## 1. A. <u>PURPOSES AND LIMITATIONS</u>

Discovery in this action might involve production of confidential, proprietary, or private information for which special protection from public disclosure and from use for any purpose other than prosecuting this litigation may be warranted. Accordingly, the parties hereby stipulate to and petition the Court to enter the following Stipulated Protective Order. The parties acknowledge that this Order does not confer blanket protections on all disclosures or responses to discovery and that the protection it affords from public disclosure and use extends only to the limited information or items that are entitled to confidential treatment under the applicable legal principles. The parties further acknowledge, as set forth in Section 12.3, below, that this Stipulated Protective Order does not entitle them to file confidential information under seal; Local Rule 141 sets forth the procedures that must be followed and the standards that will be applied when a party seeks permission from the Court to file material under seal.

Notwithstanding the terms and conditions of this Stipulated Protective Order, all persons and/or entities hereto (including Parties to the Action as well as any executing Non-Party to the Action) shall fully comply with any other court order or applicable law.

## B. GOOD CAUSE STATEMENT

This action might involve trade secrets, attorney-client privileged information and attorney work product from the underlying state court litigation out of which this declaratory relief action arises,<sup>1</sup> and other valuable research, development, commercial, financial, technical and/or proprietary information for which special protection from public disclosure and from use for any purpose other than prosecution of this action is warranted. Such possible confidential and proprietary materials and information consist of, among other things, confidential business or financial

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Allum, et al. v. San Joaquin County Employees' Retirement Association, et al., San Joaquin County Superior Court, Case No. STK-CVUBC-2017-10696.

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information, information regarding confidential business practices, information contained within attorney timekeeping records (including information implicating the attorney-client privilege and privacy rights of third parties), information otherwise generally unavailable to the public, or which may be privileged or otherwise protected from disclosure under state or federal statutes, court rules, case decisions, or common law.

Accordingly, to expedite the flow of information, to facilitate the prompt resolution of disputes over confidentiality of discovery materials, to adequately protect information the parties are entitled or required to keep confidential, to ensure that the parties are permitted reasonable necessary uses of such material in preparation for and in the conduct of trial, to address their handling at the end of the litigation, and to serve the ends of justice, a protective order for such information is justified in this matter. It is the intent of the parties that information will not be designated as confidential for tactical reasons and that nothing be so designated without a goodfaith belief that it has been maintained in a confidential, non-public manner, and there is good cause why it should not be part of the public record of this case.

#### **DEFINITIONS** 2.

- Action: this pending federal lawsuit, Hudson Insurance Company v. Travelers Casualty and Surety Company of America, et al., Eastern District of California Case No. 2:23-cv-03026-TLN-CKD.
- Challenging Party: a Party or Non-Party that challenges the designation 2.3 of information or items under this Order.
- "Confidential Material": information (regardless of how it is generated, 2.4 stored or maintained) or tangible things that qualify for protection under Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 26(c), and as specified above in the Good Cause Statement.
- Counsel: Outside Counsel of Record and House Counsel (as well as their 2.5 support staff).
  - Designating Party: a Party or Non-Party that designates information or 2.6

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items that it produces in disclosures or in responses to discovery "CONFIDENTIAL."

- Disclosure or Discovery Material: all items or information, regardless of the medium or manner in which it is generated, stored, or maintained (including, among other things, testimony, transcripts, and tangible things), that are produced or generated in disclosures or responses to discovery in this matter.
- Expert: a person with specialized knowledge or experience in a matter 2.8 pertinent to the litigation who has been retained by a Party or its counsel to serve as an expert witness or as a consultant in this Action.
- House Counsel: attorneys who are employees of a Party, as well as paralegals, case assistants, and other employees of a Party acting on behalf of such employee attorneys of a Party to this Action to whom it is reasonably necessary to disclose the information for this Action. House Counsel does not include Outside Counsel of Record or any other outside counsel.
- 2.10 Non-Party: any natural person, partnership, corporation, association, or other legal entity not named as a Party to this Action.
- 2.11 Outside Counsel of Record: attorneys who are not employees of a Party to this Action but are retained to represent or advise a Party to this Action and have appeared in this Action on behalf of that Party or are affiliated with a law firm which has appeared on behalf of that Party and includes support staff.
- Party: any Party to this Action, including all of its officers, directors, employees, professional jury or trial consultants, mock jurors, or other consultants, retained experts, and Outside Counsel of Record (and their support staff).
- 2.13 Producing Party: a Party or Non-Party that produces Disclosure or Discovery Material in this Action.
- 2.14 Professional Vendors: persons or entities that provide litigation support services (e.g., photocopying, videotaping, translating, preparing exhibits demonstrations, and organizing, storing, or retrieving data in any form or medium)

and their employees and subcontractors.

