

EXHIBIT 13

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in, *prep.*

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(**in**) Forms: α . 1- **in**; also 3 *Orm.* **inn**, 5 **yn(e, ynne)**. β . 2-6 **i, i-**, 3-4 **y**, 6- **i'**. [Common Teut. = OFris., OS., OHG., Goth. *in*, ON. *í* (Sw., Da. *î*), cognate with L. *in*, Gr. *ἐν*.

In OE., in all those texts in which the word occurs, the full form *in* is used, but in early ME. the apocopated *i* became common in certain dialects.

In the *Ormulum*, *inn* (= *in*) is employed before vowels and *h*, and *i* before all consonants except *h*. Early southern texts, such as the *Lamb.* and *Cott. Homilies*, *Juliana*, *St. Kath.*, *St. Marher.*, *Ancr. R.*, etc., show a similar tendency, but with more or less irregularity, the MSS. often differing in this respect; on the whole, *i* is preferred when the prep. precedes the definite article or the demonstrative pronouns, as *i þe*, *i þis*, *i þat*. In some of these texts (*Ancr. R.*, *Lamb. Hom.*) the relations of the two forms are further complicated by the use of **INE**, which also appears (e.g. in *Ayenb.*, *Owl & Night.*, *Shoreham*) where *i* is rare or altogether wanting. The prevalence of *i* in these southern texts suggests that Ormin's use of this form was not due to Scandinavian influence, especially as northern writers (including Scottish down to 1600) always employed *in*, though *i*' is common in the modern dialects. In standard English from the time of Chaucer *in* has been the normal form; but former colloquial usage is sometimes retained in verse in the combination *i' th'*, or as an archaism in *i' faith*.

c1175 *Lamb. Hom.* 79 þe uisceþ iþe wetere and fuþeles iþe luþte. **c1200** **ORMIN** *Ded.* 5 Broþerr min i Godess hus. *Ibid.* 506 To serrvenn i þe temple. **c1205** **LAY.** 1231 Biþende France i þet west. **a1240** *Sawles Warde* in *Cott. Hom.* 245, I þis hus is þe huse lauerd. **1610** **SHAKES.** *Temp.* I. ii. 84 All hearts i' th' state. *Ibid.* 130 Ith' dead of darkenesse. *Ibid.* II. i. 147 I' th' Commonwealth. **a1734** [see 29]. **1785** **BURNS** *Vision* I. ii, Whan the day had clos'd his e'e, Far i' the west. **1855** **BROWNING** *Bp. Blougram's Apol.* 2 Cool i'faith! We ought to have our Abbey back you see.]

General Sense:— The preposition expressing the relation of inclusion, situation, position, existence, or action, within limits of space, time, condition, circumstances, etc. In ancient times, expressing also (like L. *in*) motion or direction from a point outside to one within limits; the two senses being determined by the case of the word expressing the limits, the former taking the *dative* (originally locative), the latter the *accusative* or case of direction. These cases being subsequently levelled, this distinction ceased to be practicable, and the latter relation is now ordinarily expressed by the compound *in-to*, **INTO**; but there are various locutions in which (either

because the accompanying verb conveys the sense of motion, or through the preservation of an ancient phrase without analysis) *in* still expresses motion from without to within.

In OE. (as in OS. and to some extent in OFris.) the prep. *in* was displaced by the prep. *on* (WGer. *an*, Goth. *ana*), so that in classical and late WSaxon, and to some extent in other OE. dialects, *on* was used for both *on* and *in*, an emphatic or distinctive sense of 'in' being however expressed by *innan*. (See full details in Dr. T. Miller, *OE. Version of Bede*, Introd. xxxiii-xliv.) In Anglian, esp. in the north and west, *in* remained (though, under WSax. influence, often displaced by *on* in documents); and in ME. the distinction of *in* and *on* was gradually restored, though many traces of their former blending still remain. (See sense 2.)

The formal coincidence of *in* with the L. prep. *in* (with which it is originally cognate) led to its being employed, in translating from L., in senses or uses which were idiomatic in L., but not originally English. These also have affected the current contextual use of the preposition.

I. Of position or location.

Primarily *in* (of position) is opposed to *out of*: anything which is *in* a given space is not *out of* it, and *vice versa*. The compound *with-in*, is mainly an equivalent of *in* emphasizing the relation to limits. The simple relation-words nearest in sense to *in* are *at* and *on*, with which *in* sometimes has common ground, e.g. '*in* or *at* Oxford', '*in* or *on* a street', '*in* or *on* behalf of a man'. *In* may also have common ground with *with*, as 'to travel *in* or *with* a caravan, a railway train, etc.'

1. a. Of place or position in space or anything having material extension: Within the limits or bounds of, within (any place or thing).

May relate to a space of any size, however large or small: e.g. *in* the universe, *in* the world, *in* heaven, *in* hell, *in* the earth, *in* the sea (otherwise *on* the earth, *on* the sea, *at* sea), *in* a ship, vessel, *in* a field, wood, forest, desert, wilderness (but *on* a heath, moor, or common), *in* (U.S. *on*) a street, *in* a house, carriage, box, drawer, nut-shell, drop of water, etc.

Also (U.S.) *in* school, attending a school, receiving education at a school = (U.K.) *at school* (cf. [SCHOOL](#) *n.*¹ 1b). In former times *in school* was also used in Britain in the sense 'attending a school': see quot. c1205 s.v. [SCHOOL](#) *n.*¹ 1b. Also c900 *Bæda's Eccl. Hist.* (1890) 190/12 Sum leorningmon in scole Scotta cynnes; a1350 *Harley Lyrics* (1948) 63 Whil y wer a clerç in scole.

a700 *Epinal Gloss.* 549 *In curia*, in maethlae. **c825** *Vesp. Psalter* viii. 2 Hu wundurlic is noma ðin in alre eorðan. **c1175** *Lamb. Hom.* 7 þa children pleȝeden in þere strete. *Ibid.* 23 þa men þe beoð in þe castel. **c1205** LAY. 17490 In þan brade uelde. **1297** R. GLOUC. (Rolls) 2

Engelond Iset in þe on ende of þe worlde as al in þe west. **c1330** **R. BRUNNE** *Chron. Wace* (Rolls) 8253 þey are now saylynge in þe se. **1362** **LANGL.** *P. Pl. A. I.* 114 Summe in þe Eir, and summe in þe Eorþe, and summe in helle deope. **1426** *E.E. Wills* (1882) 73 My bachous in Wodestrete. **1470-85** **MALORY** *Arthur X. i.* In euery place he asked..after sir Launcelot, but in no place he coude not here of hym. **1551** **RECORDE** *Pathw. Knowl. I.* xxvii, The circle is not named to be drawn in a triangle, because it doth not touche the sides of the triangle. **1608** **TOPSELL** *Serpents* (1658) 741 Dried in a furnace. **1653-1756** In the open air [see **AIR** *n.* 3b]. **1660** **WOOD** *Life* 4 Dec. (O.H.S.) I. 350 His chamber in Merton Coll. **a1707** **BP. PATRICK** *Autobiog.* (1839) 105, I never saw greater devotion in any countenance. **1711** **ADDISON** *Spect.* No. 10 ¶4 Spectators, who live in the World without having anything to do in it. **1818** **SHELLEY** *Rev. Islam X. xv.* The fish were poisoned in the streams; the birds In the green woods perished. **1828** **SCOTT** *F.M. Perth* ii, Adjacent to Couvrefew Street in which they lived. **1848** **J. F. COOPER** *Jack Tier* I. iii. 80 *In* a vessel is as correct as *in* a coach, and *on* a vessel, as wrong as can be; but you can say *on board* a vessel, though not ‘on the boards of a vessel’. **1849** **MACAULAY** *Hist. Eng.* I. i. 150 The restored wanderer reposed safe in the palace of his ancestors. **1852** **DICKENS** *Bleak Ho.* vi, The wind's in the East. **1855** **KINGSLEY** *Heroes, Perseus* I. 4 They are..in the open sea. **1873** **TRISTRAM** *Moab* viii. 157 An orderly in the doorway. **1898** **F. MONTGOMERY** *Tony* 9 In a somewhat crowded train. **1916** ‘**TAFFRAIL**’ *Pincher Martin* xiv. 248 ‘When I was in the old *Somerset*, in nineteen-nine,’ somebody would start the ball rolling, ‘we had a fellow who’—. **1942** *Short Guide Gt. Brit.* (U.S. War Dept.) 8 The tales of Scott and Robert Louis Stevenson which many of you read in school. **1972** **R. QUIRK** et al. *Gram. Contemp. Eng.* 310 He's ^{at school (BrE)} _{in school (AmE)} (= ‘He attends/is attending school’). He's in school (= (in BrE) ‘He's actually inside the building—not, eg on the playing fields’).

b. After *in*, the article is often omitted, esp. when the function of the place is the prominent notion; as in *bed*, in *chancery*, in *chapel*, in *church*, in *court*, in *hall*, in *prison*, in *school*, in *town*: see the ns.

in earth, *in sea*, follow *in heaven*, *in hell*, which are treated like geographical proper names: see c.

c1175 **Lamb.** *Hom.* 59 In eorðe, in heuene is his mahte. **a1300** **Cursor** *M.* 11793 (Gött.) Alle þai drowned in see. **1389** in *Eng. Gilds* (1870) 5 Be he in toun oþer out of toun. **1398** **TREVISA** *Barth. De P.R.* VI. xii. (1495) 196, I suffre not a woman to teche in chyrche. **1593** **SHAKES.** *3 Hen. VI.* III. ii. 70, I had rather lye in Prison. **1675** tr. *Machiavelli's Prince* (Rtldg.) 297 Strasburg..has a million of florins..in bank. **1744** **BERKELEY** *Siris* §77 A large glass every hour..taken in bed. **1852** **DICKENS** *Bleak Ho.* ii, In

Chancery. Between John Jondyce [etc.]. *Mod.* Hundreds lay languishing in prison.

c. *In* is used with the proper names of continents, seas, countries, regions, provinces, and other divisions, usually also of large cities, esp. the capital of a country, and of the city or town in which the speaker lives. Cf. [AT prep. 2](#).

c900 *O.E. Chron.* an. 894 þa ʒegaderedon þa þe in Norþhymbrum buʒeað & on East Englum. **971** *Blickl. Hom.* 211 Wæs he..in Italia afeded, in Ticinan þære byriʒ. **c1205** *LAY.* 10712 Wes Allec þe king in are temple in Lundenne. **a1300** *Cursor M.* 24765 Willam basterd, þat warraid in jngland ful hard. **1526** *TINDALE Matt.* iv. 13 Jesus..went and dwelte in Capernaum. **1686** *F. SPENCE tr. Varilla's Ho. Medicis* 176 The worthiest man in Europe. **1841** *THACKERAY Gt. Hoggarty Diam.* ix, We wished her at—Bath; certainly not in London. **1849** *MACAULAY Hist. Eng.* ii. I. 158 The Presbyterian system was fully established nowhere but in Middlesex and Lancashire.

†2. **a.** = [ON](#) (of position). *Obs.*

Partly a reaction from the blending of *in* with *on* in OE.; but partly also transl. L. *in*, and partly due to a different notion in reference to the n.

