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IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,  
  
Plaintiff,  
  
v.  
  
JOHN A. CROSBY,  
  
Defendant and Judgment Debtor.  
  
DISCOVER BANK,  
(and its Successors and Assignees)  
  
Garnishee.

No. 2:22-mc-00178-JAM-KJN  
FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS FOR  
FINAL ORDER OF GARNISHMENT  
(ECF No. 12)

Before the court is the United States’ request for issuance of a final order of garnishment against certain property of defendant John A. Crosby, under the Federal Debt Collection Procedures Act (“FDCPA”), 28 U.S.C. § 3205(c)(7).<sup>1</sup> (ECF No. 12.) The government seeks to garnish defendant’s non-exempt property and accounts maintained by Discover Bank (“Garnishee”) in an effort to collect on the approximately \$3.6 million defendant owes under his 2022 federal criminal judgment in this court. As explained below, the undersigned recommends granting the request.

<sup>1</sup> This matter is before the undersigned for findings and recommendations pursuant to Local Rule 302(c)(7) and 28 U.S.C. § 636(b)(1)(A).

1           **Background**

2           On February 25, 2022, defendant was sentenced in criminal case number 2:17-CR-00006-JAM  
3 and ordered to pay a statutory assessment of \$200.00, a fine of \$10,000, and restitution of  
4 \$3,600,294.08. (Crim. ECF No. 179 at 6, Second Amended Judgment & Commitment.) These criminal  
5 monetary penalties were made due immediately.<sup>2</sup> (Id. at 8.) As of July 21, 2022, defendant still owes  
6 \$3,610,294.08. (ECF No. 12 at 1.)

7           In an attempt to collect the balance of these criminal monetary penalties, the government filed an  
8 application for a writ of garnishment against any property in the Garnishee’s possession in which  
9 defendant has an interest, including property held in his spouse’s name in which he has an interest.<sup>3</sup>  
10 (ECF No. 1.) The Clerk of Court issued the writ of garnishment on June 6, 2022. (ECF No. 4.) The  
11 government served the writ and its attachments on Garnishee (ECF No. 2) and also served defendant and  
12 his spouse with copies (ECF Nos. 5, 6). The documents served on defendant and his spouse advised  
13 them, among other things, of their rights to claim exemptions to garnishment and request a hearing on  
14 such claims, request a hearing to quash the writ, and/or object to the Garnishee’s answer and request a  
15 hearing thereon. (Id.)

16           On July 1, 2022, Garnishee filed an Acknowledgement of Service and Answer stating that it  
17 possesses one online savings account in which defendant maintains an interest—with an approximate  
18 value of \$483.07. (ECF No. 11.) Garnishee served its answer on defense counsel, defendant’s spouse,  
19 and the government. (Id. at 3.)

20           Neither defendant nor his spouse filed any objections, nor did either of them file a claim of  
21 exemption or request for hearing. The government now seeks a final order of garnishment directing the  
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24 <sup>2</sup> Although the criminal judgment sets a payment schedule to apply while defendant is incarcerated (as  
25 he is, at present), the District Judge specifically ordered that “all criminal monetary penalties imposed  
26 by the Court, including restitution, will be due in full immediately at time of sentencing and subject to  
27 immediate enforcement by the government. Any payment schedule or plan set by the Court is merely a  
28 minimum and does not foreclose the government from collecting all criminal monetary penalties at any  
time through all available means.” (Crim. ECF No. 174 (Order Re Restitution) at 2.)

<sup>3</sup> Several other related garnishment actions against John A. Crosby are also pending in this court. Case  
Nos. 2:22-mc-00179-JAM-KJN, 2:22-mc-00180-JAM-KJN, 2:22-mc-00181-JAM-KJN.

1 Garnishee to liquidate and pay to the Clerk of Court all funds held by Garnishee in which defendant has  
2 an interest.<sup>4</sup> (ECF No. 12 at 2.)

3 **Discussion**

4 Pursuant to the Mandatory Victims Restitution Act, the United States may enforce a judgment  
5 imposing a fine, including restitution, in accordance with the practices and procedures for enforcing a  
6 civil judgment under the FDCPA. United States v. Mays, 430 F.3d 963, 965 n.2 (9th Cir. 2005). The  
7 FDCPA establishes the “exclusive civil procedures for the United States . . . to recover a judgment  
8 on . . . an amount that is owing to the United States on account of . . . restitution.” Id. at 965; see  
9 28 U.S.C. §§ 3001(a)(1), 3002(3)(B).

10 The FDCPA permits the Court to “issue a writ of garnishment against property (including  
11 nonexempt disposable earnings) in which the debtor has a substantial nonexempt interest and which is in  
12 the possession, custody, or control of a person other than the debtor, in order to satisfy the judgment  
13 against the debtor.” 28 U.S.C. § 3205(a). “Co-owned property shall be subject to garnishment to the  
14 same extent as co-owned property is subject to garnishment under the law of the State in which such  
15 property is located.” Id. Property is defined under the FDCPA to include, as relevant, “any present or  
16 future interest, whether legal or equitable, in real, personal . . . , or mixed property, tangible or  
17 intangible, vested or contingent, wherever located and however held (including community property and  
18 property held in trust . . .)[.]” 28 U.S.C. § 3002(12).

19 The FDCPA requires the government to provide the judgment debtor with notice of the  
20 commencement of garnishment proceedings. 28 U.S.C. § 3202(b). The judgment debtor then has  
21 twenty days after receipt of the notice to request a hearing. 28 U.S.C. § 3202(d). After the garnishee  
22 files an answer, and if no hearing is requested within the required time period, the court must promptly  
23 enter an order directing the garnishee as to the disposition of the judgment debtor’s property. 28 U.S.C.  
24 § 3205(c)(7).

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27 <sup>4</sup> The undersigned recommended approving the government’s request for authorization to recover a  
28 litigation surcharge pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 3011(a) in the related garnishment action against  
Mr. Crosby, Case No. 2:22-mc-00180-JAM-KJN. Accordingly, the court does not address the  
duplicative request for such authorization in this action.

1 Here, defendant's interest in the savings account in Garnishee's possession is property as defined  
2 under the FDCPA and is therefore subject to garnishment. Further, the United States complied with the  
3 FDCPA's requirements regarding an application for writ of garnishment. Neither defendant nor his  
4 spouse timely filed a request for a hearing under 28 U.S.C. § 3202(d), objections to Garnishee's answer,  
5 or otherwise responded to the government's application with respect to these two accounts. Therefore, a  
6 garnishment order must issue.

7 **Conclusion**

8 Accordingly, IT IS RECOMMENDED that:

9 1. The United States' Request for Findings and Recommendations for Final Order of  
10 Garnishment (ECF No. 12) be GRANTED;

11 2. Garnishee Discover Bank be directed to pay the Clerk of the United States District Court  
12 all of the funds held by Garnishee in which defendant John A. Crosby has an interest within fifteen (15)  
13 days of the filing of the Final Order. Payment shall be made in the form of a cashier's check, money  
14 order, or company draft, made payable to the "Clerk of the Court" and delivered to:

15 United States District Court, Eastern District of California  
16 Office of the Clerk  
17 501 I St., Rm. 4-200  
18 Sacramento, CA 95814

19 The criminal docket number (2:17-CR-00006-JAM) shall be stated on the payment instrument;


20 3. The court shall retain jurisdiction to resolve matters through ancillary proceedings in the  
21 case, if necessary; and

22 4. The garnishment shall terminate when the payment is deposited with the Clerk of the  
23 Court.

24 These findings and recommendations are submitted to the United States District Judge assigned  
25 to the case, pursuant to the provisions of 28 U.S.C. § 636(b)(1). Within fourteen (14) days after being  
26 served with these findings and recommendations, any party may file written objections with the court  
27 and serve a copy on all parties. Such a document should be captioned "Objections to Magistrate Judge's  
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1 Findings and Recommendations.” Any reply to the objections shall be served on all parties and filed  
2 with the court within fourteen (14) days after service of the objections. The parties are advised that  
3 failure to file objections within the specified time may waive the right to appeal the District Court’s  
4 order. Turner v. Duncan, 158 F.3d 449, 455 (9th Cir. 1998); Martinez v. Ylst, 951 F.2d 1153, 1156-57  
5 (9th Cir. 1991).

6 Dated: August 9, 2022

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9 KENDALL J. NEWMAN  
10 UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE

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