exhibit A to this Protective Order) and the "Certification of
26	Consultant" (Exhibit B to this Protective Order);
27	(c) the Court and its personnel;
28	(d) court reporters and their staff;
	2:17-CV-01491

-10-

2824/102170-0001 11647328 STIPULATED

PROTECTIVE ORDER

1	(e) the author or recipient of a document containing the information or a		
2	custodian who otherwise possessed or knew the information; and		
3	(f) any mediator or settlement officer, and their supporting personnel, mutually		
4	agreed upon by any of the parties engaged in settlement discussions.		
5	8. PROTECTED MATERIAL SUBPOENAED OR ORDERED PRODUCED IN		
6	OTHER LITIGATION		
7	If a Party is served with a subpoena or a court order issued in other litigation that compels		
8	disclosure of any information or items designated in this Action as "CONFIDENTIAL" or		
9	"HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL – ATTORNEYS' EYES ONLY," that Party must:		
10	(a) promptly notify in writing the Designating Party. Such notification shall		
11	include a copy of the subpoena or court order;		
12	(b) promptly notify in writing the party who caused the subpoena or order to		
13	issue in the other litigation that some or all of the material covered by the subpoena or order is		
14	subject to this Protective Order. Such notification shall include a copy of this Stipulated		
15	Protective Order; and		
16	(c) cooperate with respect to all reasonable procedures sought to be pursued by		
17	the Designating Party whose Protected Material may be affected.		
18	If the Designating Party timely seeks a protective order, the Party served with the subpoena		
19	or court order shall not produce any information designated in this action as "CONFIDENTIAL"		
20	or "HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL – ATTORNEYS' EYES ONLY" before a determination by the		
21	court from which the subpoena or order issued, unless the Party has obtained the Designating		
22	Party's permission. The Designating Party shall bear the burden and expense of seeking		
23	protection in that court of its confidential material and nothing in these provisions should be		
24	construed as authorizing or encouraging a Receiving Party in this Action to disobey a lawful		
25	directive from another court.		
26	9. <u>A NON-PARTY'S PROTECTED MATERIAL SOUGHT TO BE PRODUCED IN</u>		
27	THIS LITIGATION		
28	9.1 The terms of this Order are applicable to information produced by a Non-Party in		

1	this Action and designated as "CONFIDENTIAL." Such information produced by Non-Parties in		
2	connection with this litigation is protected by the remedies and relief provided by this Order.		
3	Nothing in these provisions should be construed as prohibiting a Non-Party from seeking		
4	additional protections.		
5	9.2 In the event that a Party is required, by a valid discovery request, to produce a		
6	Non-Party's confidential information in its possession, and the Party is subject to an agreement		
7	with the Non-Party not to produce the Non-Party's confidential information, then the Party shall:		
8	(a) promptly notify in writing the Requesting Party and the Non-Party that		
9	some or all of the information requested is subject to a confidentiality agreement with a		
10	Non-Party;		
11	(b) promptly provide the Non-Party with a copy of the Stipulated Protective		
12	Order in this Action, the relevant discovery request(s), and a reasonably specific description of the		
13	information requested; and		
14	(c) make the information requested available for inspection by the Non-Party, if		
15	requested.		
16	9.3 If the Non-Party fails to seek a protective order from this court within 14 days of		
17	receiving the notice and accompanying information, the Receiving Party may produce the		
18	Non-Party's confidential information responsive to the discovery request. If the Non-Party timely		
19	seeks a protective order, the Receiving Party shall not produce any information in its possession of		
20	control that is subject to the confidentiality agreement with the Non-Party before a determination		
21	by the court. Absent a court order to the contrary, the Non-Party shall bear the burden and		
22	expense of seeking protection in this court of its Protected Material.		
23	10. <u>UNAUTHORIZED DISCLOSURE OF PROTECTED MATERIAL</u>		
24	If a Receiving Party learns that, by inadvertence or otherwise, it has disclosed Protected		
25	Material to any person or in any circumstance not authorized under this Stipulated Protective		
26	Order, the Receiving Party must immediately (a) notify in writing the Designating Party of the		
27	unauthorized disclosures, (b) use its best efforts to retrieve all unauthorized copies of the Protecte		
28	Material, (c) inform the person or persons to whom unauthorized disclosures were made of all the		

terms of this Order, and (d) request such person or persons to execute the "Acknowledgment and 1 Agreement to Be Bound" that is attached hereto as Exhibit A. 2 3 11. INADVERTENT PRODUCTION OF PRIVILEGED OR OTHERWISE PROTECTED MATERIAL 4 5 When a Producing Party gives notice to Receiving Parties that certain inadvertently produced material is subject to a claim of privilege or other protection, the obligations of the 6 7 Receiving Parties are those set forth in Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 26(b)(5)(B). This 8 provision is not intended to modify whatever procedure may be established in an e-discovery order that provides for production without prior privilege review. Pursuant to Federal Rule of Evidence 10 502(d) and (e), insofar as the parties reach an agreement on the effect of disclosure of a 11 communication or information covered by the attorney-client privilege or work product protection, the parties may incorporate their agreement in the stipulated protective order submitted to the 12 13 court. 14 12. **MISCELLANEOUS** 15 12.1 Right to Further Relief. Nothing in this Order abridges the right of any person to

- 12.1 <u>Right to Further Relief</u>. Nothing in this Order abridges the right of any person to seek its modification by the Court in the future.
- 12.2 <u>Right to Assert Other Objections</u>. By stipulating to the entry of this Protective Order no Party waives any right it otherwise would have to object to disclosing or producing any information or item on any ground not addressed in this Stipulated Protective Order. Similarly, no Party waives any right to object on any ground to use in evidence of any of the material covered by this Protective Order.
- 12.3 <u>Filing Protected Material</u>. A Party that seeks to file under seal any Protected Material must comply with the Eastern District Local Rules, including Local Rule 141 (Sealing of Documents). Protected Material may only be filed under seal pursuant to a court order authorizing the sealing of the specific Protected Material at issue.