- 2.15 <u>Protected Material</u>: any Disclosure or Discovery Material that is designated as "CONFIDENTIAL."
- 2.16 <u>Receiving Party</u>: a Party that receives Disclosure or Discovery Material from a Producing Party.

#### 3. SCOPE

The protections conferred by this Stipulation and Order cover not only Protected Material (as defined above), but also (1) any information copied or extracted from Protected Material; (2) all copies, excerpts, summaries, or compilations of Protected Material; and (3) any testimony, conversations, or presentations by Parties or their Counsel that might reveal Protected Material. However, the protections conferred by this Stipulation and Order do not cover the following information: (a) any information that is in the public domain at the time of disclosure to a Receiving Party or becomes part of the public domain after its disclosure to a Receiving Party as a result of publication not involving a violation of this Order, including becoming part of the public record through trial or otherwise; and (b) any information known to the Receiving Party prior to the disclosure or obtained by the Receiving Party after the disclosure from a source who obtained the information lawfully and under obligation of confidentiality to the Designating Party. Any use of Protected Material at trial shall be governed by the orders of the trial judge. This Order does not govern the use of Protected Material at trial.

#### 4. **DURATION**

Even after final disposition of this litigation, the confidentiality obligations imposed by this Order shall remain in effect until a Designating Party agrees otherwise in writing or a court order otherwise directs. Final disposition shall be deemed to be the later of (1) dismissal of all claims and defenses in this Action, with or without prejudice; and (2) final judgment herein after the completion and exhaustion of all appeals, rehearings, remands, trials, or reviews of this Action,

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including the time limits for filing any motions or applications for extension of time pursuant to applicable law.

#### DESIGNATING PROTECTED MATERIAL

Exercise of Restraint and Care in Designating Material for Protection. Each Party or Non-Party that designates information or items for protection under this Order must take care to limit any such designation to specific material that qualifies under the appropriate standards. The Designating Party must designate for protection only those parts of material, documents, items, or oral or written communications that qualify so that other portions of the material, documents, items, or communications for which protection is not warranted are not swept unjustifiably within the ambit of this Order.

Mass, indiscriminate, or routinized designations are prohibited. Designations that are shown to be clearly unjustified or that have been made for an improper purpose (e.g., to unnecessarily encumber the case development process or to impose unnecessary expenses and burdens on other parties) may expose the Designating Party to sanctions. If it comes to a Designating Party's attention that information or items that it designated for protection do not qualify for protection, that Designating Party must promptly notify all other Parties that it is withdrawing the inapplicable designation.

5.2 Manner and Timing of Designations. Except as otherwise provided in this Order (see, e.g., second paragraph of section 5.2(a) below), or as otherwise stipulated or ordered, Disclosure or Discovery Material that qualifies for protection under this Order must be clearly so designated before the material is disclosed or produced.

Designation in conformity with this Order requires:

for information in documentary form (e.g., paper or electronic (a) documents, but excluding transcripts of depositions or other pretrial or trial proceedings), that the Producing Party affix, at a minimum, the legend

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"CONFIDENTIAL (hereinafter "CONFIDENTIALITY LEGEND"), to each page that contains protected material. If only a portion or portions of the material on a page qualifies for protection, the Producing Party also must clearly identify the protected portion(s) (e.g., by making appropriate markings in the margins).

A Party or Non-Party that makes original documents available for inspection need not designate them for protection until after the inspecting Party has indicated which documents it would like copied and produced. During the inspection and before the designation, all of the material made available for inspection shall be deemed "CONFIDENTIAL." After the inspecting Party has identified the documents it wants copied and produced, the Producing Party must determine which documents, or portions thereof, qualify for protection under this Order. Then, before producing the specified documents, the Producing Party must affix the "CONFIDENTIALITY LEGEND" to each page that contains Protected Material. If only a portion or portions of the material on a page qualifies for protection, the Producing Party also must clearly identify the protected portion(s) (e.g., by making appropriate markings in the margins).

- for testimony given in deposition, that the Designating Party identify the protected Disclosure or Discovery Material and all protected testimony on the record, either before the close of the deposition or within 10 days following receipt of the deposition transcript.
- for information produced in some form other than documentary and for (c) any other tangible items, that the Producing Party affix in a prominent place on the exterior of the container or containers in which the information or item is stored the "CONFIDENTIALITY LEGEND." If only a portion or portions of the information or item warrants protection, the Producing Party, to the extent practicable, shall identify the protected portion(s).
- Inadvertent Failures to Designate. If timely corrected, an inadvertent 5.3 failure to designate qualified information or items does not, standing alone, waive the

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Designating Party's right to secure protection under this Order for such material. Upon timely correction of a designation, the Receiving Party must make reasonable efforts to assure that the material is treated in accordance with the provisions of this Order.

#### **6.** CHALLENGING CONFIDENTIALITY DESIGNATIONS

- 6.1 Timing of Challenges. Any Party or Non-Party may challenge a designation of confidentiality at any time that is consistent with the Court's Scheduling Order.
- 6.2 Meet and Confer. The Challenging Party shall initiate the dispute resolution process under Local Rule 251(b).
- 6.3 The burden of persuasion in any such challenge proceeding shall be on the Designating Party. Frivolous challenges, and those made for an improper purpose (e.g., to harass or impose unnecessary expenses and burdens on other parties) may expose the Challenging Party to sanctions. Unless the Designating Party has waived or withdrawn the confidentiality designation, all parties shall continue to afford the material in question the level of protection to which it is entitled under the Producing Party's designation until the Court rules on the challenge.

#### ACCESS TO AND USE OF PROTECTED MATERIAL 7.

Basic Principles. A Receiving Party may use Protected Material that is 7.1 disclosed or produced by another Party or by a Non-Party in connection with this Action only for prosecuting, defending, or attempting to settle this Action. Such Protected Material may be disclosed only to the categories of persons and under the conditions described in this Order. When the Action has been terminated, a Receiving Party must comply with the provisions of section 13 below (FINAL DISPOSITION).

Protected Material must be stored and maintained by a Receiving Party at a location and in a secure manner that ensures that access is limited to the persons authorized under this Order.

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- 7.2 Disclosure of "CONFIDENTIAL" Information or Items. Unless otherwise ordered by the Court or permitted in writing by the Designating Party, a Receiving Party may disclose any information or item designated "CONFIDENTIAL" only to:
- the Receiving Party's Outside Counsel of Record in this Action, (a) as well as employees of said Outside Counsel of Record to whom it is reasonably necessary to disclose the information for this Action;
- the officers, directors, and employees (including House Counsel) (b) of the Receiving Party to whom disclosure is reasonably necessary for this Action;
- Experts (as defined in this Order) of the Receiving Party to whom (c) disclosure is reasonably necessary for this Action and who have signed the "Acknowledgment and Agreement to Be Bound" (Ex. A);
  - the Court and its personnel; (d)
  - court reporters and their staff; (e)
- professional jury or trial consultants, mock jurors, (f) Professional Vendors to whom disclosure is reasonably necessary for this Action and who have signed the "Acknowledgment and Agreement to Be Bound" (Ex. A);
- (g) the author or recipient of a document containing the information or a custodian or other person who otherwise possessed or knew the information;
- (h) during their depositions, witnesses, and attorneys for witnesses, in the Action to whom disclosure is reasonably necessary provided: (1) the deposing party requests that the witness sign the form attached as Ex. A hereto; and (2) they will not be permitted to keep any confidential information unless they sign the "Acknowledgment and Agreement to Be Bound" (Ex. A), unless otherwise agreed by the Designating Party or ordered by the Court. Pages of transcribed deposition testimony or exhibits to depositions that reveal Protected Material may be separately bound by the court reporter and may not be disclosed to anyone except as permitted under this Stipulated Protective Order;

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- (i) any mediator or settlement officer who may be utilized in connection with this Action, and their supporting personnel, mutually agreed upon by any of the parties engaged in settlement discussions;
- any other person that the Designating Party agrees to in writing; (j) and
- (k) any person designated by the Court in the interest of justice, upon such terms as the Court may deem proper.

#### **ORDERED** 8. **PROTECTED MATERIAL SUBPOENAED** OR PRODUCED IN OTHER LITIGATION

If a Party is served with a subpoena or a court order issued in other litigation that compels disclosure of any information or items designated in this Action as "CONFIDENTIAL," that Party must:

- promptly notify in writing the Designating Party. Such notification shall (a) include a copy of the subpoena or court order;
- promptly notify in writing the party who caused the subpoena or order to (b) issue in the other litigation that some or all of the material covered by the subpoena or order is subject to this Protective Order. Such notification shall include a copy of this Stipulated Protective Order; and
- cooperate with respect to all reasonable procedures sought to be pursued (c) by the Designating Party whose Protected Material may be affected.

If the Designating Party timely seeks a protective order, the Party served with the subpoena or court order shall not produce any information designated in this action as "CONFIDENTIAL" before a determination by the Court from which the subpoena or order issued, unless the Party has obtained the Designating Party's permission. The Designating Party shall bear the burden and expense of seeking protection in that court of its confidential material. Nothing in these provisions should be construed as authorizing or encouraging a Receiving Party in this Action to disobey a lawful directive from another court.

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#### 9. NON-PARTY'S PROTECTED MATERIAL SOUGHT TO BE PRODUCED IN THIS LITIGATION

- The terms of this Order are applicable to information produced by a Non-Party in this Action and designated as "CONFIDENTIAL." Such information produced by a Non-Party in connection with this litigation is protected by the remedies and relief provided by this Order. Nothing in these provisions should be construed as prohibiting a Non-Party from seeking additional protections.
- In the event that a Party is required, by a valid discovery request, to (b) produce a Non-Party's confidential information in its possession, and the Party is subject to an agreement with the Non-Party not to produce the Non-Party's confidential information, then the Party shall:
- (1) promptly notify in writing the requesting party and the Non-Party that some or all of the information requested is subject to a confidentiality agreement with a Non-Party;
- promptly provide the Non-Party with a copy of the Stipulated (2)Protective Order in this Action, the relevant discovery request(s), and a reasonably specific description of the information requested; and
- (3)make the information requested available for inspection by the Non-Party, if requested.
- (c) If the Non-Party fails to seek a protective order from this Court within 14 days of receiving the notice and accompanying information, the Receiving Party may produce the Non-Party's confidential information responsive to the discovery request. If the Non-Party timely seeks a protective order, the Receiving Party shall not produce any information in its possession or control that is subject to the confidentiality agreement with the Non-Party before a determination by the Court. Absent a court order to the contrary, the Non-Party shall bear the burden and expense of seeking protection in this Court of its Protected Material.

#### 10. UNAUTHORIZED DISCLOSURE OF PROTECTED MATERIAL

If a Receiving Party learns that, by inadvertence or otherwise, it has disclosed Protected Material to any person or in any circumstance not authorized under this Stipulated Protective Order, the Receiving Party must immediately: (a) notify in writing the Designating Party of the unauthorized disclosures; (b) use its best efforts to retrieve all unauthorized copies of the Protected Material; (c) inform the person or persons to whom unauthorized disclosures were made of all the terms of this Order; and (d) request such person or persons to execute the "Acknowledgment and Agreement to Be Bound" that is attached hereto as Ex. A.

# 11. <u>INADVERTENT PRODUCTION OF PRIVILEGED OR OTHERWISE</u> PROTECTED MATERIAL

When a Producing Party gives notice to a Receiving Party that certain inadvertently produced material is subject to a claim of privilege or other protection, the obligations of the Receiving Party are those set forth in Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 26(b)(5)(B). This provision is not intended to modify whatever procedure may be established in an e-discovery order that provides for production without prior privilege review. Pursuant to Federal Rule of Evidence 502(d) and (e), insofar as the parties reach an agreement on the effect of disclosure of a communication or information covered by the attorney-client privilege or work product protection, the parties may incorporate their agreement in the stipulated protective order submitted to the Court.

# 12. <u>MISCELLANEOUS</u>

- 12.1 <u>Right to Further Relief</u>. Nothing in this Order abridges the right of any person to seek its modification by the Court in the future.
- 12.2 <u>Right to Assert Other Objections</u>. By stipulating to the entry of this Protective Order no Party waives any right it otherwise would have to object to disclosing or producing any information or item on any ground not addressed in this

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Stipulated Protective Order. Similarly, no Party waives any right to object on any ground to use in evidence of any of the material covered by this Protective Order.

- 12.3 Filing Protected Material. Without written permission from the Designating Party or a court order secured after appropriate notice to all interested persons, a Party may not file in the public record in this action any Protected Material without complying with Local Rule 141. A Party that seeks to file under seal any Protected Material must comply with Local Rule 141. Protected Material may only be filed under seal pursuant to a court order authorizing the sealing of the specific Protected Material at issue. If a Party's request to file Protected Material under seal is denied by the Court, then the Receiving Party may file the information in the public record unless otherwise instructed by the Court.
- 12.4 Use of Protected Material at Trial: The Parties shall meet and confer regarding the procedures for use of Protected Materials at trial and shall move the Court for entry of an appropriate order. The use of designated materials at trial shall be governed by the orders of the trial judge.
- 12.5 <u>Counsel Bound by Protective Order:</u> Counsel agree to be bound by the terms set forth herein with regard to any Protective Materials that have been produced before the Court signs this Stipulation and Protective Order.
- 12.6 New Parties: Any new party to the Action who has not executed this Stipulation and Protective Order as of the time it is presented to the Court for signature may thereafter become a Party to this Stipulation and Protective Order by its Counsel's signing and dating a copy of Ex. A attached hereto, and filing the same with the Court, and serving copies of such signed and dated copy upon the other Parties to this Stipulation and Protective Order.

#### **13.** FINAL DISPOSITION

After final resolution of this Action through settlement or a final, nonappealable judgment, each Receiving Party may retain copies of any Protected Material produced to them as reasonably necessary to: (a) comply with legally

1	This document is being electronically filed through the Court's electronic filing						
2	system. In this regard, counsel for HUDSON hereby attests that (1) the content of this						
3	document is acceptable to all persons required to sign the document; (2) counsel for						
4	all other parties have concurred with the filing of this document; and (3) a record						
5	supporting this concurrence is available for inspection or production if so ordered.						
6							
7	IT IS SO STIPULATED, THROUGH COUNSEL OF RECORD.						
8							
9	DATED: June 4, 2024	SACRO & WALKER LLP					
10							
11							
12		By <u>/s/ Thomas J. Placido</u> JENNIFER YU SACRO					
13		THOMAS J. PLACIDO					
14		Attorneys for Plaintiff HUDSON INSURANCE COMPANY					
15							
16	DATED: June 4, 2024	MAYNARD NEXSEN LLP					
17							
18		By /s/ Nicholas J. Boos					
19		(as authorized on 6/3/2024)					
20		NICHOLAS J. BOOS Attorneys for Defendant					
21		TRAVELERS CASUALTY AND					
22		SURETY COMPANY OF AMERICA					
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#### **ORDER**

The Court APPROVES the protective order, subject to clarification that once the action is closed, the court will not retain jurisdiction over enforcement of the terms of the protective order. <u>See L.R. 141.1(f)</u>.

### FOR GOOD CAUSE SHOWN, IT IS SO ORDERED.

Dated: June 5, 2024

CAROLYN K. DELANEY

UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE

huds23cv3026.po

# SACRO & WALKER LLF 700 N. Brand Boulevard, Suite 610 Glendale, California 91203

# **EXHIBIT A**

# ACKNOWLEDGMENT AND AGREEMENT TO BE BOUND

I, [pri	int o	r ty <sub>l</sub>	pe	full	name],	of
[print or type full address]	, declai	re und	er per	nalty o	of perjury	that
I have read in its entirety and understand the	Stipula	ted Pr	otect	ive O	rder that	was
issued by the United States District Court for	the Eas	stern I	Distri	ct of (	Californi	a on
[date] in the case of Hudson Insurance Compo	ıny v. T	Travele	ers C	'asualt	ty and Si	urety
Company of America, et al., Eastern District of	Califo	rnia C	ase N	No. 2:2	23-cv-03	026-
TLN-CKD. I agree to comply with and to be bo	und by	all the	e term	ıs of tl	nis Stipu	lated
Protective Order and I understand and acknow	ledge tl	hat fai	lure t	o so c	comply c	ould
expose me to sanctions and punishment in the na	ature of	conte	mpt.	I soler	nnly pro	mise
that I will not disclose in any manner any infor	rmation	or ite	m th	at is s	ubject to	this
Stipulated Protective Order to any person or en	ntity ex	cept in	n stri	ct con	npliance	with
the provisions of this Order. I further agree to su	ıbmit to	o the ji	urisdi	ction	of the U	nited
States District Court for the Central District of C	Californ	ia for	the p	urpose	of enfor	rcing
the terms of this Stipulated Protective Order, e	ven if	such e	nforc	ement	proceed	lings
occur after termination of this	Actio	n.	Ι	hereb	y app	point
[print	or	type	fu	11	name]	of
	_ [prir	nt or	type	full	address	and
telephone number] as my California agent for s	service	of pro	cess	in cor	nnection	with
this Action or any proceedings related to enfo	rcemen	t of th	nis St	ipulat	ed Prote	ctive
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STIPULATED PROTEC	TIVE	ORDE	R			