Beowulf (Z.) 1952 Hio syððan well in gum-stole gode mære..breac. **a1000** *Riddles* xli. 98 (Gr.) Ne hafu ic in heafde hwite loccas. **a1000** *Cædmon's Dan.* 723 (Gr.) Engel drihtnes..wrat þa in waze worda ʒerynu. **c1250** *Meid. Maregr.* xlvii, Ho..Sette ir fot in is necke. **1297** *R. GLOUC.* (Rolls) 6179 Me slou is folc aboute in eche syde. **a1300** *Cursor M.* 8136 An heremite þar þai fand at ham, In þat montan. *Ibid.* 11819 In his heued he has þe scall. **a1300** etc., In a chair [see [CHAIR n. 1](#)]. **c1305** *St. Andrew* 42 in *E.E.P.* (1862) 99 In þe Rode as þi louerd deide: ic wole sette þe. **c1380** *WYCLIF Wks.* (1880) 457 þe pope sittip in his troone. **c1430** *Pilgr. Lyf Manhode* II. xcvi. (1869) 111 þat oon bar þat ooþer in hire nekke. **c1449** *PECOCK Repr.* II. ii. 138 Sette him up an hiʒe in the eend of a long pole. *Ibid.* v. 166 Write sum..carect with cole..in the wal. **1480** *Robt. Devyll* 28 He kneled downe in the floore. **a1550** *Christis Kirke Gr.* xviii, His wyfe hang in his waist. **1607** *TOPSELL Four-f. Beasts* (1658) 241 The Rider must lay the rains in his neck. **1664** *MARVELL Corr. Wks.* 1872-5 II. 157 *note*, Farr from making any favourable impressions in the Tzar. **1692** *S. PATRICK Answ. Touchstone* 89 Antichrist is long ago in the Throne of the Roman Church. **1701** *Stanley's Hist. Philos. Biog.* 10 He..spent his Time in the Solitary Top of a Mountain. **1730** *A. GORDON Maffei's Amphith.* 42 Flattering Fame is..generally in the magnifying Side.

†**b.** = [AT.](#) *Obs.*

1647 [CLARENDON](#) *Hist. Reb.* VI. §85 Then was the General..in the head of his Regiment..shot in the thigh. **1653** [HOLCROFT](#) *Procopius* 20 The Barbarians came up close, with Gelimer in the head of them. **1671** [MILTON](#) *P.R.* I. 98 Ere in the head of nations he appear.

3. *In* is now regular with collectives thought of as singular (*in an army, a crowd*); *among* with plurals, or collectives thought of as plural (*among the people*); but through Latin influence *in* was formerly used also with plurals.

c825 *Vesp. Psalter* lxvi. 3 Ðæt we oncnawen..in allum ðiodum hælu ðin. **a900** [CYNEWULF](#) *Crist* 195 in *Exeter Bk.*, ðen strengre is þæt ic..scyle..lifgan siþþan fracost in folcum. **c950** *Lindisf. Gosp.* Luke i. 28 ðe bloedsad ðu in wifum. **c1380** [WYCLIF](#) *Sel. Wks.* III. 445 Freris wold not here þis publischt in þe pepul. **1388** — *Ps.* lxvi. 3 [lxvii. 2] That we knowe thi weie on erthe, thin heelte in alle folkis. **1535** [COVERDALE](#) *Judith* viii. 21 Seinge ye are the honorable and elders in the people of God.

4. With numerals, nouns of quantity, and the like, expressing ratio or rate. Esp. of a gradient.

1598 [W. PHILLIPS](#) *Linschoten* (1864) 171 Commonly worth fiue and twenty or thirty in the hundred profit. **a1613** [OVERBURY](#) *Char., Creditour Wks.* (1856) 161 He takes ten groats i' th' pound. **1703** [MOXON](#) *Mech. Exerc.* 239 Dearer..by about six Shillings in a Thousand. **1726** [LEONI](#) tr. *Alberti's Archit.* I. 74/1 A very good Rise for a slope is half an inch in every three foot. **1732** [NEAL](#) *Hist. Purit.* I. Pref. 7 Not one beneficed clergyman in six was capable of composing a sermon. **1761** [WESLEY](#) *Jrnl.* 23 June (1827) III. 62 Ninety-nine in a hundred were attentive. **1830**, etc. [see [ONE](#) 5b]. **1840** [see [GRADE](#) n. 10]. **1861**, **1868** [see [GRADIENT](#) n. 1]. **1869** *Bradshaw's Railway Manual* XXI. 318 The gradients and curves are generally favourable, the steepest gradient being 1 in $82\frac{1}{2}$. **1892** *Law Times* XCII. 147/1 A debtor..offered 6s. 8d. in the pound. **1923** *Michelin Guide Gt. Brit.* (ed. 7) facing p. 277, Gradients on roads are shown thus:..1 in 20 to 1 in 14. 1 in 14 to 1 in 10. 1 in 10 and over. **1973** [E. COURSE](#) *Railways S. Eng.: Main Lines* i. 29 Over the nineteen and a half miles from Redhill to Tonbridge the maximum gradient was 1 in 250.

5. a. Defining the particular part of anything in which it is affected.

a1225 *Ancr. R.* 112 A lutel ihurt i þen eie derueð more þen deð a muchel iðe hele. **a1300** *Cursor M.* 7224 Man aght to dred þe brand þat brint him

forwit in his hand. *Ibid.* 12184 Leui was wrath..And gaf him in þe heued a dint. **a1533** LD. BERNERS *Huon* cxlviii. 558 Huon..kyst her in the mouth. **a1618** RALEIGH *Prerog. Parl.* (1628) 45 He was knock't in the head by Parliament. **a1626** MIDDLETON *More Dissemblers* v. i, There's many..Whom I have nipp'd i' th' ear. **1703** MOXON *Mech. Exerc.* 36 You must mend it in that place. **1795** *Hist. in Ann. Reg.* 70 A masked battery took them in flank. **1858** CARLYLE *Fredk. Gt.* IX. ix. II. 491 King of the Two Sicilies..whom Naples, in all ranks of it, willingly homages as such. **1898** *Tit-Bits* 17 Sept. 484/1 The horse..is blind in one eye.

b. In phrases implying incidental distribution, e.g. *in parts, in places.*

1905 [see CURATE 2b]. **1922** D. H. LAWRENCE *England, my England* 132 And I sensed I was a prisoner, for the snow was everywhere deep, and drifted in places. **1924** A. D. SEDGWICK *Little French Girl* II. v, The long iron staircase down the face of the cliff was almost as steep as a fire escape in places. **1973** *Listener* 8 Feb. 167/2 The Appeal Court..found the [Warhol] film dull, dreary, and offensive in parts.

6. Expressing relation to that which covers, clothes, or envelopes, its material, its colour, etc., = clothed in, wearing, enveloped in, bound in, etc.: as a lady *in a court dress, in a Gainsborough hat, in muslin, in mourning, in white, in curl-papers*, a man *in armour, in slippers, in a wig*, a parcel *in brown paper*, etc. (in ARMS, and other idiomatic uses: see the substantives.) Cf. also 13b.

a1000 *Cædmon's Exod.* 212 (Gr.) Sæton æfter beorȝum in blacum reafum. **a1240** *Wohunge in Cott. Hom.* 277 Poure þu wunden was irattes and i clutes. **c1300** *Havelok* 1767 Comes a ladde in a ioupe. **13..** *Coer de L.* 5616 Our Crystene men ben armyd weel Both in yren and in steel. **c1386** CHAUCER *Knt. 's T.* 1261 Som wol ben armed in an haubergeon And in bristplate and in a light gypon. **c1430** *Life St. Kath.* (1884) 17 þe company of martirs clothed alle in purpul. **1581** J. BELL *Haddon's Answ. Osor.* 28b, The same was gaynsayd by some men in armes. **1710** ADDISON *Tatler* No. 221 ¶1 A little Boy in a black Coat. **1843** *Blackw. Mag.* LIV. 195 A lovely girl in mourning is sitting. **1843** *Fraser's Mag.* XXVIII. 324 A lady in black velvet is seated. **1868** DICKENS *Uncomm. Trav.* xx, A compactly-made handsome man in black.

7. The physical sense of location often passes into one more immaterial; e.g. *in a book, in an author*, come to mean 'in the course of the narrative or subject' of the book, or the writings of the author; *in a company, college, association, or party, in the army, the navy*, and the like, become =

'belonging to, or in the membership of the company, party, the army', etc. *in COMPANY*, *in LEAGUE*, etc.: see the ns.

c890 *O.E. Chron.* an. 878 þara monna þe in þam here weorþuste wæron.
c1175 *Lamb. Hom.* 7 þis witegede dauid..in þe saltere. **a1225** *Ancr. R.*
 400 Ase he seið þuruh Sein Johan iðe Apocalipse. **1297** *R. GLOUC.* (Rolls)
 56 We ssulleþ her after in þise boc telle of al þis wo. **c1340** *Cursor M.*
 15563 (Fairf.) We salle ga in company & suffre baþe a sare. **c1460**
Towneley Myst. xvi. 202 Syrs, I pray you inquere in all wrytyng, In
 vyrgyll, in homere, And all other thyng Bot legende. **1548** *LATIMER*
Ploughers (Arb.) 17 All thinges that are written in Goddes boke. **1657** *BP.*
KING Poems III. ix. (1843) 90 Let it no more in History be told. **1662**
STILLINGFL. *Orig. Sacr.* III. ii. §5 So true is that of Balbus in Tully when
 he comes to discourse of the Nature of God. **1709** *ADDISON Tatler* No.
 131 ¶11 A Friend of mine in the Army. **1849** *MACAULAY Hist. Eng.* iii. I.
 325 The place of the clergyman in society had been completely changed
 by the Reformation. **1887** *A. GILCHRIST in Century Guild Hobby Horse*
 13 Eblis in the Koran, Cain in the Bible are scarce so black as this royal
 phantom in his Escorial. **1890** *Law Times Rep.* LXIII. 685/2 The
 plaintiff applied for shares in this company.

8. With non-physical realms, regions of thought, departments or faculties of the mind, spheres of action, etc., treated as having extension or content.

c888 *K. ÆLFRED Boeth.* i, Se wæs in boccræftum & on woruldþeawum se
 rihtwisesta. **a1000** *Cædmon's Dan.* 732 (Gr.) Sohton þa swiðe in sefan
 gehydum. **a1225** *Leg. Kath.* 607 In hire mod inwið. **c1300** *Havelok* 122
 Sho is mikel in mi þouht. **c1400** *Three Kings Cologne* xiv. 50 3if þe
 werkis of god myzt be comprehendit in mannys wit or reson. **c1470**
HENRY Wallace I. 2 Hald in mynde thar nobile worþi deid. **1601**
CORNWALLYES Ess. II. xlv, In no course is it more behovefull then in the
 life of a Souldier. **1645** *FULLER Good Th. in Bad T.* (1841) 33, I discover
 an arrant laziness in my soul. **1670** *SIR S. CROW in 12th Rep. Hist. MSS.*
Comm. App. v. 16 In my opinion a better designe. **a1770** *JORTIN Serm.*
 (1771) IV. vi. 114 A faith which dwells in the memory hath no influence on
 the heart. **1826** *J. WILSON Noct. Ambr.* Wks. 1855 I. 240 How canst thou
 thus in fancy burn with fruitless fires? **1849** *MACAULAY Hist. Eng.* vi. II.
 39 All the thirty were in politics vehemently opposed to the prisoner.

