1 2 3 4 5 6 7 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT 8 9 FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA 10 11 BRANDON LEIGH MEFFORD, No. 2:17-cv-1573-EFB P 12 Plaintiff. 13 v. **ORDER** 14 DAVID BAUGHMAN, 15 Defendant. 16 17 Brandon Mefford is a state prisoner proceeding without counsel. This action was opened when he submitted to the court a filing entitled "Order to Show Cause for [A] Preliminary 18 19 Injunction." ECF No. 1. To properly commence a civil action, however, Mr. Mefford must file a complaint. See Fed. R. Civ. P. 3. In addition, he must pay the \$400 filing fee required by 28 20 21 U.S.C. § 1914(a) or request leave to proceed in forma pauperis and submit the affidavit and trust 22 account statement required by 28 U.S.C. § 1915(a). Until Mr. Mefford submits a complaint and 23 either pays the filing fee or meets the requirements of 28 U.S.C. § 1915(a), there simply is no case before the court. 24 25 ///// 26 A complaint must contain a short and plain statement of the plaintiff's claim, showing that he is entitled to relief. Fed. R. Civ. P. 8. It must also contain a caption including the names 27 of all defendants. Fed. R. Civ. P. 10(a). Mr. Mefford may draft his claims on the form complaint 28 used by this court.

Accordingly, it hereby is ORDERED that: 1. The Clerk of the Court shall send to Mr. Mefford the form complaint and application for leave to proceed in forma pauperis used in this court; 2. Within 30 days of the date of this order, Mr. Mefford shall either pay the \$400 filing fee or submit a complete application for leave to proceed in forma pauperis; and 3. Within 30 days of the date of this order, Mr. Mefford shall submit a complaint stating the nature of the action and his belief that he is entitled to redress. Failure to comply with this order may result in this case being closed. DATED: August 2, 2017. EDMUND F. BRENNAN UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE