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To the extent plaintiff renews a motion for appointment of counsel, the Court finds the

motion unavailing at this juncture. First, the case is closed. Judgment was entered on September 29, 2023. (ECF No. 81.) Second, on April 19, 2024, the Court recommended that plaintiff's motion to reopen this action be denied. (ECF No. 85.) Plaintiff was recently granted an extension of time to file objections. (ECF No. 88.)

Third, district courts lack authority to require counsel to represent indigent prisoners in section 1983 cases. Mallard v. United States Dist. Court, 490 U.S. 296, 298 (1989). In exceptional circumstances, the court may request an attorney to voluntarily represent such a plaintiff. See 28 U.S.C. § 1915(e)(1); Terrell v. Brewer, 935 F.2d 1015, 1017 (9th Cir. 1991); Wood v. Housewright, 900 F.2d 1332, 1335-36 (9th Cir. 1990). When determining whether "exceptional circumstances" exist, the court must consider plaintiff's likelihood of success on the merits as well as the ability of the plaintiff to articulate his claims pro se in light of the complexity of the legal issues involved. Palmer v. Valdez, 560 F.3d 965, 970 (9th Cir. 2009) (district court did not abuse discretion in declining to appoint counsel). The burden of demonstrating exceptional circumstances is on the plaintiff. Id. Circumstances common to most prisoners, such as lack of legal education and limited law library access, do not establish exceptional circumstances that warrant a request for voluntary assistance of counsel. Having considered the factors under Palmer, the court finds that plaintiff failed to meet his burden of demonstrating exceptional circumstances warranting the appointment of counsel at this time.

For the above reasons, plaintiff's motion for appointment of counsel is denied without prejudice.

Therefore, IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that:

- 1. Plaintiff's motion for reconsideration (ECF No. 86) is denied as untimely; and
- 2. To the extent plaintiff renews a motion for appointment of counsel, the motion (ECF No. 86) is denied without prejudice.

Dated: June 5, 2024

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CHI SOO KIN

UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE