


1 de novo. *See Robbins v. Carey*, 481 F.3d 1143, 1147 (9th Cir. 2007) (“[D]eterminations of law
2 by the magistrate judge are reviewed de novo by both the district court and [the appellate] court
3 . . .”). Having reviewed the file, the court finds the findings and recommendations to be
4 supported by the record and by the proper analysis.

5 Accordingly, IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that:

- 6 1. The findings and recommendations filed October 10, 2023, are adopted in full;
- 7 2. This action is dismissed without prejudice; and
- 8 3. The Clerk of Court is directed to close this matter.

9 DATED: December 28, 2023.

10
11 
12 _____
13 CHIEF UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28