

1 defendants within 60 days. (ECF No. 8.) After that deadline passed without any action by
2 plaintiffs, the court of its own accord on August 20, 2021 granted plaintiffs an additional 30 days
3 to accomplish service. (ECF No. 9.)

4 On September 17, 2021, plaintiffs filed documents informing the court that they had
5 mailed service waiver requests to defendants (ECF No. 10); but they did not file proof of actual
6 service, or proof of any defendant's agreement to waive service by the September 20th deadline. On
7 September 24, 2021, the undersigned issued an order to show cause, informing plaintiffs that if they
8 failed to file proofs of service or executed waivers of service by October 20, 2021, the undersigned
9 would "recommend dismissal of their case as to any defendant for whom no proof of service or proof
10 of waiver of service has been filed by that date."² (ECF No. 11 at 2.) That extended deadline has
11 passed, and plaintiffs again have failed to demonstrate that they have served any defendant.

12 As explained in the court's prior orders, service of the summons and complaint must occur
13 within 90 days of filing the complaint, unless otherwise ordered. Fed. R. Civ. P. 4(c)(1) & (m).
14 If a defendant is not served by the deadline, the court—on motion or on its own after notice to the
15 plaintiff—must dismiss the action without prejudice against that defendant or order that service
16 be made within a specified time. Fed. R. Civ. P. 4(m).

17 Here, plaintiffs were provided service documents in April 2021, and after establishing
18 subject matter jurisdiction, were granted additional time to effectuate service both in August and
19 September. Six months have now passed without service of process. Self-represented plaintiffs
20 are given great latitude in prosecuting their cases, given their unfamiliarity with the legal system
21 and federal rules. See, e.g., Eriksen v. Washington State Patrol, 2006 WL 994750, at *1 (E.D.
22 Wash. Apr. 7, 2006) ("Generally pro se litigants are allowed more latitude than litigants
23 represented by counsel to correct defects in service of process and pleadings.") (quoting Moore v.
24 Agency for Intern. Development, 994 F.2d 874 (D.C. Cir. 1993)). However, pro se status itself is
25 not sufficient to show good cause for failure to serve. Townsel v. Contra Costa County, 820 F.2d


26 ² On October 1, 2021, one week after issuance of the show cause order, plaintiffs notified the
27 court of a change of address (ECF Nos. 12, 13); however, the show cause order was not returned
28 as undeliverable, and its service on plaintiffs' then-current address of record is deemed fully
effective under Local Rule 182(f).

1 319, 320 (9th Cir. 1987) (noting that ignorance of or confusion about service requirements does
2 not constitute “good cause” for failure to serve). Given the lack of good cause and failure to
3 serve, despite multiple extensions, this case should be dismissed. See Fed. R. Civ. P. 4(m); see
4 also King v. Atiyeh, 814 F.2d 565, 567 (9th Cir. 1987) (“Pro se litigants must follow the same
5 rules of procedure that govern other litigants.”).

6 Accordingly, IT IS HEREBY RECOMMENDED that plaintiffs’ claims be DISMISSED
7 WITHOUT PREJUDICE, and the Clerk of Court be directed to CLOSE this case.

8 These findings and recommendations are submitted to the United States District Judge
9 assigned to the case, pursuant to the provisions of 28 U.S.C. § 636(b)(1). Within fourteen (14)
10 days after being served with these findings and recommendations, plaintiffs may file written
11 objections with the court. Such a document should be captioned “Objections to Magistrate
12 Judge’s Findings and Recommendations.” Plaintiffs are advised that failure to file objections
13 within the specified time may waive the right to appeal the District Court’s order. Turner v.
14 Duncan, 158 F.3d 449, 455 (9th Cir. 1998); Martinez v. Ylst, 951 F.2d 1153, 1156-57 (9th Cir.
15 1991).

16 Dated: October 26, 2021

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18 CAROLYN K. DELANEY
19 UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE
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