II. Of situation, condition, state, occupation, action, manner, form, material, and other circumstances and attributes.

9. a. Of situation, i.e. kind or nature of position: e.g. *in the dust, in the mud, in snow, in clover, in hot water*. Often idiomatic: see the ns.

a900 CYNEWULF *Crist* 561 in *Exeter Bk.*, In cwic-susle gehynde & gehæfte. **c1175** *Lamb. Hom.* 47 Ieremie þe prophete stod..in þe uenne up to his muðe. **12..** *Relig. Songs in Wright Owl & Night.* (Percy Soc.) 75 Ich schal bernen in fur and chiverin in ise. **1382** WYCLIF *Job* xlii. 6 Therefore I myself repreue me, and do penaunce in dead cole and askis. **1481** CAXTON *Godfrey* cci. 293 Habandoned in ordure and fylthe. **1592** SHAKES. *Ven. & Ad.* 94 She bathes in water. **1697** DRYDEN *Virg. Georg.* III. 548 A hilly Heap, seven Cubits deep in Snow. *Ibid.* IV. 545 The sacred Altars are involv'd in Smoak. **1765** *MRS. HARRIS in Priv. Lett. Ld. Malmesbury* (1870) I. 125 We are kept, to use the modern phrase, in *hot water*. **1849** TENNYSON *In Mem.* Prol. iii, Thou wilt not leave us in the dust. **1886** *Law Times* LXXX. 166/2 Hall..found his working about eighteen inches deep in water.

b. Situation expressed by material instruments: e.g. *in bonds, chains, fetters, leading-strings, in a cord, a leash, a rope, a string, etc.*

a1200 *Moral Ode* 289 In þo loþe biende. **c1200** ORMIN 19975 Inn hiss cwarrrerne i bandess. **c1300** *Beket* 15 Al in feteres and in other bende. **1382** WYCLIF *Isa.* xlv. 14 Bounde in manycles thei shul wende. **1590** SPENSER *F.Q.* I. i. 4 And by her, in a line, a milkewhite lambe she lad. **1611** *BIBLE Job* xxxvi. 8 If they bee bound in fetters, and be holden in cords of affliction. **1712** STEELE *Spect.* No. 504 ¶5, I am to be hang'd in chains. **1862** *C. HUDSON in Peaks, Passes & Glaciers* Ser. II. I. 209 During the descent..Melchior, Tuckett, and I, who were in the same cord with them, were..obliged to stop until they got down some of the more difficult rocks.

c. Situation as to light, darkness, and atmospherical environment.

Beowulf (Z.) 87 Se ellengæst..seþe in þystrum bad. **a1225** *Juliana* 31 As ha þrinne wes i þeosternesne. **a1300** *Cursor M.* 17811 (Gött.) þe folk in dedeli mirknes stad. **1382** WYCLIF *Isa.* ii. 5 Go wee in the liȝt of the Lord oure God. **1553** T. WILSON *Rhet.* (1580) 160 Gropyng in the dark. **1605** SHAKES. *Mach.* I. i. 2 When shall we three meet again? In Thunder, Lightning, or in Raine? **1648** BP. HALL *Breath. Devout Soul* xxix. 46 An inheritance in light: In light incomprehensible, in light inaccessible. **1697** DRYDEN *Virg. Georg.* III. 135 His thick Mane..dances in the Wind. *Ibid.* 473 Where basking in the Sun-shine they may lye. **1855** MACAULAY *Hist. Eng.* xxi. IV. 593 Privateers and smugglers who put to sea in all weathers. **1887** *Spectator* 27 Aug. 1148 Planting his potatoes in the rain.

d. Situation within the range of sensuous observation or the sphere of

action of another. **in the eyes of**: see [EYE](#) *n.* 4c, d.

1388 [WYCLIF](#) *Ezek.* ix. 5 He seide to hem in myn heryng. **a1425** in *Rel. Ant.* I. 230 He is God, that all thinge made, and all thinge hath in his power. **c1460** [Towneley Myst.](#) i. 15 All is in my sight. **1667** [MILTON](#) *P.L.* III. 655 Those seav'n Spirits that stand In sight of God's high Throne. **1780** [COWPER](#) *Table T.* 97 There..the group is full in view. **1860** [TROLLOPE](#) *Framley P.* i. i, The living of Framley was in the gift of the Lufton family.

10. a. Of condition or state, physical, mental, or moral: e.g. *in a blaze, in debt, in doubt, in comfort, in health, in hope, in life, in love, in pain, in sickness, in solitude, in sorrow*. Also **in-work** (nonce-wd.), one who has work.

c825 *Vesp. Psalter* ii. 11 Ðeowiað dryhtne in ege [L. *in timore*]. **c1175** *Lamb. Hom.* 59 He makede mon i rihtwisnesse. **1297** [R. GLOUC.](#) (Rolls) 328 Him þoʒte, þe ymage in is slep tolde him is chance. **1340** *Ayenb.* 250 þer he him restep, þer he is in pais. **c1350** *Will. Palerne* 841 He semes bi semblant in sekeness ful harde. **c1450** *Merlin* 71, I am in certeyn of oon thyng, that he farith well and is in hele. **1535** [COVERDALE](#) *2 Chron.* xxi. 19 He dyed in euell diseases. **1602** *2nd Pt. Return fr. Parnass.* III. iii. (Arb.) 43 [He] throws the booke away in a rage. **1666** [PEPYS](#) *Diary* 6 June, All the Court was in a hubbub. **1711** [ADDISON](#) *Spect.* No. 15 ¶6 Her Husband..has been in Love with her ever since he knew her. *Ibid.* No. 98 ¶1, I am highly pleased with the Coiffure now in Fashion. **1732** [T. LEDIARD](#) *Sethos* II. IX. 273 You are absolutely forbidden speaking to him in private. **1791** [MRS. RADCLIFFE](#) *Rom. Forest* ii, Egad, Master, you're in the right. **1793** [BEDDOES](#) *Calculus* 214 Supposing that the carbon is in a very attenuated state in the blood. **1846** [MRS. GORE](#) *Eng. Char.* 13 No sooner in print, than out of print. The reviews revere him. **1849** [MACAULAY](#) *Hist. Eng.* xiv. III. 482 The sea was in a blaze for many miles. **1924** [GALSWORTHY](#) *White Monkey* I. xii, The out-of-works and the in-works.

b. The condition may be expressed by a concrete *n.*: e.g. *in calf, in kid, in cash, in drink, in liquor, in wine, in tears*, etc.: see the *ns.* Cf. also [BUD](#) *n.*¹ 4, [FLOWER](#) *n.* 10, [FOAL](#) *n.* 1b, [IN-CALF](#) *a.*, [IN-FOAL](#) *a.*, [IN-PIG](#) *a.*, [LEAF](#) *n.*¹ 3.

c1460 *Towneley Myst.* xii. 111 What, art thou in ayll? **a1562** [G. CAVENDISH](#) *Wolsey* (1893) 217 Havyng a great multitude of artifcyers and laborers..dayly in wages. **1593** [NASHE](#) *Christs T.* (1613) 25 Sore am I impassioned for the storme thy tranquillity is in child with. **1596** [SHAKES.](#)

1 Hen. IV, II. iv. 458, I doe not speake to thee in Drinke. **1697** DRYDEN *Virg. Past.* x. 19 For him the lofty Laurel stands in Tears. **1703** *Lond. Gaz.* No. 3971/4 Calve-Skins in the Hair. **1704** *Ibid.* No. 4034/4 John Jackson..aged near 40..in his own Hair. **1754-64** SMELLIE *Midwif.* I. 400 Women in the first child seldom have after-pains. **1799** J. ROBERTSON *Agric. Perth* 196 Where the land has not lain for some time in grass. **1813** M. EDGEWORTH *Let.* 6 Apr. (1971) 10 The coffee tree in *red berry*... The palm tree in *fruit and flower*... The banana in *fruit*. **1847** TENNYSON *Princ.* Prol. 142 Sweet girl-graduates in their golden hair. **1849** MACAULAY *Hist. Eng.* i. I. 123 Leaving their castles in ruins. **1866** ROGERS *Agric. & Prices* I. xxvi. 642 Goats in kid. **1881** SHELDON *Dairy Farming* 8/1 If the cow is in milk. **1882** [see POD *n.*² 1]. **1972** *Hilliers' Man. Trees & Shrubs* 83 *Corylus avellana* 'Contorta'... A winter feature when in catkin.

11. a. Of occupation or engagement: chiefly with nouns of action and vbl. ns.

c1205 LAY. 27767 þer he heom funde i fihte. **a1300** *Cursor M.* 49 In riot and in rigolage Of all þere liif spend þai þe stage. **1340** *Ayenb.* 7 þe ilke þet dispendeþ þane zonday and þe festes ine zenne and ine hordom. **1502** *Privy Purse Exp. Eliz. of York* (1830) 52 A servaunt..that cam in message to the Quenes grace. **1628** HOBBS *Thucyd.* (1822) 19 The Lacedemonians..are already in labour of the war. **1701** *Stanley's Hist. Philos.* Biog. 10 He..spent his Time..in seriously bemoaning the Follies and Vanity of the World. **1754** HUME *Hist. Eng.* (1812) I. iii. 163 The King, in pursuance of his engagements, had indeed married Editha. **1838** DICKENS *Mem. Grimaldi* iv, In search of plunder. **1884** *Gd. Words* June 400/1 They have..been 'in' almost every variety of crime, from petty larceny down to downright murder.

b. In the process of, in the act of; in case of: often equivalent in sense to a temporal clause introduced by *when, while, if, in the event of*.

c1400 MANDEVILLE (1839) iii. 19 Wee synne dedly, in schauynge oure berdes. *Ibid.*, Wee synne dedly, in etynge of bestes. **1477** EARL RIVERS (Caxton) *Dictes* 67 Gladdenesse, whiche encesses daily in me in lernynge wysdom. **?a1550** *Life Fisher* in *F.'s Wks.* (E.E.T.S.) II. p. liii, I am not affraid in gevinge you this counsell to take vpon my owne soul all the damage. **1591** SHAKES. *1 Hen. VI*, v. iii. 41 And may ye both be sodainly surpriz'd By bloody hands, in sleeping on your beds. **1596** — *Merch. V.* III. ii. 320 In paying it, it is impossible I should liue. **1607** *Stat. in Hist. Wakefield Gram. Sch.* (1892) 58 Leaves word thereof att their

houses in their being abroad. **1846** M^cCULLOCH *Acc. Brit. Empire* (1854) II. 217 In estimating the chances which any candidate has of succeeding..no one ever thinks of inquiring into the politics of the tenants. **1864** HOLME LEE *In Silver Age* (1866) 408 Kindness is not a quality that perishes in the using. *Mod.* He was drowned in crossing the river.

†**c.** After the verb *be*, and some other verbs, *in* was formerly used to express the relation of occupation before a verbal n. where it varied with *a* (A prep. 13), and is now omitted, the vbl. n. functioning as a present participle active. *Obs.*

1509 HAWES *Past. Pleas.* (Percy Soc.) 79 Of many floures..A goodly chaplet she was in makynge. **1535** STEWART *Cron. Scot.* I. 528 Richt quyetlie in hunting he is gone. **1580** LYLY *Euphues* (Arb.) 367 Camilla, whome he founde in gathering of flowers. **1675** BROOKS *Gold. Key Wks.* 1867 V. 577 A griping usurer, who was always best when he was most in talking of the world. **1737** WHISTON *Josephus, Antiq.* v. ii. §2 They went on still in taking the cities. *Ibid.* IX. xii. §3 He went on in worshipping them. **1808** SOUTHEY in C. C. Southey *Life* (1850) III. 137 You saw me in London everlastingly at work in packing my books.

†**d.** *In* (varying with A prep. 12) was formerly used with a vbl. n. expressing the action or process to which a thing or person was subjected. (The prep. is now usually omitted, and the vbl. n. functions as a present pple., passive in meaning: e.g. *while the ark was (in or a) building* (= in the process of building, being built). *Obs.* or *arch.*

c1400 MANDEVILLE (Roxb.) vi. 21 When þe toure of Babilon was in makynge. **1465** MARG. PASTON in *P. Lett.* No. 533 II. 250 Whille the logge at Heylesdon was in the betyng down. **a1535** FISHER *Serm. Passion Wks.* (1876) 427 So the grasse is euer in eatyng, and neuer full eaten. **1620** *Frier Rush* 36, I haue a new Church in building. **1699** in Picton *L'pool Munic. Rec.* (1883) I. 326 New streets are built and still in building. **1869** FREEMAN *Norm. Conq.* III. xi. 45 While the symbolic act was in doing.

12. a. Of manner (way, mode, style, fashion).

1297 R. GLOUC. (Rolls) 1473 In þis manere þe brutons þis lond wuste þo. **c1305** *Pilate* 56 in *E.E.P.* (1862) 112 þer ne miȝte so neuere non beo in none wise. **c1489** CAXTON *Sonnes of Aymon* xvi. 380 In lyke wyse dyde Alarde. **1559** BP. SCOT *Sp. Parl.* in *Strype Ann. Ref.* (1824) I. App. vii. 408 Every man..sholde..at large speke his mind in conscience in the

contents of all the bills. **1608** W. SCLATER *Comm. Malachy* (1650) 196
 The things there spoken of cannot in any hand agree to Elias. **1654**
CROMWELL *Let.* 20 Jan. in *Carlyle*, What can be made out in this kind?
1691 T. H[ALE] *Acc. New Invent.* 62 In the manner anciently used. **1706**
 tr. *Dupin's Eccl. Hist. 16th C.* II. III. iv. 81 Begging him to take this their
 Remonstrance in good part. **1737** WHISTON *Josephus, Antiq.* II. i. §1 He
 was, in way of jest, called Adom. **1833** H. MARTINEAU *Berkeley the*
Banker I. IV. 92 He told several people in confidence. **1849** MACAULAY
Hist. Eng. v. I. 619 He begged in piteous terms that he might be admitted
 to the royal presence. **1859** JEPHSON *Brittany* v. 54 The baptistry has
 been restored in Renaissance.

b. Of form, shape, conformation, arrangement, order. [The OE. example has the *accusative*.]

a900 CYNEWULF *Crist* 725 in *Exeter Bk.*, þa he..wæs in cildes hiw
 claðum biwunden. **c1400** MANDEVILLE (Roxb.) iv. 12 In likness of a
 dragoun. **1572** J. BOSSEWELL *Armorie* III. 7 Fiue Plates in crosse. **1598**
SYLVESTER *Du Bartas* II. II. iii. *Colonies* 391 That vast Extent, where now
 fell Tartars hant In wandring troops. **1602** SHAKES. *Ham.* III. iv. 210
 When in one line two crafts directly meet. **1605** — *Lear* III. vi. 31 The
 foul fiend haunts poor Tom in the voice of a nightingale. **1667** MILTON
P.L. III. 641 Under a Coronet his flowing haire In curles on either cheek
 plaid. *Ibid.* VII. 459 Among the Trees in Pairs they rose. **1694** LUTRELL
Brief Rel. (1857) III. 292 The agent..is gone aside, and hath carried with
 him 2000£ in money belonging to the troop. **1710** ADDISON *Tatler* No.
 221 ¶2 Whether I had best sell my Beetles in a Lump or by Retail. **1776**
MICKLE tr. *Camoens' Lusiad* 339 He gives the prelude in a dreary sound.
1807 SOUTHEY *Espriella's Lett.* II. 395 Did he, contrary to the ordinary
 process, begin in rogue, and end in enthusiast? **c1820** S. ROGERS *Italy,*
Advent, A hawk Flew in a circle, screaming. **1843** *Fraser's Mag.* XXVIII.
 695 A cloak falls in easy folds down his back. **1855** MACAULAY *Hist. Eng.*
 xvi. III. 684 Within a few hours and a few acres had been exhibited in
 miniature the devastation of the Palatinate. **1891** *Law Rep.* Weekly Notes
 82/2 A land company, who afterwards sold the adjoining land in building
 plots. **1895** *Scot. Antiq.* X. 79 In singles or in pairs men began to put in
 an appearance.

c. Of manner of speech or writing.

c900 tr. *Bæda's Hist.* IV. xxiv. [xxiii.] (1890) 332 Heo..zewat to þære
 ceastre, þe in Englisc is zehaten kwelcaceaster. **1297** R. GLOUC. (Rolls)
 2430 þe heye god þat in vre tonge woden icluped is. **c1315** SHOREHAM
 122 Hy makede joye in hare manere And eke in hare langage. **c1400**

MANDEVILLE (Roxb.) ii. 5 þe table..on þe whilk þe tyle was writen in Hebrew, in Grew and in Latyne. **1542** UDALL *Erasm. Apoph.* 106a, An herbe called..in latin, Beta. **1680** EVELYN *Diary* 2 Sept., The discourse is in High Dutch. **1776** *Trial of Nundocomar* 22/2 Sometimes he wrote the bonds..in Nagree, sometimes in Bengal. **1833** H. MARTINEAU *Vanderput & S.* i. 3 He..spoke in a strong French accent. **1845** M. PATTISON *Ess.* (1889) I. 13 Bede is writing in a dead language, Gregory in a living.

d. Often dependent upon a superlative or a commendatory epithet: within the sphere of (a particular class or order of things). *colloq.*

1866 RUSKIN *Crown Wild Olive* ii. §53 The newest and sweetest thing in pinnacles. **1879** [see THING *n.*¹ 7]. **1911** W. J. LOCKE *Glory of Clementina Wing* ii, I may not be the latest thing in dandyism. **1966** G. N. LEECH *Eng. in Advertising* ix. 92 ABC: the first name in entertainment. **1974** *Radio Times* 3 Jan. 58/1 The most dazzling cruises in holiday history.

13. Of means or instrumentality: now usually expressed by *with*. †**a.** Illustration of earlier uses. (Often a literalism of translation.) *Obs.*

c825 *Vesp. Psalter* ii. 9 Ðu reces hie in ȝerde iserre [L. *in virga ferrea*]. **a1300** *E.E. Psalter* *ibid.*, In yherde irened salt þou stere þa. **1382** WYCLIF *1 Cor.* iv. 21 Shal I come to ȝou in a ȝerd: or in charite? **c1450** *tr. De Imitatione* III. xlvi. 119 þan shal Iherusalem be serched in lanternes. **1503** *Act 19 Hen. VII* c. 4 §3 No persone..shall occupie or shote in eny Crosebowe. **1580** LYLY *Euphues* (Arb.) 445 It more delighteth them to talke of Robin hood then to shoot in his bowe. **1693** J. DRYDEN, JUN. in *Dryden's Juvenal* (1697) 367 Penelope knew which of her Suitors cou'd shoot best in her Husband's Bow. **1753** CHESTERFIELD *Lett.* (1792) IV. ccxcix. 19 Getting drunk in Port. **1804** *Naval Chron.* XIII. 147 A French Ship..ballasted in mahogany.

b. Uses in which the senses of *in* (*on*) and *with* (*by*) are both present: e.g. to cover *in* or *with* any envelope.

c900 *tr. Bæda's Hist.* IV. xxiv. [xxv.] (1890) 346 He eal þa he in ȝehyrnesse ȝeleornian meachte, mid hine ȝemyndȝade. **a1225** *Leg. Kath.* 1035 In þis an þing he schawde..þet he wes soȝ godd. **a1340** HAMPOLE *Psalter* xvii. 48 In herynge of ere he boghed til me. **c1440** *Jacob's Well* (E.E.T.S.) 137 þou wylt wretthe god in brekyng þe halyday. **1609** *BIBLE* (Douay) *1 Sam.* xviii. 6 The wemen came..singing and dancing..in timbrels of joy, and in cornettes. **1621** BURTON *Anat. Mel.* III. ii. III. iv. (1651) 495 Whom Iuno for pittty covered in her Apron. **1697** DRYDEN *Virg. Georg.* IV. 19 Progne, with her Bosom stain'd in Blood. **1880**

CHURCH *Spenser* v. 137 He drowns us in words.

c. Here may be added the use of *in* after *eat*, *drink*, *pledge*, etc. Also = (eat or drink) out of.

1593 SHAKES. *2 Hen. VI*, II. iii. 60, I drinke to you in a Cup of Sack. **1621** BURTON *Anat. Mel.* II. iii. III. (1651) 323 A poor man drinks in a wooden dish, and eats his meat in wooden spoons. **1711** ADDISON *Spect.* No. 15 ¶4 Whether they keep their coach and six, or eat in plate. **1742** FIELDING *J. Andrewes* IV. ii, He was drinking her ladyship's health below in a cup of her ale.

14. Of material, constituents, and the like.

1663 GERBIER *Counsel* 94 They paint them also in strong oyle colour thrice over. **1686** tr. *Chardin's Trav.* 75 Our Ships Lading consisted in Salt, Fish, Caveare, Oyle, Biscuite. **1710** ADDISON *Tatler* No. 243 ¶1 The Statue of an Horse in Brass. **1722** DE FOE *Col. Jack* (1840) 23 It was in gold, all but 14s. **1852** DICKENS *Bleak Ho.* vi, Half-length portraits, in crayons. **1891** *Truth* 10 Dec. 1240/2 The long coat was also in green velvet, with sleeves and revers in green cloth.

15. Of degree, extent, measure.

c1380 WYCLIF *Sel. Wks.* III. 510 Cristene men..shulde have discerved most þank of God in degre possible to hem. **1601** SHAKES. *Twel. N. I.* v. 61 Misprision in the highest degree. **1649** CROMWELL *Let. to W. Lenthall* 14 Nov. in *Carlyle*, Only, in the general, give me leave humbly to offer [etc.]. **1667** MILTON *P.L.* v. 490 Differing but in degree, of kind the same. **1696** *Dupin's Eccl. Hist. 16th C.* I. 54 In the main they agree with ours. **1737** L. CLARKE *Hist. Bible* (1740) I. IX. 585 Without being in the least discouraged. **1843** *Fraser's Mag.* XXVIII. 647 Tears fell in profusion. **1845** STEPHEN *Comm. Laws Eng.* (1874) I. 79 Any act repealing in whole or in part any former statute. **1875** F. HALL in *Lippincott's Mag.* XVI. 750/1 Drift-wood was lying about in large quantities.

16. Expressing object, aim, or purpose: with an abstr. n., as *in affirmation*, *answer*, *denial*, *memory*, *honour*, *proof*, *quest*, *recompense*, *reply*, *return*, *reward*, *scorn*, *search*, *testimony*, *token*, *witness*, *worship*, etc. See farther under the ns.

It is possible that the object here was orig. accusative, and that these expressions came under sense 31.

a1225 *Ancr. R.* 30 In hore wurðshipe siggeð oþer les oþer mo. **1297** *R. GLOUC.* (Rolls) 466 Brut..let vair tabernacle in honur of him rere. **c1315** *SHOREHAM* 131 In tokne that pays scholde be. **c1400** *MANDEVILLE* (1839) iv. 31 In the worschipe of hem there is a fair chirche. **1526** *Pilgr. Perf.* (W. de W.) 1 Diuyded in to thre bokes, in the honour of the Trinite. **1667** *MILTON P.L.* IX. 552 She thus in answer spake. **1713** *ADDISON Cato* I. ii, I claim in my reward his captive daughter. **1805** *SCOTT Last Minstr.* IV. xii, Loudly the Beattison laughed in scorn. **1821** *J. F. COOPER Spy* viii, He went in quest of his new applicant. *Mod.* A holiday in honour of the event. He has written to the newspaper in reply to his assailant.

17. Expressing reference or relation to something: In reference or regard to; in the case of, in the matter, affair, or province of.

Used especially with the sphere or department in relation or reference to which an attribute or quality is predicated: see 33b, c, 34-36.

18. With a following n. forming attrib. phrases: *in-car*, within a car; *in-career*, of training, etc., received while in employment; *in-churn*, of a method of machine-milking direct into a churn; *in-company*, of training, etc., received while in the employment of a company; *in-depth* (see [DEPTH](#) I. 3c); *in-person* (cf. [PERSON](#) n. 11); *in-pile*, within a nuclear reactor; *in-plant*, within a 'plant' or factory; *in-process* (cf. [PROCESS](#) n. 1), of any activity, etc., that is in process; *in-process gauging* (see quot. 1968); *in-sack*, within a sack; *in-service* (cf. [SERVICE](#) n.¹ 1), of training, etc.: received by a person while engaged on some activity; of an object: relating to its reliability, maintenance, etc., while in use. Cf. [IN-COLLEGE](#) a. (Cf. analogous uses mentioned near end of [IN- prefix](#)¹).

1968 *N.Y. Times* 7 Apr. 1/4 The sound problem was eventually solved with in-car speakers. **1971** *Daily Tel.* (Colour Suppl.) 4 June 39/1 These damp cloths are part of something the manufacturers..don't seem to have heard of; in-car luggage. They seem to think you can put everything in the boot. **1973** *Times* 13 Feb. 24/1 A Lucas spokesman said yesterday: 'I can confirm that we shall be entering the in-car entertainment market this year.'

1968 *New Scientist* 3 Oct. 31/2 Whether in-career re-education will be best inside or outside universities is a matter for debate. **1970** *Physics Bull.* June 242/2 The engineers' survey..includes unemployment and in-career training as well as remuneration figures. **1970** *Nature* 28 Nov. 814/2 In-career retraining may become very important in the future.

1955 J. G. DAVIS *Dict. Dairying* (ed. 2) 745 Probably the most important development has been the introduction of the 'In-Churn System'. In-churn milking passes the milk direct from the cow to the churn. *Ibid.*, In-churn recording..is carried out by means of weighing scales. *Ibid.*, In-churn cooling. **1960** *Farmer & Stockbreeder* 16 Feb. 39/3 This new..unit..provides you with modern in-churn milking.

1966 *Ann. Rep. Travelers Insurance Co. (Hartford, Conn.)* 1966 26/2 Our in-company training programs. **1969** *Timber Trades Jrnl.* 13 Dec. 35/2 There were twin pillars to training—in-company training and, for young people in particular, further education. **1970** *Times* 28 Apr. 26/7 Having already completed most of the in-company training for the introduction of decimalization.

1955 L. FEATHER *Encycl. Jazz* i. 21 Although the white jazzmen rarely found opportunities for expressing themselves freely on 'in-person' jobs, the work..on..recording sessions compensated. **1957** S. DANCE in S. Traill *Concerning Jazz* 37 No experience of jazz can be so exciting or so illuminating as the in-person performance. **1959** *Spectator* 9 Oct. 469/1 On any one TV appearance Macmillan and Gaitskell must have been seen by more people than the sum total audience of their in-person tours. **1972** *Jazz & Blues* Nov. 18/1 Her recordings and in-person work illustrate that she is an artist who is always willing to experiment.

1960 *Times Rev. Industry* Dec. 16/2 Zirconium..is useful for 'in-pile' equipment, such as fuel element supports, tubes for control equipment, flexible hose and packing pieces. **1961** *Times* 10 May 2 The work includes:—out-of-pile and in-pile testing. **1963** B. FOZARD *Instrumentation Nucl. Reactors* iii. 33 The second type of measurement is made with in-pile detectors.

1943 *Atlantic Monthly* Sept. 55 Few of them participate in in-plant training and upgrading programs. **1958** *Technology* Feb. 414/2 The proportion of in-plant to total training is..low. **1959** *Times* 5 Feb. 2/5 They involve an application of this industry in in-plant technical scale studies. **1967** *Jane's Surface Skimmer Systems 1967-68* 62/2 The power source can be an in-plant air supply system or [etc.]. **1971** *Timber Trades Jrnl.* 21 Aug. 26/3 In-plant treatment will now be extended to other '1800' components.

1925 *Nat. Assoc. Cost Accountants Yearbk.* 24 Divide the average 'in process' inventories into the amount of transfers to finished stores. **1967**

New Scientist 20 Apr. 140/1 In-process gauging, on the machine tool itself, could halt..appalling waste. **1968** *Gloss. Terms Air Gauging (B.S.I.)* 13 *In-process gauging*, gauging carried out during processing, e.g. measurement of a workpiece whilst it is being machined. **1971** *Computers & Humanities* VI. 41 In-process corrections, however, are very difficult to make since holes cannot be erased. **1971** *Gloss. Terms Quality Assurance (B.S.I.)* 6 *In-process inspection*, product inspection carried out at various discrete stages in manufacture.

1958 *Times* 24 Nov. 15/4 For drying grass seed., the in-sack drier had many advantages. **1960** *Farmer & Stockbreeder* 23 Feb. 100/1 (Advt.), Heat for..in-sack grain drying.

1928 *Rep. Comm. Educ., U.S. Dept. Interior* 30 June 6 The movement for improving preservice and inservice training of teachers for rural schools. **1960** *Guardian* 13 July 5/4 Development of in~service training..for staff nurses. **1963** F. F. LAIDLER *Gloss. Home Econ. Educ.* 48 *In-service training*, the continuing education and training given to a person after he/she has begun to work in a particular occupation. **1964** M. A. K. HALLIDAY et al. *Ling. Sci.* 264 He [sc. the primary school teacher] needs an appropriate training in his new task, either during his initial period of training as a teacher or by means of in-service training. **1967** *Technology Week* 23 Jan. 43/2 (Advt.), Such data may well reveal overdesign or design deficiencies, thus providing opportunities for improvement of safety characteristics, in-service reliability. **1972** *Lebende Sprachen* XVII. 72/2 The in-service performance of the trio is likely to dictate the specification for production models which are due to appear before the end of 1971.

III. Of time.

19. a. Within the limits of a period or space of time.

With *in the day*, *in the night*: cf. *by day*, *by night*, **BY** prep. 19b.

Beowulf (Z.) 2 We Gardena in gear-daȝum þeod-cyninga þrym ȝe-frunon. **a900** *O.E. Chron.* an. 709 In foreweardum Danieles daȝum. **1297** R. GLOUC. (Rolls) 9129 In þe sixe & þrittipe ȝer of his kinedom. **13..** *K. Alis.* 85 By cler candel, in the nyght. **1388** WYCLIF *Gen.* i. 1 In the bigynnyng God made of nouȝt heuene and erthe. **c1400** MANDEVILLE (1839) Prol. 4, I. passed the see, in the ȝeer of oure lord Jhesu crist MCCCXXII. **c1500** *Melusine* lxii. 369 He was neuer in his dayes so aferd. **1588** SHAKES. *L.L.L.* I. i. 39 One day in a weeke to touch no foode. **1591** — *Two Gent.*

III. i. 178 Except I be by Siluia in the night..Vnlesse I looke on Siluia in the day. **1650** TRAPP *Comm. Lev.* xxvi. 26 Common in times of famine. **1655** STANLEY *Hist. Philos.* I. (1701) 36/1 Pittacus was..born in the thirty second Olympiad. **1710** STEELE *Tatler* No. 222 ¶1 Between the Hours of Twelve and Four in the Morning. **1812** T. JEFFERSON *Writ.* (1830) IV. 176, I think our acquaintance commenced in 1764. **1849** MACAULAY *Hist. Eng.* iv. I. 490 In the days of the Commonwealth.

b. With other ns. implying time.

871-889 Charter in *O.E. Texts* 452 In þissum life ondwardum. **a1000** Seafarer 40 (Gr.) In ȝeoȝuþe. **a1240** *Wohunge* in *Cott. Hom.* 277, I þi burð tid. *Ibid.*, I þi cildhad. **13..** Coer de L. 4049 A spie, That hadde be Crystene in hys youthe. **c1440** *Jacob's Well* (E.E.T.S.) 277 To styen vp to heuen in ȝoure ende. **1555** EDEN *Decades* 245 They are neyther bytten with coulede in wynter nor molested with heate in summer. **1732** BERKELEY *Alciph.* I. §11, I never saw a first-rate picture in my life. **1825** T. H. LISTER *Granby* vii. (1836) 43 You must be an archeress in the summer, and a skater in the winter. **1839** THIRLWALL *Greece* VI. 89 The education of the prince in his childhood.

c. With processes occupying time.

1711 ADDISON *Spect.* No. 126 ¶8 In all our Journey from London to his House we did not so much as bait at a Whig Inn. **1721** *Lond. Gaz.* No. 5954/1 In the Passage we had bad Weather. **1802** H. MARTIN *Helen of Glenross* IV. 73 In our descent down life. **1859** J. WHITE *Hist. France* (1860) 90 All the gentlemen's houses you see in a railway excursion.

20. Of the length of time occupied; in the course of.

1297 R. GLOUC. (Rolls) 1818 þer were in a moneþ [so most MSS.; A has wiþinne one monþe] seuentene þousend & mo Ymartred. **1388** WYCLIF *Exod.* xxxi. 17 In sixe daies God made heuene and erthe. **c1400** MANDEVILLE (Roxb.) xxxiii. 148 Men may saile it in seuen days. **1526** TINDALE *1 Cor.* xv. 52 We shall all be chaunged..in a moment and in the twincklynge of an eye. **1611** BIBLE *Transl. Pref.* 11 The worke hath not bene hudled vp in 72 dayes. **1702** *Eng. Theophrast.* 163 Presumption leads people to infidelity in a trice. **1885** *Manch. Exam.* 15 May 5/6 From the Gatling Gun..a trail of 1,000 bullets can be discharged in a single minute. *Mod.* The voyage to America can now be done in less than 7 days. By working hard he could make one in a week.

21. Of a limit of time: before or at the expiration of; within the space of.

a1300 *Treat. Science* (1841) 138 Ther nis non..That evereft i-heled beo, ac deyeth in a stounde. **13..** *Seuyn Sag.* (W.) 115 In time of seuen yere He sal be wise withowten were. **1513** MORE *Rich. III* (1641) 210 He dyed in three moneths. **1706** tr. *Dupin's Eccl. Hist. 16th C.* II. VII. xviii. 261 In Process of Time they might be corrupted. **1782** JOHNSON *Let. to Dr. Taylor* 8 July, I came back from Oxford in ten days. **1843** *Blackw. Mag.* LIV. 305, I rallied in a day or two. **1884** *Law Times Rep.* L. 231/2 Anything put into the defendants' well was certain in time to affect the supply.

22. Formerly (and still sometimes) used, where *at*, *on*, *during*, *for* are now in use, or where the preposition is omitted.