13. FINAL DISPOSITION

After the final disposition of this Action, as defined in Section 4, within 60 days of a written request by the Designating Party, each Receiving Party must return all Protected Material

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

1	to the Producing Party or destroy such material. As used in this subdivision, "all Protected
2	Material" includes all copies, abstracts, compilations, summaries, and any other format
3	reproducing or capturing any of the Protected Material. Whether the Protected Material is
4	returned or destroyed, the Receiving Party must submit a written certification to the Producing
5	Party (and, if not the same person or entity, to the Designating Party) by the 60 day deadline that
6	(1) identifies (by category, where appropriate) all the Protected Material that was returned or
7	destroyed and (2) affirms that the Receiving Party has not retained any copies, abstracts,
8	compilations, summaries or any other format reproducing or capturing any of the Protected
9	Material. Notwithstanding this provision, Counsel are entitled to retain an archival copy of all
10	pleadings, motion papers, trial, deposition, and hearing transcripts, legal memoranda,
11	correspondence, deposition and trial exhibits, expert reports, attorney work product, and
12	consultant and expert work product, even if such materials contain Protected Material. Any such
13	archival copies that contain or constitute Protected Material remain subject to this Protective Order
14	as set forth in Section 4 (DURATION).
15	///
16	///
17	///
18	///
19	///
20	///
21	///
22	///
23	///
24	///
25	///
26	///
27	///
28	///

1	14. <u>VIOLATIONS</u>		
2		Any violation of this Order may be puni	shed by any and all appropriate measures
3	includi	ing, without limitation, contempt proceed	ings and/or monetary sanctions.
4		IT IS SO STIPULATED, THROUGH	COUNSEL OF RECORD.
5	Dated:	March 6, 2018	TAULER SMITH LLP
6			
7			By: /s/Robert Tauler
8			Robert Tauler Attorneys for Plaintiff
9			NUTRITION DISTRIBUTION, LLC
10	Dated:	March 6, 2018	RUTAN & TUCKER, LLP
11			
12			By: /s/ Damon Mircheff
13			Damon D. Mircheff Attorneys for Defendants ENHANCED ATHLETE, INC.
14			ENHANCED ATHLETE, INC.
15			
16	FOR GOOD CAUSE SHOWN, IT IS SO ORDERED, with the following amendments		
17	and cla	arifications:	
18			
19		1. Nothing in this order limits the testing	mony of parties or non-parties, or the use of certain
20		documents, at any court hearing or to	rial—such determinations will only be made by the
21	court at the hearing or trial, or upon an appropriate motion.		
22			
23		2. Pursuant to Local Rule 141.1(f), the	court will not retain jurisdiction over enforcement
24		of the terms of this stipulated protect	tive order after the action is terminated.
25	Dated: March 9, 2018		
26			V 100 0 11
27			KENDALL J. NEWMAN
28			UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE
		15	2:17-CV-01491

1 **EXHIBIT A** ACKNOWLEDGMENT AND AGREEMENT TO BE BOUND 2 3 [print full name], of _____ [print full address], declare under penalty of perjury that I have 4 5 read in its entirety and understand the Stipulated Protective Order that was issued by the United States District Court for the Eastern District of California on ______ in the case of 6 7 Nutrition Distribution, LLC v. Enhanced Athlete, Inc., Case No. 2:17-cv-01491-TLN-KJN (E.D. Cal.). I agree to comply with and to be bound by all the terms of this Stipulated Protective Order 8 and I understand and acknowledge that failure to so comply could expose me to sanctions and 10 punishment in the nature of contempt. I solemnly promise that I will not disclose in any manner 11 any information or item that is subject to this Stipulated Protective Order to any person or entity 12 except in strict compliance with the provisions of this Order. 13 I further agree to submit to the jurisdiction of the United States District Court for the Eastern District of California for the purpose of enforcing the terms of this Stipulated Protective 14 Order, even if such enforcement proceedings occur after termination of this action. I hereby 15 appoint _____ [print full name] of _____ 16 [print full address and telephone number] as my California agent for service of process in 17 connection with this action or any proceedings related to enforcement of this Stipulated Protective 18 Order. 19 20 21 Date: 22 23 City and State where sworn and signed: 24 Printed name: ____ 25 26 Signature: _____ 27 28

1 **EXHIBIT B** CERTIFICATION OF CONSULTANT 2 3 _____ [print or type full name], of 4 5 not an employee of a competitor of Nutrition Distribution, LLC ("Nutrition Distribution") or 6 Enhanced Athlete, LLC ("Enhanced Athlete"), nor do I presently have plans to become employed 7 by or otherwise perform work for a competitor of Nutrition Distribution or Enhanced Athlete. I 8 understand and agree that upon reviewing "Highly Confidential - Attorneys' Eyes Only" 9 information, I may not become employed by or otherwise perform work for a competitor of 10 Nutrition Distribution or Enhanced Athlete, or subsidiary or affiliate of, or successor in interest to, 11 either Nutrition Distribution or Enhanced Athlete, during the pendency of this action, including 12 any appeals. 13 14 I state under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the foregoing 15 is true and correct. 16 17 Signed by: 18 Type/Print Name: _____ 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28