At is now ordinarily used with a point of time, e.g. *at this time*, *at the moment*, *at day-break*, *at sunset*; *on* in stating the date of an event, e.g. *on the first of May*, *on Monday next*, *on a summer morning*; *during* for the course or continuance of a period, for which *for* is also used, esp. in negative statements, e.g. *he has stayed for a week*, *I have not seen him for a long time*. For all these *in* occurs in earlier or dialectal use.

a. = *At*.

c1175 *Lamb. Hom.* 121 þas pine..ure drihten þolede..in þisse timan. **a1225** *St. Marher. 2* Wes in þe ilke time liuende..þet eadi meiden. **13..** *K. Alis.* 403 In the dawenyng He made efte his charmyng. **c1440** *Gesta Rom.* xci. 417 (Addit. MS.) He made this Eyre to sitte with hym..in mete tyme. **1525** LD. BERNERS *Froiss.* II. cxix. [cxv.] 340 They departed..in the brekyng of the daye. **1604** SHAKES. *Oth.* I. ii. 94 The Duke in Counsell? In this time of the night? **a1715** BURNET *Own Time* (1823) I. 315 But he..got his offices to be published..in a time when [etc.]. **1807** CRABBE *Par. Reg.* II. 456 No Sunday shower Kept him at home in that important hour. **1873** HAMERTON *Intell. Life* VI. ii. 205 When an architect in the present day has to restore some venerable church.

b. = *on*. [The OE. example has the *accusative*.]

a900 *O.E. Chron. an.* 626 Her Eanfled..wæs zefulwad in þone halgan æfen Pentecosten. **c1175** *Lamb. Hom.* 81 þet me sculde in þe ehtuþe dei þet knaue child embsniþen. **1297** R. GLOUC. (Rolls) 8668 In a þores-dai it was. **c1400** MANDEVILLE (1839) Prol. 4, I..passed the see..in the day of Seynt Michelle. **1426** in *Surtees Misc.* (1888) 7 In þe Vigil of þe Assumpcion of our Lady. **1597** SHAKES. *2 Hen. IV.* I. ii. 233 Looke you..that our Armies ioyn not in a hot day. **1806-7** J. BERESFORD *Miseries Hum. Life* (1826) X. 1, In a chilling evening..after you have

carefully stirred a very ticklish fire.

c. = *during*.

1713 SWIFT *Corr. Wks.* 1841 II. 492 In all the time I have been conversant in business, I never before observed [etc.]. **1748** *Anson's Voy.* II. vii. 209 Captain Mitchel, in the whole time of his cruise, had only taken two prizes. *Ibid.* viii. 220 The succeeding four months in which we continued at sea.

d. = *for*. (Formerly only in negative sentences.)

1470-85 MALORY *Arthur* X. xxxvi, He made them to swere to were none harneis in a twelue monethe and a day. **1525** LD. BERNERS *Froiss.* II. xlv. [lxix.] (1812) 422 If they dranke moche..they coude not helpe themselfe in two dayes after. **1601** HOLLAND *Pliny* (1634) II. 379 Wash it not off in three daies. **1669** PEPYS *Diary* (1879) VI. 1 To Westminster Hall, where I have not been..in some months. **1765** BLACKSTONE *Comm.* I. v. 228 It had not been practiced in some hundreds of years. **1793** SMEATON *Edystone L.* §265 They did not come back in some days. **1889** E. SALTUS *Tristrem Varick* xiv. 152 He was hungry as he had not been in months. **1924** C. MACKENZIE *Heavenly Ladder* xvi. 223 Mark had never been near his house in a year. **1957** R. A. HEINLEIN *Door into Summer* (1960) ix. 143 The place smelled like a vault that has not been opened in years. **1971** *Daily Tel.* 1 June 4/8 The first bridge across the Bosphorus in 2,300 years..is now being built. **1972** 'E. MCBAIN' *Sadie when she Died* xiii. 42 Arlene said that she had not played tennis in three years. **1973** *Sci. Amer.* Jan. 53/1 When Mariner 9 reached Mars on November 13, 1971, the greatest dust storm in more than a century was raging.

e. Where no preposition is now expressed.

1382 WYCLIF *Luke* i. 75 In hoolynesse and riȝtfulnesse bifore him in alle oure dayes. **1523** LD. BERNERS *Froiss.* I. ccxxxv. 332 In the same euennyng the two marshals..commaunded euery man to drawe to their logynge, and in the next mornyng to be redy at sownyng of the trumpettes. **1603** SHAKES. *Meas. for M.* IV. iv. 9 Why should wee proclaime it in an howre before his entring? **1726** SWIFT *Gulliver* I. i, This engine..set out in four hours after my landing.

IV. Pregnant uses: sometimes due to ellipsis.

23. With reflexive pronouns: *in himself, in itself*, etc.: in his or its own

person, essence, or nature; apart from any connexion with or relation to others; absolutely.

c1200 ORMIN 3041 Jesu Crist Iss..soþ Godd inn himm sellfenn. **1340** *Ayenb.* 237 þe sacrement þet is ymad..be þe hand of þe kueade minstre ne is naȝt lesse worþ ine himzelue. **1531** TINDALE *Exp. 1 John* (1537) 7 The scripture abydeþ pure in herselfe. **1656** *Artif. Handsom.* (1662) 178 Suppose Artificial beautifying of the face be not in it self absolutely unlawful. **1843** MILL *Logic* I. iii. §7 Of things absolutely or in themselves. **1849** RUSKIN *Sev. Lamps* vii. §5. 189 Neither originality, therefore, nor change..are ever to be sought in themselves. **1870** FREEMAN *Norm. Conq.* (ed. 2) I. App. 739 The story may be true in itself.

24. In spiritual or mystical union with.

c1315 SHOREHAM 2 Ydemyd we bethe In Adam and ine Eve. **1382** WYCLIF *1 Cor.* xv. 22 As in Adam alle men dyen, so and in Crist alle men schulen be quykenyd. — *Rev.* xiv. 13 Blessed the deede men, that dien in the Lord. **1548-9** (Mar.) *Bk. Comm. Prayer, Communion* (Coll. ad fin.), Al our woorkes begonne, continued, and ended in thee. **1745** A. BUTLER *Lives of Saints* (1836) I. 23 It was their desire that he might follow his vocation in God.

25. In the person or case of.

c1380 WYCLIF *Sel. Wks.* III. 341 þe fend..moved þe emperour of Rome to dowe þis Chirche in þis preest. **1470-85** MALORY *Arthur* IX. xxv, Fy for shame..that euer suche fals treason shold be wrought or vsed in a quene and a kynges syster. **1589** SPENSER *F.Q.* (Let. to Raleigh), Sir Guyon in whome I sette forth Temperaunce. **1603** SHAKES. *Meas. for M.* II. iii. That in the Captaine's but a chollericke word, Which in the Souldier is flat blasphemie. **1653** H. MORE *Antid. Ath.* III. viii. (1712) 111 Which also happen'd in a Maid of his. **1707** *Glossogr. Anglic. Nova, Asa foetida*,..good against fits in women. **1712** ADDISON *Spect.* No. 333 ¶7 It was..a..bold Thought in our Author, to ascribe the first Use of Artillery to the Rebel Angels. **1821** CLARE *Vill. Minstr.* I. 20 Dread no thief in me! **1854** J. SCOFFERN in *Orr's Circ. Sc., Chem.* 102 This instrument was found in the thermomultiplier of Nobili. **1868** FREEMAN *Norm. Conq.* II. x. 470 How great a captain England possessed in her future King. **1878** MORLEY *Crit. Misc.* Ser. I. *Carlyle* 201 Those who..found in the rules and discipline and aims of that system an acceptable expression for their own disinterested social aspirations.

26. a. Belonging to, as an internal quality, attribute, faculty, or capacity,

inherent in; hence, within the ability, capacity, thought, etc. of.

a1225 *Ancr. R.* 166 þer 3e schulen beon ine þrunge, auh reste and peis is in me. **1377** LANGL. *P. Pl.* B. XIX. 78 Al þe witte of þe worlde was in þo þre kynges. **1388** WYCLIF *John* i. 4 In hym was lijf. **c1400** MANDEVILLE (Roxb.) xxxiv. 156 And I, in þat in me es, makez þam parceneres of þam. **1591** SHAKES. *Two Gent.* III. i. 179 There is no musicke in the Nightingale. **c1600** G. HARVEY in *Shaks. C. Praise* 30 Shakespeare's..Lucrece, and his tragedy of Hamlet..have it in them to please the wiser sort. **1605** SHAKES. *Lear* II. iv. 177 'Tis not in thee To grudge my pleasures. **a1611** BEAUM. & FL. *Maid's Trag.* III. i. It is in me to punish thee. **1678** WANLEY *Wond. Lit. World* v. ii. §16. 469/2 A covetous Pelagian, and one that had nothing of worth in him. **1737** BRACKEN *Farriery Impr.* (1757) II. 129 As to the Notion..I think there is not much in it. **1775** SHERIDAN *St. Patr. Day* I. ii, You did not mean any rudeness, did you, Humphrey? Oh No, in deed, miss; his worship knows it is not in me. **1810** *Q. Rev.* Feb. 193 If a man has it in him, he can do anything any where. **1841** LYTTON *Night & Morning* (ed. 2) I. I. v. 103, I will work for you day and night. I have it in me. **1846** G. E. JEWsbury *Sel. Lett. to Mrs. Carlyle* (1892) 224, I did care for him once, long and well—better than I have it in me to care for any man now. **1875** JOWETT *Plato* (ed. 2) I. 174 To prefer evil to good is not in human nature. *Ibid.* 332 An enquiry which I shall never be weary of pursuing as far as in me lies. **1889** *Nature* 11 Apr. 500 Anyone who has it in him to do heroic deeds. **1892** I. ZANGWILL *Childr. Ghetto* III. 52 That girl's got it in her, I can tell you. She'll take the shine out of some of our West-Enders. **1895** H. JAMES *Notebks.* (1947) 408, I didn't know I had it in me. **1919** BEERBOHM *Seven Men* 119 He looked to me to 'do something big, one of these days', and that he was sure I had it 'in' me. **1924** *Isis* (Oxf.) 30 Jan. 16/2 He may become a fine actor—he has it in him. **1928** FOY & HARLOW *Clowning through Life* 297, I didn't believe he had it in him. **1938** R. FINLAYSON *Brown Man's Burden* 79 They didn't think Kay had it in him to do it. **1958** *Listener* 13 Nov. 786/2 As between draughts and chess this is outweighed by the fact that there is more 'in' chess. **1960** M. SPARK *Bachelors* i. 2 'You must have it in you,' said Ronald, 'going all the way to Piccadilly for herbs.' **1973** 'E. MCBAIN' *Hail to Chief* ii. 30 If you could find it in yourself to go over to the hospital and identify your brother.

b. nothing, not much, little, etc., in it: little or no difference between competitors or any persons or things that are compared. orig. *Racing slang.*

1914 in *Concise Oxf. Dict.* **1927** *Observer* 18 Dec. 19/3 The first round there was nothing much in it. In the second round Angus..punched Mansfield round the ring. **1929** S. E. THOMAS *Elem. Econ.* (ed. 4) xxix.

523 While in the course of a year Britain imports considerable quantities of gold, she also exports almost equally large quantities, and on balance there is usually very little in it.

c. *in it*: an advantage (to be received from something). Usu. in phr. ***what was*** (or ***is***, etc.) ***in it for*** (someone).

1963 T. PARKER *Unknown Citizen* v. 140 He seemed to have an inbred suspicion of any kind of offered help, he wanted to know why people were giving it, what was in it for them. **1968** *Guardian* 2 Apr. 11/1 The 'Washingtonologists' in Moscow must be getting their files out to see what is in it for the Soviet Union—and for the world. **1971** 'A. GILBERT' *Tenant for Tomb* ii. 39, I can't see what there was in it for Mrs Plum.

27. In the hands of; in the control or power of; legally vested in.

c1460 *Towneley Myst.* xvi. 92 In me standys lyfe and dede. **?a1500** *Cov. Myst.* (1841) 311 Alle the poer lyth now in the. **a1532** LD. BERNERS *Huon* lxxxi. 250 You knowe well it is in me to cause Huon to dye. **1607** *Stat. in Hist. Wakefield Gram. Sch.* (1892) 65 The election..shall be in the Maister and Fellowes of Emanuel Colledge. **a1626** BACON *Max. & Uses Com. Law* (1636) 23 Lands possessed without any such title, are in the crowne, and not in him that first entreth. **1708** *New View Lond.* II. 484/1 The Living is a Rectory, the Advowson in the Bp. of London. **1837** WHEWELL *Hist. Induct. Sc.* (1857) I. 30 The government of Greece is in the king. **1884** LD. COLERIDGE in *Law Times Rep.* L. 45/2 The minerals, therefore, are in the trustees.

28. Partaking, sharing, associated, or actually engaged in. *to be in it*, to be one of those actually engaged as partners, competitors, etc.; to be in the running, to be a serious competitor, to count for something.

1728 W. CLELAND *Let. on Dunciad* in *Pope's Wks.* (Globe) 359 None, it is plain, was so little in their friendships, or so much in that of those whom they had most abused. **1792** *Hist. in Ann. Reg.* 13 Neither the Count d'Artois..nor Mr. de Calonne were in the secret. **1812** J. H. VAUX *Flash Dict.* s.v., To let another partake of any benefit or acquisition you have acquired by robbery or otherwise, is called putting him in it: a family-man who is accidentally witness to a robbery, &c., effected by one or more others, will say to the latter, Mind I'm in it. **1888** *Lady* 25 Oct. 374/1, I thought I really was in it at last, and knew what she meant. **1888** *Longm. Mag.* July 256 To those 'in it' every sound conveys a meaning. **1889** *Spectator* 21 Sept., 'Flying Childers' and 'Eclipse' would not be 'in it' with

our modern cracks. **1902** H. JAMES *Wings of Dove* VI. xx. 298 'You scarcely call him, I suppose, one of the dukes.' 'Mercy, no—far from it. He's not, compared with other possibilities, "in" it.' **1907** F. H. BURNETT *Shuttle* xxxviii. 381 'Hope you had a fine time, Mr. Selden?' 'Fine! I should smile. Fine wasn't in it.' **1912** A. BENNETT *Matador* 272 We were completely outshone. I tell you, we were not *in* it, not anywhere near being in it! **1913** F. L. BARCLAY *Broken Halo* vi. 69 In fact, the Egyptian dynasties weren't in it! She was positively antediluvian! **1915** A. HUXLEY *Let.* Oct. (1969) 82 At present I share Balliol with one..man..who rather repels me at meals by his..habit of shewing satisfaction with the food: Sir Toby Belch was not in it. **1960** L. COOPER *Accomplices* IV. ii. 224, I thought the Party knew all the technique there is about handling people, but they're not in it with the Church. **1964** H. E. F. DONOHUE *Conversations with Nelson Algren* ii. 74 All people are killers, potentially. Tigers aren't in it with people. **1966** 'J. HACKSTON' *Father clears Out* 140 A fight in the snow is a tame affair and not in it with a hot summer contest. **1968** *Globe & Mail* (Toronto) 15 Jan. 9/4 We just weren't in this one... Nobody was going to beat them today.

29. Of representative character or capacity, as *in* [NAME](#) *of*, *in* [RIGHT](#) *of*: see the ns.

30. Elliptical for (a) in the name of; (b) in the character of.

a1734 NORTH *Lives* (1826) III. 203 'Ay, i' God, is it', said the lord. **1831** F. A. KEMBLE *Let. in Rec. Girlhood* II. viii. 229, I am to come out in Bianca, in Milman's 'Fazio'.

V. Of motion or direction. See also 16.

31. Expressing motion or direction from without to a point within, or transition from one thing to another: = [INTO](#).

In OE. this was the proper sense of *in* with the accusative: see above. The sense of 'into' is still retained after some verbs, as *put*, *cast*, *split*, *part*, where the sense implies motion, and in some idiomatic phrases which are no longer analysed.

†**a.** Illustrations of earlier usage, now *obs.* or *dial.*

c825 *Vesp. Psalter* v. 8 Ic inga, dryhten, in hus ðin. **971** *Blickl. Hom.* 121 þa hie..in þone heofon locodan æfter him. **a1000** *Hymns* vi. 27 (Gr.) Ne læd þu us..in costunge. **c1175** *Lamb. Hom.* 3 Goð in þane castel þet is on-þein eou. *Ibid.* 45 Munezing of þam hali gast þe he sende in his apostles. **c1220** *Bestiary* 230 Do we ðe bodi in ðe bale. **a1300** *E.E. Psalter* xxix. 12 [xxx. 11] þou torned mi weping..In blisse. **c1386**

CHAUCER *Knt. 's T.* 11 And broghte hire hoom with hym in his contree. **c1470** HENRY Wallace *I.* 147 His fadyr Malcom in the Lennox fled. **c1500** *Melusine* 369 Soone after [she] tourned herself in the figure of a serpent and so vanysshed away. **1509** *Bury Wills* (Camden) 111 Yff ony off my childern happyn to cumme in pouerte. **1535** COVERDALE *2 Esdras* iii. 4 And hast brethed in him the breth of life. **1570** *Tragedie* 127 in *Satir. Poems Reform.* x, Turnit day in nycht and nycht in day. **1596** DALRYMPLE tr. *Leslie's Hist. Scot.* I. 8 Dorpes and wynes..now growne in fair townes. **1680** in *12th Rep. Hist. MSS. Comm.* App. VII. 394 My daughter was brought in bed of another boy. **1697** DRYDEN *Virg. Georg.* III. 645 [The snake] retires..And in some secret Cranny slowly glides. **1785** BURNS *Death & Dr. Horn-bk.* xiv, Deil mak his king's-hood in a spleuchan!

b. Illustrations of current usage after the verbs *cast, fall, lay, put, throw, thrust, etc., divide, split, break, etc.*

a900 *O.E. Chron.* an. 709 Was todæled..in tua biscopscira West Seaxna lond. **971** *Blickl. Hom.* 191 His lic..in þa stowe asetton þe Uaticanus hatte. **1154** *O.E. Chron.* an. 1137 **¶2**, & dide ælle in prisun, til hi iafen up here castles. **c1200** *Trin. Coll. Hom.* 21 And was his holie lichame leid in burieles, in þe holie sepulcre. **c1330** R. BRUNNE *Chron. Wace* (Rolls) 3618 Iþe barel of gold þey leid ilkon. **1390** GOWER *Conf.* I. 106 Full ofte he heweth up so highe That chippes fallen in his eye. **c1400** MANDEVILLE (Roxb.) xxxiv. 153 þe pretez..hewez þe body all in smale pecez. **c1460** *Towneley Myst.* xxvi. 413 My catyf hart wyll breke in thre. **1491** *Act 7 Hen. VII, c. 22* Preamble, The seid John..caste the seid writing in the fire. **1590** SHAKES. *Mids. N.* II. i. 108 Hoared headed frosts Fall in the fresh lap of the crimson Rose. **1591** — *1 Hen. VI, I. iv.* 52 They suppos'd I could..spurne in pieces Posts of Adamant. **1697** DRYDEN *Virg. Georg.* IV. 766 He..in the Billows plung'd his hoary Head. **1836** FONBLANQUE *Eng. under 7 Administ.* (1837) III. 336 Is he put on the shelf, or cast in the lumber-room? **a1868** M. J. HIGGINS *Ess.* (1875) 118 The most judicious mode of putting a kicker in harness. **1876** MOZLEY *Univ. Sermon.* vi. (1877) 142 This dreadful schism..which splits them, as it were, in two beings.

c. See also *in the face of*: [FACE](#) *n.* 4.

†32. The sense of motion or direction formerly gave rise to various modifications. [Cf. *L. in* with *acc.*] *Obs.* **†a.** = *upon, on.*

a1225 *Leg. Kath.* 102 Ha..spende al þet oðer in neodfulle & in nakede. **c1305** *St. Lucy* 7 in *E.E.P.* 101 In fisciciens heo hadde ispend moche del of hire gode. **c1430** *Hymns Virg.* 97 þan schal neuere myscheef in þee

falle. **1490** CAXTON *Eneydos* vi. 26 Y^e grete..cryme, perpetrated and commysed in the persone of sychee. **1535** STEWART *Cron. Scot.* II. 528 To put handis in ane crownit king. **1557** NORTH *Gueuara's Diall Pr.* 127b/2 To caste their eyes onelye in that that is presente.

†**b.** = *against, towards.*

a1300 *E.E. Psalter* xliii. 6 [xliv. 5] In þi name for-how in us risand.
a1340 HAMPOLE *Psalter* vi. 1 Forgifynge til him þat synnes in vs. **c1380** WYCLIF *Wks.* (1880) 198 To oure dettouris þat is to men þat han synned in vs.

†**c.** = *over.*

c1430 LYDG. *Min. Poems* (Percy Soc.) 16 That noon enmyes have in him powere.

†**d.** = *unto, to.*

1523 LD. BERNERS *Froiss.* I. xxxvi. 50 Sir Water of Manny..dyd set fyre in the strete ioyninge to the castell. *Ibid.* cclxxix. 417 Parte of them that had set the fyre in the towne. **1535** COVERDALE *2 Esdras* iii. 7 Thou appoyntedest death in him, and in his generacions.

VI. Constructional uses.

33. Expressing the relation which the action of a verb has to some indirect object: forming with the latter an adverbial adjunct to the verb, and often entering with it into an indirect passive: e.g. *to be believed in, to be dealt in, to be engaged in.* (See the verbs individually.) **a.** To *believe, trust, hope in,* and the like. In OE., *believe* took *in* with the accus., = *into, unto, towards* (cf. L. *credere in Deum*, etc.).

c825 *Vesp. Psalter* ii. 13 Eadȝe alle ða ðe ȝetreowað in hine [L. *confidunt in eum*]. **a1000** *Juliana* 434 in *Exeter Bk.*, þu in ecne god..þinne ȝetreowdes. **c1200** *Trin. Coll. Hom.* 19 He þe bileueð in god. **13..** *K. Alis.* 7348 Alisaunder him gan affye In his owne chivalrie. **c1400** MANDEVILLE (1839) xv. 166 In these things..ther ben many folk that beleeven. **1553** Q. MARY in *Strype Eccl. Mem.* (1721) III. App. i. 3 For the special trust and affiance we have in you. **1753** CHESTERFIELD *Lett.* (1774) IV. 6, I hope in God she will give you the will of exerting them.

b. To *partake, share, concur, engage, join, deal in;* to *consist in;* to

succeed, fail, increase in; to delight, exult, glory, joy, rejoice, triumph in; etc.

a1225 *Ancr. R.* 38 3if me..delen in his pinen. **a1300** *E.E. Psalter* ix. 3, I sal fayne and glade in þe. **1375** *BARBOUR Bruce* IV. 718 Thai men, that will study In the craft of astrology. **c1585** *R. BROWNE Answ. Cartwright* 68, I partake in another mans offring. **1593** *SHAKES. Lucr.* 77 To those two Armies that would let him goe, Rather then triumph in so false a foe. **1697** *DRYDEN Virg. Georg.* I. 13 Join in my Work. **1776** *Trial of Nundocomar* 68/1, I used, a long time ago, to trade in salt. **1795** *Hist. in Ann. Reg.* 5 All classes..concurrred in this determination. **1845** *S. AUSTIN Ranke's Hist. Ref.* I. 185 A regular war with France was not to be engaged in without negotiations.

c. With trans. vb.: To *instruct* (a person) in; to *convict, condemn, mulct* in; to *baffle, disappoint, limit* in; to *spend* (money, time, etc.) in. To *hold in* (honour, etc.): see [HOLD](#) v. 12f.

a1300 *Cursor M.* 2610 In despit sco haldes me. **1382** *WYCLIF 2 Chron.* xxxvi. 3 The king of Egipt..condempnede the lond in an hundrith talentis of syluer. **1490** *CAXTON Eneydos* vii. 33 To haue some prynce..for tenstructe hym in doctrynes and good maners. **1588** *SHAKES. L.L.L.* II. i. 19 Spending your wit in the praise of mine. **a1715** *BURNET Own Time* (1823) II. 207 The crown had been..limited in the power of raising money. **1838** *THIRLWALL Greece* xi. II. 24 The Athenians, who had been repeatedly baffled in their attempts. **1893** *W. P. COURTNEY in Acad.* 13 May 413/1 The money expended in the improvement of the site.

34. Expressing the relation of an *adjective* (often ppl.) to some sphere or department to which its qualification is limited: *in* and its object forming an adverbial adjunct of the adjective; e.g. *accomplished, adroit, at home, complete, diligent, eager, eloquent, great, learned, skilled, strong, weak in; attacked, grieved, hurt, marked, wounded in; etc.*

c900 tr. *Bæda's Hist.* IV. xxiii[i.]. (1890) 332 Wæs heo..æðele in woruld ȝebyrdum. *Ibid.* 334 In reȝollices lifes lare swiðe ȝeornful. **a1225** *Leg. Kath.* 525 In alle wittes of worldliche wisdomes wiseste o worlde. **1382** *WYCLIF Acts* vii. 22 Moyses..was myȝty in his wordis and werkis. **1477** *EARL RIVERS (Caxton) Dictes* 76 Right connyng in fisike and a good fisicien. **1526** *TINDALE Matt.* v. 3 Blessed are the povre in sprete. **1557** *NORTH Guevara's Diall Pr.* (1582) 174a, Pirrus..was stout and hardy, valiant in armes, liberall in benefices, pacient in aduersities. **1605** *SHAKES. Macb.* IV. ii. 66 Though in your state of Honor I am perfect.

1665 BOYLE *Occas. Refl.* (1848) 294 To admire and thank him that is infinite in Beauty, and in goodness. **1711** ADDISON *Spect.* No. 81 ¶2 If Rosalinda is unfortunate in her Mole, Nigranilla is as unhappy in a Pimple. **1833** I. TAYLOR *Fanat.* i. 2 Ignorant in the chief article of the case. **1845** M. PATTISON *Ess.* (1889) I. 2 Rich in works of the historical class. **1884** *Law Times* LXXVII. 27/2 A railway company was held liable in damages. **1895** *Bookman* Oct. 22/2 Louis [XIV] was..wanting in all the elements of true greatness.

35. Expressing the relation of a *substantive* (esp. one that involves an attribute) to a certain sphere.

c1200 ORM. 5483 þe firrste 3ife iss witt & skill Inn heofennlike þingess. **1382** WYCLIF *Dan.* i. 17 God 3aue to these children science and discipline in ech boke. **1513** DOUGLAS *Aeneis* i. Prol. 56 Nane is, nor was..ne 3it sal haue sic crafte in poetrie. **1571** CAMPION *Hist. Irel.* ix. (1633) 27 The Barbarians highly honoured him for his cunning in all languages. **1699** BURNET *39 Art.* xxv. (1700) 266 In all this Diversity there is no real difference. **1749** FIELDING *Tom Jones* I. x, He was himself a very competent judge in most kinds of literature. **a1770** JORTIN *Serm.* (1771) I. iii. 46 Those who have skill in arts..in war..in politics. **1830** T. TAYLOR *Argts. Celsus* etc. 63 Alacrity in the performance of things. **1849** MACAULAY *Hist. Eng.* i. I. 111 The Houses..would have made no formal change in the constitution. **1859** C. BARKER *Assoc. Princ.* ii. 56 Young beginners in business. **1884** W. C. SMITH *Kildrostan* 48 Let nothing shake your trust in her.

36. Expressing the relation of *number* or *quantity* to the dimension or amount in question: e.g. *length, breadth, depth*, or the like.

c1275 LAY. 21995 Hit his imete in brede fif and twenti fote. **1382** WYCLIF *1 Kings* vi. 2 The hows..hadde sexti cubitis in length and twenti in brede. **1512** *Act 4 Hen. VIII*, c. 1 §1 The said Countie is thre score and ten myle in lenght. **1548** UDALL, etc. *Erasm. Par. Mark* i. (1552) 120 Fewe in nombre. **1710** BERKELEY *Princ. Hum. Knowl.* Introd. §12 A black line of an inch in length. **1875** JOWETT *Plato* (ed. 2) III. 306 The virtues, which are also four in number. **1882** W. SHARP *D. G. Rossetti* ii. 86 A man six feet two inches in height.

37. With a substantive (or adj.), forming an *adverbial phr.*, e.g. *in charity, in duty, in honour, in right, in common, in general, in especial; in fact, in (all) probability, in truth, in faith; in conclusion, in fine; in haste; in any case, in every way; in (all) the world*. See the *ns.*; also INDEED.

a1300 *Cursor M.* 13402 þai filed a cupp þan son in hast. **c1386** CHAUCER *Pard. Prol.* 126 But herkneth lordynges in conclusioun Youre likyng is that I schal telle a tale. **1513** MORE *Rich. III*, in Grafton *Chron.* I. 781 In faith man..I was never so sorry. **1647** N. BACON *Disc. Govt. Eng.* I. iii. 8 In Charity, therefore, the English Church in those daies must be of mean repute for outward pomp. **1667** PRIMATT *City & C. Build.* 2 Consider..what casualties it may in probability be subject unto. **1721** *St. German's Doctor & Stud.* 309 If a man buy a horse..of him that in right had no property to him. **1802** M. EDGEWORTH *Moral T.* (1816) I. xii. 100 Debts, which he could not, in honour, delay to discharge. **1871** SMILES *Charac.* i. (1876) 11 Every one is..bound in duty, to aim at reaching the highest standard of character. **1881** L. B. WALFORD *Dick Netherby* xiv. 162 Not a shilling in the world.

38. In many *prepositional phrases*, as in [CASE of](#), in [FACE of](#), in [FAVOUR of](#), in [FRONT of](#), in [HONOUR of](#), in [LIEU of](#), in [PRESENCE of](#), in [RESPECT of](#), in [SPITE of](#), [INSTEAD of](#), in [REGARD of](#), to, in [RESPECT of](#), to; in [ORDER to](#), in [PROPORTION to](#), in [RELATION to](#); in [COMMON with](#), in [COMPANY with](#), in [COMPARISON with](#), etc. See these words.

VII. Phrases.

39. in so far: in such measure or degree (as); to such extent (that). Still conventionally written thus (*Hart's Rules for Compositors*, ed. 37, 1967, p. 75) but also freq. as a single word or with hyphens.

1596 DALRYMPLE tr. *Leslie's Hist. Scot.* v. 269 Britannie was..in sevin Regimentis, deuydet be the Saxonis,..Jnsafar, that a certane and sure ordour of kingis coulde not weil be collected. **1836** H. TAYLOR *Statesman* xxxi. 232 A man's manners have much real and intrinsic significancy, in so far forth as they are the result of his individual nature and taste. **1847** GROTE *Greece* II. xlvii. (1862) IV. 183 Insofar the latter had good reason to complain. **1896** *Act 59 & 60 Vict.* c. 39 §1 (3) In so far as they are temporary in their duration. **1940** *Economist* 6 July 13/2 Insofar as it ensures that trade between the two participating countries shall be reciprocal, it is an extension of compensation trade. **1948** J. STEINBECK *Russ. Jrn.* (1949) 10 The C-47's are a little run down insofar as upholstery and carpeting go. **1959** B. WOOTTON *Social Sci. & Social Path.* viii. 267 Differentiation between the one and the other will be called for only insofar as it affects the kind of treatment that is likely to be helpful. **1969** *Times* 31 Oct. 29/5 Enforcement, insofar as salaries are concerned, is costing nothing. **1971** *Watsonia* VIII. 205 The results of it will be used here in-so-far as they affect the classification of the group.

40. in that: in the fact that; in its being the case that; in presence, view, or consequence of the fact that; seeing that; as, because.

c1440 *Gesta Rom.* II. xxi. 399 (Add. MS.) The child is not apte to serve god, in that he is inparfite. **1523** LD. BERNERS *Froiss.* I. cliv. 186 The kyng of Nauerr..excused hymselfe honorably, in that he departed out of the realme of France. **1535** COVERDALE *Josh.* xxii. 31 We knowe, that y^e Lorde is amonge vs, in that ye haue not trespaced agaynst the Lorde. **1593** SHAKES. *2 Hen. VI*, III. i. 257 Let him dye, in that he is a Fox. **c1680** BEVERIDGE *Serm.* (1729) II. 302 In that they think they get good by such hearing..they are really the worse for it. **1883** DOBSON *Fielding* i. 18 This is the more likely, in that Arne the musician..was Fielding's contemporary at Eton.

41. See also [INASMUCH](#), [INSOMUCH](#), etc.

ADDITIONS SERIES 1993

in, *prep.*¹

Add: **[II.] [18.] in-ground** orig. *U.S.*, of an outdoor swimming-pool: built into the ground (as distinct from one placed above ground), esp. at a private residence.

1973 *Washington Post* 13 Jan. F16/5 (Advt.), Five bedrooms, two baths, 2 fireplaces and in-ground pool. **1977** *Lancashire Life* Mar. 114/2 (Advt.), 'Pool Services'..Distributors of Above and Inground Do-It-Yourself Pool Kits. **1988** J. FRAME *Carpathians* ix. 62 We've in mind for later an in-ground swimming-pool.

in-hand (see [HAND](#) *n.* 29), (*a*) held in the hand; also *fig.*; (*b*) *spec.* in *Equestrianism*: used in or involving the leading of a horse by hand.

1960 *Encounter* Feb. 36/1 The in-hand attractions of salary, security, and perks. **1963** E. H. EDWARDS *Saddlery* xxiv. 188 There is..an increasing tendency for pony mares..to wear what used to be termed a 'stallion bridle'. As it is now used on everything, I prefer to call it an 'in-hand' bridle. **1974** *Daily Tel.* 3 Apr. 8/8 Take-home ice-cream products..had been subject to 10 p.c. VAT. But of the in-hand products—wrapped ice-creams and ices and lollies on sticks—half have gone up in price. **1978** *Country Life* 18 May 1376/2 Mr and Mrs J. B. Grobbelaar..came from South Africa to Windsor expressly to judge the in-

hand classes. **1985** *Catal. Sale Horse-Drawn Vehicles* (Thimbleby & Shorland) 6 Mar. 1 Set of brown in-hand harness without crupper.

DRAFT ADDITIONS SEPTEMBER 2003

in, *prep.*¹

► **in-home** *a.*, taking place in the home; intended for, available for, or relating to use in the home.

1956 in W. Y. Elliott *Television's Impact on Amer. Culture* 347 Movies are the only major TV competitor fighting it strictly on the entertainment level, and outside the home. Radio and publications are challenged both on an advertising and an *in-home basis. **1969** *Times* 8 Oct. 24/3 The in-home sales situation will quickly conquer the tawdry image of doorstep selling currently too common for household utensils, encyclopaedias and insurance, by the introduction..of appointments systems. **1988** *Mod. Painters* Autumn 64/3 He restaged an in-home William Tell act and missed. **1996** R. MISTRY *Fine Balance* i. 58 Her friend Zenobia had a brainwave about in-home haircuts for children. **2001** *Working from Home* Mar. 26/3 Each PC includes two years of free in-home servicing.
