#### **BLOCKBUSTER'S FINAL INVALIDITY CONTENTION**

APRIL 11, 2007 U.S. PATENT No. 6,584,450 B1

#### **EXHIBIT E**

# CLASSIFICATIONS, COMBINATIONS AND MOTIVATIONS (Part 2)

	Short Nar	ne	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combi	nation with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
1.	Multi Video Pop*Card Video Hit Cine Club Campus Video	and/or and/or and/or and/or	35 U.S.C. § 103	Yoshida Kuriyama Koya Crooks Isobe	and/or and/or and/or and/or	Combine conventional brick and mortar video store rental practice with computer implemented video rental kiosk machines to improve item rental business.  Applying computer technology to make retail or rental operations more efficient and capable. Using the Internet to perform functions of computer networks, including networks referred to in the NCR patents.  Transformation and expansion of "brick-and-mortar"

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> A reference classified under 35 U.S.C. § 103 is one which Blockbuster contends to render one or more claims of United States Patent No. 6,584,450 B1 obvious.

<sup>2</sup> See also the motivations listed in Exhibit F.

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			businesses into "dot-com" businesses. Conducting existing pre-Internet businesses on the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar retail and rental businesses to the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar video rental businesses to the Internet. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between brick-and-mortar video rental businesses (e.g., Blockbuster's brick-and-mortar business) and Internet video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008566, 00008558-60, 00008970-71, 00008590-91, 00008592-93.) Taking advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for mail delivery or other shipment in response to Internet orders and lower cost of mailing or delivering DVDs in comparison to videotapes. (E.g., BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses for DVD rental. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550-51, 00008558-60.)
			Adding or substituting subscription programs to or for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between subscription and pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of subscription programs for online rentals. Problems

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for delivery and return of items and related uncertainties. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555, 00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by cost of delivery and return of items by mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental system to determine what to ship to customer. Obvious need for subscription service to determine, on return of an item, what to ship next. Impracticality of requiring customers to time identification of additional desired items to coincide with rental service's receipt of returned items. Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a subscription service if there are delays providing further items.
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or other audio materials to rental of videos. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between audio and video rental businesses and combined

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-88, 00008970-71.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for libraries to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental and sales and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for subscription video services provided electronically to online subscription with delivery of discs or other physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between electronic transmission of video content and delivery of video content on discs or other physical media.
			Use of standard computer hardware and digital media for computerized business operations and Internet business.
			Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of retail kiosks. Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or other audio materials to rental of videos. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between audio and video rental businesses and

	Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination v	with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
					combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-88, 00008970-71.)
					Applying methods and technologies used for libraries to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental and sales and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)
					Applying methods and technologies used for subscription video services provided electronically to online subscription with delivery of discs or other physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between electronic transmission of video content and delivery of video content on discs or other physical media.
					Use of standard computer hardware and digital media for computerized business operations and Internet business.
					Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of retail kiosks.
2.	Multi Videoand/orPop*Cardand/orVideo Hitand/orCine Cluband/or		Reference Guide Functional Requirements Maxcess Sirsi	and/or and/or and/or and/or	Combine conventional brick and mortar video store rental practice with library practices having computer implemented subscription based no late fee booklending programs to improve item rental business.

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
Campus Video		Auto Librarian	Applying computer technology to make retail or rental operations more efficient and capable. Using the Internet to perform functions of computer networks, including networks referred to in the NCR patents.
			Transformation and expansion of "brick-and-mortar" businesses into "dot-com" businesses. Conducting existing pre-Internet businesses on the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar retail and rental businesses to the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar video rental businesses to the Internet. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between brick-and-mortar video rental businesses (e.g., Blockbuster's brick-and-mortar business) and Internet video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008566, 00008558-60, 00008970-71, 00008590-91, 00008592-93.) Taking advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for mail delivery or other shipment in response to Internet orders and lower cost of mailing or delivering DVDs in comparison to videotapes. (E.g., BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses for DVD rental. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550-51, 00008558-60.)
			Adding or substituting subscription programs to or for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between subscription and pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of subscription programs for online rentals. Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for delivery and return of items and related uncertainties. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555, 00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by cost of delivery and return of items by mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental system to determine what to ship to customer. Obvious need for subscription service to determine, on return of an item, what to ship next. Impracticality of requiring customers to time identification of additional desired items to coincide with rental service's receipt of returned items. Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			subscription service if there are delays providing further items.
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or other audio materials to rental of videos. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between audio and video rental businesses and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-88, 00008970-71.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for libraries to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental and sales and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for subscription video services provided electronically to online subscription with delivery of discs or other physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between electronic transmission of video content and delivery of video content on discs or other physical media.
			Use of standard computer hardware and digital media for computerized business operations and Internet

	Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
				business.  Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of retail kiosks.
3.	Multi Video and/or Pop*Card and/or Video Hit and/or Cine Club and/or Campu Video		NCR	Combine conventional brick and mortar video store rental practice with computer implemented method for ordering and downloading resources/contents based on searching their digital profiles/attributes over a telecommunication network to improve item rental business.  Applying computer technology to make retail or rental operations more efficient and capable. Using the Internet to perform functions of computer networks, including networks referred to in the NCR patents.  Transformation and expansion of "brick-and-mortar" businesses into "dot-com" businesses. Conducting existing pre-Internet businesses on the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar retail and rental businesses to the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar video rental businesses to the Internet. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between brick-and-mortar video rental businesses (e.g., Blockbuster's brick-and-mortar business) and Internet video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in prior

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008566, 00008558-60, 00008970-71, 00008590-91, 00008592-93.) Taking advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for mail delivery or other shipment in response to Internet orders and lower cost of mailing or delivering DVDs in comparison to videotapes. (E.g., BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses for DVD rental. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550-51, 00008558-60.)
			Adding or substituting subscription programs to or for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between subscription and pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of subscription programs for online rentals. Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for delivery and return of items and related uncertainties. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555, 00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by cost of delivery and return of items by mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental system to determine what to ship to customer. Obvious need for subscription service to determine, on return of an item, what to ship next. Impracticality of requiring customers to time identification of additional desired items to coincide with rental service's receipt of returned items. Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a subscription service if there are delays providing further items.
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or other audio materials to rental of videos. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between audio and video rental businesses and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-88, 00008970-71.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for libraries to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental and sales and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)

	Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
				Applying methods and technologies used for subscription video services provided electronically to online subscription with delivery of discs or other physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between electronic transmission of video content and delivery of video content on discs or other physical media.  Use of standard computer hardware and digital media for computerized business operations and Internet business.
				Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of retail kiosks.
4.	Multi Video and/or Pop*Card and/or Video Hit and/or Cine Club and/or Campus Video	35 U.S.C. § 103	Burks and/or Hironori and/or Subler	Combine conventional brick and mortar video store rental practice with computer systems having memory devices and micro-controllers and computer readable medium to improve item rental business.  Applying computer technology to make retail or rental operations more efficient and capable. Using the Internet to perform functions of computer networks, including networks referred to in the NCR patents.
				Transformation and expansion of "brick-and-mortar" businesses into "dot-com" businesses. Conducting

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			existing pre-Internet businesses on the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar retail and rental businesses to the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar video rental businesses to the Internet. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between brick-and-mortar video rental businesses (e.g., Blockbuster's brick-and-mortar business) and Internet video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008566, 00008558-60, 00008970-71, 00008590-91, 00008592-93.) Taking advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for mail delivery or other shipment in response to Internet orders and lower cost of mailing or delivering DVDs in comparison to videotapes. (E.g., BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses for DVD rental. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550-51, 00008558-60.)  Adding or substituting subscription programs to or for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between subscription and pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of subscription programs for online rentals. Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for delivery and return of items and related uncertainties. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555, 00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by cost of delivery and return of items by mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental system to determine what to ship to customer. Obvious need for subscription service to determine, on return of an item, what to ship next. Impracticality of requiring customers to time identification of additional desired items to coincide with rental service's receipt of returned items. Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a subscription service if there are delays providing further items.
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or other audio materials to rental of videos. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between audio and video rental businesses and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-88, 00008970-71.)

	Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination	n with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
					Applying methods and technologies used for libraries to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental and sales and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)  Applying methods and technologies used for subscription video services provided electronically to online subscription with delivery of discs or other physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between electronic transmission of video content and delivery of video content on discs or other physical media.  Use of standard computer hardware and digital media for computerized business operations and Internet business.
					Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of retail kiosks.
5.	Pop*Card and	//or //or //or //or //or //or	Leason Cook Video Vendor	and/or and/or	Combine conventional brick and mortar video store rental practice with user friendly features for allowing a user to make and update a list of desired and/or reserved items to improve item rental business  Applying computer technology to make retail or rental operations more efficient and capable. Using
					rental operations more efficient and capable. U the Internet to perform functions of computer

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			networks, including networks referred to in the NCR patents.
			Transformation and expansion of "brick-and-mortar" businesses into "dot-com" businesses. Conducting existing pre-Internet businesses on the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar retail and rental businesses to the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar video rental businesses to the Internet. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between brick-and-mortar video rental businesses (e.g., Blockbuster's brick-and-mortar business) and Internet video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008566, 00008558-60, 00008970-71, 00008590-91, 00008592-93.) Taking advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for mail delivery or other shipment in response to Internet orders and lower cost of mailing or delivering DVDs in comparison to videotapes. (E.g., BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses for DVD rental. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between
			Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550-51, 00008558-60.)
			Adding or substituting subscription programs to or for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities,

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			relationships, and overlaps between subscription and pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of subscription programs for online rentals. Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for delivery and return of items and related uncertainties. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555, 00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by cost of delivery and return of items by mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental system to determine what to ship to customer. Obvious need for subscription service to determine, on return of an item, what to ship next. Impracticality of requiring customers to time identification of additional desired items to coincide with rental service's receipt of returned items. Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a subscription service if there are delays providing further items.
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or

	Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination wit	Motivation for Combination Modification <sup>2</sup>	ı or
				other audio materials to rental of videos. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps be audio and video rental businesses and com discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB 88, 00008970-71.)	nbined
				Applying methods and technologies used for to rental services. Similarities, relationship overlaps between libraries and audio and vand sales and combined discussions of the art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.	ps, and video rental em in prior
				Applying methods and technologies used for subscription video services provided electronline subscription with delivery of discs of physical media by mail or otherwise. Similar relationships, and overlaps between electronsmission of video content and delivery content on discs or other physical media.	ronically to or other illarities, onic
				Use of standard computer hardware and di for computerized business operations and business.	_
				Using PCs over the Internet to perform funretail kiosks.	nctions of
6.	Multi Video and/or Pop*Card and/or	35 U.S.C. § 103	Stein a Herz	d/or Combine conventional brick and mortar vi rental practice with user friendly features f	

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
Video Hit and/or Cine Club and/or Campus Video			allowing a user to automatically select desired items based on item selection criteria to improve item rental business.
			Applying computer technology to make retail or rental operations more efficient and capable. Using the Internet to perform functions of computer networks, including networks referred to in the NCR patents.
			Transformation and expansion of "brick-and-mortar" businesses into "dot-com" businesses. Conducting existing pre-Internet businesses on the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar retail and rental businesses to the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar video rental businesses to the Internet. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between brick-and-mortar video rental businesses (e.g., Blockbuster's brick-and-mortar business) and Internet video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008566, 00008558-60, 00008970-71, 00008590-91, 00008592-93.) Taking advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for mail delivery or other shipment in response to Internet orders and lower cost of mailing or delivering DVDs in comparison to videotapes. (E.g., BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses for

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			DVD rental. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550-51, 00008558-60.)
			Adding or substituting subscription programs to or for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between subscription and pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of subscription programs for online rentals. Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for delivery and return of items and related uncertainties. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555, 00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by cost of delivery and return of items by mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental system to determine what to ship to customer. Obvious need for subscription service to determine, on return of an item, what to ship next. Impracticality of requiring customers to time identification of additional desired items to coincide with rental service's receipt of returned items.

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a subscription service if there are delays providing further items.
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or other audio materials to rental of videos. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between audio and video rental businesses and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-88, 00008970-71.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for libraries to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental and sales and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for subscription video services provided electronically to online subscription with delivery of discs or other physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between electronic transmission of video content and delivery of video content on discs or other physical media.

	Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
				Use of standard computer hardware and digital media for computerized business operations and Internet business.
				Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of retail kiosks.
7.	Multi Video and/or Pop*Card and/or Video Hit and/or Cine Club and/or Campus Video		McMullan and/or Bakoglu	Combine conventional brick and mortar video store rental practice with methods of renting, distributing and delivering games to improve game rental business.  Applying computer technology to make retail or rental operations more efficient and capable. Using the Internet to perform functions of computer networks, including networks referred to in the NCR patents.  Transformation and expansion of "brick-and-mortar" businesses into "dot-com" businesses. Conducting existing pre-Internet businesses on the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar retail and rental businesses to the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar video rental businesses to the Internet. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between brick-and-mortar video rental businesses (e.g., Blockbuster's brick-and-mortar business) and Internet video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			prior art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008566, 00008558-60, 00008970-71, 00008590-91, 00008592-93.) Taking advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for mail delivery or other shipment in response to Internet orders and lower cost of mailing or delivering DVDs in comparison to videotapes. (E.g., BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses for DVD rental. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550-51, 00008558-60.)
			Adding or substituting subscription programs to or for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between subscription and pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of subscription programs for online rentals. Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for delivery and return of items and related uncertainties. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555, 00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by cost of delivery and return of items by mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental system to determine what to ship to customer. Obvious need for subscription service to determine, on return of an item, what to ship next. Impracticality of requiring customers to time identification of additional desired items to coincide with rental service's receipt of returned items. Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a subscription service if there are delays providing further items.
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or other audio materials to rental of videos. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between audio and video rental businesses and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-88, 00008970-71.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for libraries to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental and sales and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)

	Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
				Applying methods and technologies used for subscription video services provided electronically to online subscription with delivery of discs or other physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between electronic transmission of video content and delivery of video content on discs or other physical media.
				Use of standard computer hardware and digital media for computerized business operations and Internet business.
				Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of retail kiosks.
8.	Multi Videoand/orPop*Cardand/orVideo Hitand/or	35 U.S.C. § 103	Avis	Combine conventional brick and mortar video store rental practice with computer implemented online car rental technologies to improve item rental business.
	Cine Club and/or Campus Video			Applying computer technology to make retail or rental operations more efficient and capable. Using the Internet to perform functions of computer networks, including networks referred to in the NCR patents.
				Transformation and expansion of "brick-and-mortar" businesses into "dot-com" businesses. Conducting existing pre-Internet businesses on the Internet.

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			Adaptation of brick-and-mortar retail and rental businesses to the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar video rental businesses to the Internet. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between brick-and-mortar video rental businesses (e.g., Blockbuster's brick-and-mortar business) and Internet video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008566, 00008558-60, 00008970-71, 00008590-91, 00008592-93.) Taking advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for mail delivery or other shipment in response to Internet orders and lower cost of mailing or delivering DVDs in comparison to videotapes. (E.g., BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses for DVD rental. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550-51, 00008558-60.)
			Adding or substituting subscription programs to or for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between subscription and pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of subscription programs for online rentals. Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			delivery and return of items and related uncertainties. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555, 00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-peritem basis by cost of delivery and return of items by mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental system to determine what to ship to customer. Obvious need for subscription service to determine, on return of an item, what to ship next. Impracticality of requiring customers to time identification of additional desired items to coincide with rental service's receipt of returned items. Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a subscription service if there are delays providing further items.
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or other audio materials to rental of videos. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between audio and video rental businesses and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-88, 00008970-71.)

	Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
				Applying methods and technologies used for libraries to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental and sales and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)
				Applying methods and technologies used for subscription video services provided electronically to online subscription with delivery of discs or other physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between electronic transmission of video content and delivery of video content on discs or other physical media.
				Use of standard computer hardware and digital media for computerized business operations and Internet business.
				Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of retail kiosks.
9.	Multi Video and Pop*Card and Video Hit and Cine Club and Campus Video	or or	Bradley and Fein and TiVo	

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			Applying computer technology to make retail or rental operations more efficient and capable. Using the Internet to perform functions of computer networks, including networks referred to in the NCR patents.
			Transformation and expansion of "brick-and-mortar" businesses into "dot-com" businesses. Conducting existing pre-Internet businesses on the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar retail and rental businesses to the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar video rental businesses to the Internet. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between brick-and-mortar video rental businesses (e.g., Blockbuster's brick-and-mortar business) and Internet video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008566, 00008558-60, 00008970-71, 00008590-91, 00008592-93.) Taking advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for mail delivery or other shipment in response to Internet orders and lower cost of mailing or delivering DVDs in comparison to videotapes. (E.g., BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses for DVD rental. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550-51, 00008558-60.)
			Adding or substituting subscription programs to or for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between subscription and pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of subscription programs for online rentals. Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for delivery and return of items and related uncertainties. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555, 00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by cost of delivery and return of items by mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental system to determine what to ship to customer. Obvious need for subscription service to determine, on return of an item, what to ship next. Impracticality of requiring customers to time identification of additional desired items to coincide with rental service's receipt of returned items. Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			subscription service if there are delays providing further items.
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or other audio materials to rental of videos. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between audio and video rental businesses and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-88, 00008970-71.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for libraries to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental and sales and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for subscription video services provided electronically to online subscription with delivery of discs or other physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between electronic transmission of video content and delivery of video content on discs or other physical media.
			Use of standard computer hardware and digital media for computerized business operations and Internet

	Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination	with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
					business.  Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of retail kiosks.
10.	Multi Video and Pop*Card and Video Hit and Cine Club and Campus Video	or or	AudioQueue BTCC BTL BVS TBW BOT	and/or and/or and/or and/or	Combine conventional brick and mortar video store rental practice with subscription based no late fee practices utilized in audio book and tape rental business to improve improve item rental business.  Applying computer technology to make retail or rental operations more efficient and capable. Using the Internet to perform functions of computer networks, including networks referred to in the NCR patents.  Transformation and expansion of "brick-and-mortar" businesses into "dot-com" businesses. Conducting existing pre-Internet businesses on the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar retail and rental businesses to the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar video rental businesses to the Internet. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between brick-and-mortar video rental businesses (e.g., Blockbuster's brick-and-mortar business) and Internet video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008566,

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			00008558-60, 00008970-71, 00008590-91, 00008592-93.) Taking advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for mail delivery or other shipment in response to Internet orders and lower cost of mailing or delivering DVDs in comparison to videotapes. (E.g., BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses for DVD rental. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550-51, 00008558-60.)
			Adding or substituting subscription programs to or for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between subscription and pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of subscription programs for online rentals. Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for delivery and return of items and related uncertainties. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555, 00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by cost of delivery and return of items by mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental system to determine what to ship to customer.  Obvious need for subscription service to determine, on return of an item, what to ship next.  Impracticality of requiring customers to time identification of additional desired items to coincide with rental service's receipt of returned items.  Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a subscription service if there are delays providing further items.
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or other audio materials to rental of videos. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between audio and video rental businesses and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-88, 00008970-71.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for libraries to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental and sales and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for

	Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
				subscription video services provided electronically to online subscription with delivery of discs or other physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between electronic transmission of video content and delivery of video content on discs or other physical media.
				Use of standard computer hardware and digital media for computerized business operations and Internet business.
				Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of retail kiosks.
11.	Multi Videoand/orPop*Cardand/orVideo Hitand/or	35 U.S.C. § 103	Netflix	Combine conventional brick and mortar video store rental practice with Netflix's prior online DVD rental services to improve improve item rental business.
	Cine Club and/or Campus Video			Applying computer technology to make retail or rental operations more efficient and capable. Using the Internet to perform functions of computer networks, including networks referred to in the NCR patents.
				Transformation and expansion of "brick-and-mortar" businesses into "dot-com" businesses. Conducting existing pre-Internet businesses on the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar retail and rental businesses to the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			mortar video rental businesses to the Internet. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between brick-and-mortar video rental businesses (e.g., Blockbuster's brick-and-mortar business) and Internet video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008566, 00008558-60, 00008970-71, 00008590-91, 00008592-93.) Taking advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for mail delivery or other shipment in response to Internet orders and lower cost of mailing or delivering DVDs in comparison to videotapes. (E.g., BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses for DVD rental. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550-51, 00008558-60.)
			Adding or substituting subscription programs to or for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between subscription and pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of subscription programs for online rentals. Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for delivery and return of items and related uncertainties. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555,

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-peritem basis by cost of delivery and return of items by mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental system to determine what to ship to customer. Obvious need for subscription service to determine, on return of an item, what to ship next. Impracticality of requiring customers to time identification of additional desired items to coincide with rental service's receipt of returned items. Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a subscription service if there are delays providing further items.
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or other audio materials to rental of videos. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between audio and video rental businesses and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-88, 00008970-71.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for libraries

	Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination v	with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
					to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental and sales and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)
					Applying methods and technologies used for subscription video services provided electronically to online subscription with delivery of discs or other physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between electronic transmission of video content and delivery of video content on discs or other physical media.
					Use of standard computer hardware and digital media for computerized business operations and Internet business.
					Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of retail kiosks.
12.	Yoshida and/or Kuriyama and/or Koya and/or Crooks and/or	35 U.S.C. § 103	Multi Video Pop*Card Video Hit Cine Club	and/or and/or and/or and/or	Combine video rental technology of using computer implemented video rental kiosk machines with conventional brick and mortar video store rental practice to improve improve item rental business.
	Isobe		Campus Video		Applying computer technology to make retail or rental operations more efficient and capable. Using the Internet to perform functions of computer networks, including networks referred to in the NCR

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			patents.
			Transformation and expansion of "brick-and-mortar" businesses into "dot-com" businesses. Conducting existing pre-Internet businesses on the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar retail and rental businesses to the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar video rental businesses to the Internet. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between brick-and-mortar video rental businesses (e.g., Blockbuster's brick-and-mortar business) and Internet video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008566, 00008558-60, 00008970-71, 00008590-91, 00008592-93.) Taking advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for mail delivery or other shipment in response to Internet orders and lower cost of mailing or delivering DVDs in comparison to videotapes. (E.g., BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses for DVD rental. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550-51, 00008558-60.)
			Adding or substituting subscription programs to or for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities,

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			relationships, and overlaps between subscription and pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of subscription programs for online rentals. Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for delivery and return of items and related uncertainties. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555, 00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by cost of delivery and return of items by mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental system to determine what to ship to customer. Obvious need for subscription service to determine, on return of an item, what to ship next. Impracticality of requiring customers to time identification of additional desired items to coincide with rental service's receipt of returned items. Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a subscription service if there are delays providing further items.
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or other audio materials to rental of videos.  Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between audio and video rental businesses and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-88, 00008970-71.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for libraries to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental and sales and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for subscription video services provided electronically to online subscription with delivery of discs or other physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between electronic transmission of video content and delivery of video content on discs or other physical media.
			Use of standard computer hardware and digital media for computerized business operations and Internet business.
			Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of retail kiosks.

13. Yoshida Kuriyama	a. d/a				<b>Modification</b> <sup>2</sup>
Koya Crooks Isobe	and/or and/or and/or	35 U.S.C. § 103	Reference Guide Functional Requirements Maxcess Sirsi Auto Librarian	and/or and/or and/or	Combine video rental technology of using computer implemented video rental kiosk machines with library practice having subscription based no late fee book-lending programs to improve improve item rental business.  Applying computer technology to make retail or rental operations more efficient and capable. Using the Internet to perform functions of computer networks, including networks referred to in the NCR patents.  Transformation and expansion of "brick-and-mortar" businesses into "dot-com" businesses. Conducting existing pre-Internet businesses on the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar retail and rental businesses to the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar video rental businesses to the Internet. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between brick-and-mortar video rental businesses (e.g., Blockbuster's brick-and-mortar business) and Internet video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008566, 00008592-93.) Taking advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for mail delivery or other shipment in response to Internet orders and lower

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			videotapes. (E.g., BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses for DVD rental. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550-51, 00008558-60.)
			Adding or substituting subscription programs to or for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between subscription and pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of subscription programs for online rentals. Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for delivery and return of items and related uncertainties. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555, 00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by cost of delivery and return of items by mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental system to determine what to ship to customer.  Obvious need for subscription service to determine, on return of an item, what to ship next.  Impracticality of requiring customers to time

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			identification of additional desired items to coincide with rental service's receipt of returned items.  Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a subscription service if there are delays providing further items.
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or other audio materials to rental of videos. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between audio and video rental businesses and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-88, 00008970-71.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for libraries to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental and sales and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for subscription video services provided electronically to online subscription with delivery of discs or other physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between electronic transmission of video content and delivery of video

	Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
				content on discs or other physical media.
				Use of standard computer hardware and digital media for computerized business operations and Internet business.
				Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of retail kiosks.
14.	Yoshida and/or Kuriyama and/or Koya and/or Crooks and/or Isobe		NCR	Combine video rental technology of using computer implemented video rental kiosk machines with computer implemented method for ordering and downloading resources/contents based on searching their digital profiles/attributes over a telecommunication network to improve improve item rental business.  Applying computer technology to make retail or rental operations more efficient and capable. Using the Internet to perform functions of computer networks, including networks referred to in the NCR patents.
				Transformation and expansion of "brick-and-mortar" businesses into "dot-com" businesses. Conducting existing pre-Internet businesses on the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar retail and rental businesses to the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar video rental businesses to the Internet.

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between brick-and-mortar video rental businesses (e.g., Blockbuster's brick-and-mortar business) and Internet video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008566, 00008558-60, 00008970-71, 00008590-91, 00008592-93.) Taking advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for mail delivery or other shipment in response to Internet orders and lower cost of mailing or delivering DVDs in comparison to videotapes. (E.g., BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses for DVD rental. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550-51, 00008558-60.)
			Adding or substituting subscription programs to or for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between subscription and pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of subscription programs for online rentals. Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for delivery and return of items and related uncertainties. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555, 00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-peritem basis by cost of delivery and return of items by mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental system to determine what to ship to customer. Obvious need for subscription service to determine, on return of an item, what to ship next. Impracticality of requiring customers to time identification of additional desired items to coincide with rental service's receipt of returned items. Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a subscription service if there are delays providing further items.
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or other audio materials to rental of videos. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between audio and video rental businesses and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-88, 00008970-71.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for libraries to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and

	Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
				overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental and sales and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)
				Applying methods and technologies used for subscription video services provided electronically to online subscription with delivery of discs or other physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between electronic transmission of video content and delivery of video content on discs or other physical media.  Use of standard computer hardware and digital media for computerized business operations and Internet business.
				Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of retail kiosks.
15.	Yoshida and/or Kuriyama and/or Koya and/or Crooks and/or Isobe	35 U.S.C. § 103		Combine video rental technology of using computer implemented video rental kiosk machines with computer systems having memory devices and micro-controllers and computer readable medium to improve improve item rental business.
				Applying computer technology to make retail or rental operations more efficient and capable. Using the Internet to perform functions of computer networks, including networks referred to in the NCR

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			patents.
			Transformation and expansion of "brick-and-mortar" businesses into "dot-com" businesses. Conducting existing pre-Internet businesses on the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar retail and rental businesses to the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar video rental businesses to the Internet. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between brick-and-mortar video rental businesses (e.g., Blockbuster's brick-and-mortar business) and Internet video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008566, 00008558-60, 00008970-71, 00008590-91, 00008592-93.) Taking advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for mail delivery or other shipment in response to Internet orders and lower cost of mailing or delivering DVDs in comparison to videotapes. (E.g., BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses for DVD rental. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550-51, 00008558-60.)
			Adding or substituting subscription programs to or for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities,

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			relationships, and overlaps between subscription and pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of subscription programs for online rentals. Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for delivery and return of items and related uncertainties. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555, 00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by cost of delivery and return of items by mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental system to determine what to ship to customer. Obvious need for subscription service to determine, on return of an item, what to ship next. Impracticality of requiring customers to time identification of additional desired items to coincide with rental service's receipt of returned items. Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a subscription service if there are delays providing further items.
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or other audio materials to rental of videos.  Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between audio and video rental businesses and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-88, 00008970-71.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for libraries to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental and sales and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for subscription video services provided electronically to online subscription with delivery of discs or other physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between electronic transmission of video content and delivery of video content on discs or other physical media.
			Use of standard computer hardware and digital media for computerized business operations and Internet business.
			Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of retail kiosks.

	Short Nai	me	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combinat	ion with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
16.	Yoshida Kuriyama Koya Crooks Isobe	and/or and/or and/or	35 U.S.C. § 103	Leason Cook Video Vendor	and/or and/or	Combine video rental technology of using computer implemented video rental kiosk machines with user friendly features for allowing a user to make and update a list of desired and/or reserved items user friendly features for allowing a user to make and update a list of desired and/or reserved items to improve improve item rental business.  Applying computer technology to make retail or rental operations more efficient and capable. Using the Internet to perform functions of computer networks, including networks referred to in the NCR patents.  Transformation and expansion of "brick-and-mortar" businesses into "dot-com" businesses. Conducting existing pre-Internet businesses on the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar retail and rental businesses to the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar video rental businesses to the Internet. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between brick-and-mortar video rental businesses (e.g., Blockbuster's brick-and-mortar business) and Internet video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008592-93.) Taking advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for mail delivery or other shipment in response to

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			Internet orders and lower cost of mailing or delivering DVDs in comparison to videotapes. (E.g., BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses for DVD rental. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550-51, 00008558-60.)
			Adding or substituting subscription programs to or for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between subscription and pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of subscription programs for online rentals. Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for delivery and return of items and related uncertainties. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555, 00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by cost of delivery and return of items by mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental system to determine what to ship to customer.  Obvious need for subscription service to determine,

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			on return of an item, what to ship next. Impracticality of requiring customers to time identification of additional desired items to coincide with rental service's receipt of returned items. Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a subscription service if there are delays providing further items.
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or other audio materials to rental of videos. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between audio and video rental businesses and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-88, 00008970-71.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for libraries to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental and sales and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for subscription video services provided electronically to online subscription with delivery of discs or other physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities,

	Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
				relationships, and overlaps between electronic transmission of video content and delivery of video content on discs or other physical media.
				Use of standard computer hardware and digital media for computerized business operations and Internet business.
				Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of retail kiosks.
17.	Yoshida and/or Kuriyama and/or Koya and/or Crooks and/or Isobe	35 U.S.C. § 103	Stein and/or Herz	Combine video rental technology of using computer implemented video rental kiosk machines with user friendly features for allowing a user to automatically select desired items based on item selection criteria to improve improve item rental business.
				Applying computer technology to make retail or rental operations more efficient and capable. Using the Internet to perform functions of computer networks, including networks referred to in the NCR patents.
				Transformation and expansion of "brick-and-mortar" businesses into "dot-com" businesses. Conducting existing pre-Internet businesses on the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar retail and rental businesses to the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar video rental businesses to the Internet.

<b>Short Name</b>	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between brick-and-mortar video rental businesses (e.g., Blockbuster's brick-and-mortar business) and Internet video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008566, 00008558-60, 00008970-71, 00008590-91, 00008592-93.) Taking advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for mail delivery or other shipment in response to Internet orders and lower cost of mailing or delivering DVDs in comparison to videotapes. (E.g., BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses for DVD rental. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550-51, 00008558-60.)
			Adding or substituting subscription programs to or for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between subscription and pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of subscription programs for online rentals. Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for delivery and return of items and related uncertainties. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555, 00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-peritem basis by cost of delivery and return of items by mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental system to determine what to ship to customer. Obvious need for subscription service to determine, on return of an item, what to ship next. Impracticality of requiring customers to time identification of additional desired items to coincide with rental service's receipt of returned items. Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a subscription service if there are delays providing further items.
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or other audio materials to rental of videos. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between audio and video rental businesses and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-88, 00008970-71.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for libraries to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and

	Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
				overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental and sales and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)
				Applying methods and technologies used for subscription video services provided electronically to online subscription with delivery of discs or other physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between electronic transmission of video content and delivery of video content on discs or other physical media.  Use of standard computer hardware and digital media for computerized business operations and Internet business.  Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of
18.	<i>Yoshida</i> and/or	35 U.S.C. § 103	McMullan and/or	retail kiosks.  Combine video rental technology of using computer
10.	Kuriyama and/or Koya and/or	55 5.5.6. § 105	Bakoglu	implemented video rental kiosk machines with methods of renting, distributing and delivering games to improve game rental business.
	Crooks and/or Isobe			Applying computer technology to make retail or rental operations more efficient and capable. Using the Internet to perform functions of computer networks, including networks referred to in the NCR patents.

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			Transformation and expansion of "brick-and-mortar" businesses into "dot-com" businesses. Conducting existing pre-Internet businesses on the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar retail and rental businesses to the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar video rental businesses to the Internet. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between brick-and-mortar video rental businesses (e.g., Blockbuster's brick-and-mortar business) and Internet video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008566, 00008558-60, 00008970-71, 00008590-91, 00008592-93.) Taking advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for mail delivery or other shipment in response to Internet orders and lower cost of mailing or delivering DVDs in comparison to videotapes. (E.g., BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses for DVD rental. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550-51, 00008558-60.)
			Adding or substituting subscription programs to or for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between subscription and pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			subscription programs for online rentals. Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for delivery and return of items and related uncertainties. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555, 00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by cost of delivery and return of items by mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental system to determine what to ship to customer. Obvious need for subscription service to determine, on return of an item, what to ship next. Impracticality of requiring customers to time identification of additional desired items to coincide with rental service's receipt of returned items. Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a subscription service if there are delays providing further items.
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or other audio materials to rental of videos.  Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between

	Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
				audio and video rental businesses and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-88, 00008970-71.)
				Applying methods and technologies used for libraries to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental and sales and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)
				Applying methods and technologies used for subscription video services provided electronically to online subscription with delivery of discs or other physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between electronic transmission of video content and delivery of video content on discs or other physical media.
				Use of standard computer hardware and digital media for computerized business operations and Internet business.
				Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of retail kiosks.
19.	Yoshida and/or Kuriyama and/or Koya and/or		Avis	Combine video rental technology of using computer implemented video rental kiosk machines with computer implemented online car rental technologies to improve improve item rental business.

	Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
Crooks	and/or			
Isobe				Applying computer technology to make retail or rental operations more efficient and capable. Using the Internet to perform functions of computer networks, including networks referred to in the NCR patents.
				Transformation and expansion of "brick-and-mortar" businesses into "dot-com" businesses. Conducting existing pre-Internet businesses on the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar retail and rental businesses to the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar video rental businesses to the Internet. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between brick-and-mortar video rental businesses (e.g., Blockbuster's brick-and-mortar business) and Internet video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008566, 00008558-60, 00008970-71, 00008590-91, 00008592-93.) Taking advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for mail delivery or other shipment in response to Internet orders and lower cost of mailing or delivering DVDs in comparison to videotapes. (E.g., BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses for DVD rental. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and combined

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550-51, 00008558-60.)
			Adding or substituting subscription programs to or for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between subscription and pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of subscription programs for online rentals. Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for delivery and return of items and related uncertainties. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555, 00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by cost of delivery and return of items by mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental system to determine what to ship to customer. Obvious need for subscription service to determine, on return of an item, what to ship next. Impracticality of requiring customers to time identification of additional desired items to coincide with rental service's receipt of returned items. Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			subscription service if there are delays providing further items.
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or other audio materials to rental of videos. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between audio and video rental businesses and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-88, 00008970-71.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for libraries to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental and sales and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for subscription video services provided electronically to online subscription with delivery of discs or other physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between electronic transmission of video content and delivery of video content on discs or other physical media.
			Use of standard computer hardware and digital media for computerized business operations and Internet

	Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
				business.
				Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of retail kiosks.
20.	Yoshida and/or Kuriyama and/or Koya and/or Crooks and/or Isobe		Bradley and/or Fein and/or TiVo	Combine video rental technology of using computer implemented video rental kiosk machines with video content storage, distribution and selection technologies used in TV broadcast systems to improve improve item rental business.  Applying computer technology to make retail or rental operations more efficient and capable. Using the Internet to perform functions of computer networks, including networks referred to in the NCR patents.  Transformation and expansion of "brick-and-mortar" businesses into "dot-com" businesses. Conducting existing pre-Internet businesses on the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar retail and rental businesses to the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar video rental businesses to the Internet. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between brick-and-mortar video rental businesses (e.g., Blockbuster's brick-and-mortar business) and Internet video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008566, 00008558-60,

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			00008970-71, 00008590-91, 00008592-93.) Taking advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for mail delivery or other shipment in response to Internet orders and lower cost of mailing or delivering DVDs in comparison to videotapes. (E.g., BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses for DVD rental. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550-51, 00008558-60.)
			Adding or substituting subscription programs to or for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between subscription and pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of subscription programs for online rentals. Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for delivery and return of items and related uncertainties. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555, 00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by cost of delivery and return of items by mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental system to determine what to ship to customer. Obvious need for subscription service to determine, on return of an item, what to ship next. Impracticality of requiring customers to time identification of additional desired items to coincide with rental service's receipt of returned items. Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a subscription service if there are delays providing further items.
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or other audio materials to rental of videos. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between audio and video rental businesses and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-88, 00008970-71.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for libraries to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental and sales and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for

	Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
				subscription video services provided electronically to online subscription with delivery of discs or other physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between electronic transmission of video content and delivery of video content on discs or other physical media.
				Use of standard computer hardware and digital media for computerized business operations and Internet business.
				Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of retail kiosks.
21.	Yoshida and/or Kuriyama and/or Koya and/or Crooks and/or Isobe	35 U.S.C. § 103	AudioQueue and/or BTCC and/or BTL and/or BVS and/or TWB and/or BOT	implemented video rental kiosk machines with subscription based no late fee practices utilized in audio book and tape rental business to improve improve item rental business.
				Transformation and expansion of "brick-and-mortar" businesses into "dot-com" businesses. Conducting existing pre-Internet businesses on the Internet.

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			Adaptation of brick-and-mortar retail and rental businesses to the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar video rental businesses to the Internet. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between brick-and-mortar video rental businesses (e.g., Blockbuster's brick-and-mortar business) and Internet video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008566, 00008558-60, 00008970-71, 00008590-91, 00008592-93.) Taking advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for mail delivery or other shipment in response to Internet orders and lower cost of mailing or delivering DVDs in comparison to videotapes. (E.g., BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses for DVD rental. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550-51, 00008558-60.)
			Adding or substituting subscription programs to or for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between subscription and pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of subscription programs for online rentals. Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			delivery and return of items and related uncertainties. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555, 00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-peritem basis by cost of delivery and return of items by mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental system to determine what to ship to customer. Obvious need for subscription service to determine, on return of an item, what to ship next. Impracticality of requiring customers to time identification of additional desired items to coincide with rental service's receipt of returned items. Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a subscription service if there are delays providing further items.
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or other audio materials to rental of videos. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between audio and video rental businesses and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-88, 00008970-71.)

	Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
				Applying methods and technologies used for libraries to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental and sales and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)
				Applying methods and technologies used for subscription video services provided electronically to online subscription with delivery of discs or other physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between electronic transmission of video content and delivery of video content on discs or other physical media.
				Use of standard computer hardware and digital media for computerized business operations and Internet business.
				Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of retail kiosks.
22.	Yoshida and/o Kuriyama and/o Koya and/o Crooks and/o	or or	Netflix	Combine video rental technology of using computer implemented video rental kiosk machines with Netflix's prior online DVD rental services to improve improve item rental business.
	Isobe			Applying computer technology to make retail or rental operations more efficient and capable. Using

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			the Internet to perform functions of computer networks, including networks referred to in the NCR patents.
			Transformation and expansion of "brick-and-mortar" businesses into "dot-com" businesses. Conducting existing pre-Internet businesses on the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar retail and rental businesses to the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar video rental businesses to the Internet. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between brick-and-mortar video rental businesses (e.g., Blockbuster's brick-and-mortar business) and Internet video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008566, 00008558-60, 00008970-71, 00008590-91, 00008592-93.) Taking advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for mail delivery or other shipment in response to Internet orders and lower cost of mailing or delivering DVDs in comparison to videotapes. (E.g., BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses for DVD rental. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550-51, 00008558-60.)

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			Adding or substituting subscription programs to or for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between subscription and pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of subscription programs for online rentals. Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for delivery and return of items and related uncertainties. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555, 00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by cost of delivery and return of items by mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental system to determine what to ship to customer. Obvious need for subscription service to determine, on return of an item, what to ship next. Impracticality of requiring customers to time identification of additional desired items to coincide with rental service's receipt of returned items. Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a subscription service if there are delays providing further items.

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or other audio materials to rental of videos. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between audio and video rental businesses and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-88, 00008970-71.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for libraries to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental and sales and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for subscription video services provided electronically to online subscription with delivery of discs or other physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between electronic transmission of video content and delivery of video content on discs or other physical media.
			Use of standard computer hardware and digital media for computerized business operations and Internet business.
			Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of

	Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination	on with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
					retail kiosks.
23.	Reference Guide Functional Requirements Maxcess Sirsi Auto Librarian	35 U.S.C. § 103	Multi Video Pop*Card Video Hit Cine Club Campus Video	and/or and/or and/or and/or	Combine library practices having computer implemented subscription based no late fee booklending programs with conventional brick and mortar video store rental practice to improve improve item rental business.
					Applying computer technology to make retail or rental operations more efficient and capable. Using the Internet to perform functions of computer networks, including networks referred to in the NCR patents.
					Transformation and expansion of "brick-and-mortar" businesses into "dot-com" businesses. Conducting existing pre-Internet businesses on the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar retail and rental businesses to the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar video rental businesses to the Internet. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between brick-and-mortar video rental businesses (e.g., Blockbuster's brick-and-mortar business) and Internet video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008566, 00008558-60, 00008970-71, 00008590-91, 00008592-93.) Taking advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for mail delivery or other shipment in response to
					Internet orders and lower cost of mailing or

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			delivering DVDs in comparison to videotapes. (E.g., BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses for DVD rental. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550-51, 00008558-60.)
			Adding or substituting subscription programs to or for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between subscription and pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of subscription programs for online rentals. Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for delivery and return of items and related uncertainties. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555, 00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by cost of delivery and return of items by mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental system to determine what to ship to customer. Obvious need for subscription service to determine, on return of an item, what to ship next.

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			Impracticality of requiring customers to time identification of additional desired items to coincide with rental service's receipt of returned items.  Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a subscription service if there are delays providing further items.
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or other audio materials to rental of videos. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between audio and video rental businesses and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-88, 00008970-71.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for libraries to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental and sales and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for subscription video services provided electronically to online subscription with delivery of discs or other physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between electronic

	Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
				transmission of video content and delivery of video content on discs or other physical media.
				Use of standard computer hardware and digital media for computerized business operations and Internet business.
				Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of retail kiosks.
24.	Functional Requirements and Maxcess and	1/or 1/or 1/or 1/or 1/or	Yoshida and/Kuriyama and/Koya and/Crooks and/Sisobe	implemented subscription based no late fee book-lending programs with computer implemented video rental kiosk machines to improve improve item rental
				businesses into "dot-com" businesses. Conducting existing pre-Internet businesses on the Internet.  Adaptation of brick-and-mortar retail and rental businesses to the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar video rental businesses to the Internet.  Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			brick-and-mortar video rental businesses (e.g., Blockbuster's brick-and-mortar business) and Internet video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008566, 00008558-60, 00008970-71, 00008590-91, 00008592-93.) Taking advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for mail delivery or other shipment in response to Internet orders and lower cost of mailing or delivering DVDs in comparison to videotapes. (E.g., BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses for DVD rental. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550-51, 00008558-60.)
			Adding or substituting subscription programs to or for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between subscription and pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of subscription programs for online rentals. Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for delivery and return of items and related uncertainties.
		TATIONS COMPINATIONS AND MOTH	(E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555, 00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			item basis by cost of delivery and return of items by mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental system to determine what to ship to customer. Obvious need for subscription service to determine, on return of an item, what to ship next. Impracticality of requiring customers to time identification of additional desired items to coincide with rental service's receipt of returned items. Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a subscription service if there are delays providing further items.
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or other audio materials to rental of videos. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between audio and video rental businesses and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-88, 00008970-71.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for libraries to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental

	Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
				and sales and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)
				Applying methods and technologies used for subscription video services provided electronically to online subscription with delivery of discs or other physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between electronic transmission of video content and delivery of video content on discs or other physical media.  Use of standard computer hardware and digital media for computerized business operations and Internet business.
				Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of retail kiosks.
25.	Reference Guide and/or Functional Requirements and/or Maxcess and/or Sirsi and/or Auto Librarian		NCR	Combine library practices having computer implemented subscription based no late fee booklending programs with computer implemented method for ordering and downloading resources/contents based on searching their digital profiles/attributes over a telecommunication network to improve improve item rental business.
				Applying computer technology to make retail or rental operations more efficient and capable. Using the Internet to perform functions of computer

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			networks, including networks referred to in the NCR patents.
			Transformation and expansion of "brick-and-mortar" businesses into "dot-com" businesses. Conducting existing pre-Internet businesses on the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar retail and rental businesses to the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar video rental businesses to the Internet. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between brick-and-mortar video rental businesses (e.g., Blockbuster's brick-and-mortar business) and Internet video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008566, 00008558-60, 00008970-71, 00008590-91, 00008592-93.) Taking advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for mail delivery or other shipment in response to Internet orders and lower cost of mailing or delivering DVDs in comparison to videotapes. (E.g., BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses for DVD rental. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550-51, 00008558-60.)
			Adding or substituting subscription programs to or

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between subscription and pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of subscription programs for online rentals. Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for delivery and return of items and related uncertainties. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555, 00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by cost of delivery and return of items by mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental system to determine what to ship to customer. Obvious need for subscription service to determine, on return of an item, what to ship next. Impracticality of requiring customers to time identification of additional desired items to coincide with rental service's receipt of returned items. Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a subscription service if there are delays providing further items.
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			other items to rental of videos. Applying methods and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or other audio materials to rental of videos. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between audio and video rental businesses and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-88, 00008970-71.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for libraries to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental and sales and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for subscription video services provided electronically to online subscription with delivery of discs or other physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between electronic transmission of video content and delivery of video content on discs or other physical media.
			Use of standard computer hardware and digital media for computerized business operations and Internet business.
			Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of retail kiosks.

	Short Name		Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combi	nation with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
26.	Reference Guide Functional Requirements Maxcess Sirsi Auto Librarian	and/or and/or and/or	35 U.S.C. § 103	Burks Hironori Subler	and/or and/or	Combine library practices having computer implemented subscription based no late fee booklending programs with computer systems having memory devices and micro-controllers and computer readable medium to improve improve item rental business.  Applying computer technology to make retail or rental operations more efficient and capable. Using the Internet to perform functions of computer networks, including networks referred to in the NCR patents.  Transformation and expansion of "brick-and-mortar" businesses into "dot-com" businesses. Conducting existing pre-Internet businesses on the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar retail and rental businesses to the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar video rental businesses to the Internet. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between brick-and-mortar video rental businesses (e.g., Blockbuster's brick-and-mortar business) and Internet video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008566, 00008558-60,
						00008970-71, 00008590-91, 00008592-93.) Taking advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for mail delivery or other shipment in response to Internet orders and lower cost of mailing or delivering DVDs in comparison to videotapes. (E.g.,

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses for DVD rental. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550-51, 00008558-60.)
			Adding or substituting subscription programs to or for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between subscription and pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of subscription programs for online rentals. Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for delivery and return of items and related uncertainties. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555, 00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by cost of delivery and return of items by mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental system to determine what to ship to customer.  Obvious need for subscription service to determine, on return of an item, what to ship next.  Impracticality of requiring customers to time

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			identification of additional desired items to coincide with rental service's receipt of returned items. Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a subscription service if there are delays providing further items.
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or other audio materials to rental of videos. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between audio and video rental businesses and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-88, 00008970-71.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for libraries to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental and sales and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for subscription video services provided electronically to online subscription with delivery of discs or other physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between electronic transmission of video content and delivery of video

	Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
				Use of standard computer hardware and digital media for computerized business operations and Internet business.  Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of retail kiosks.
27.	Reference Guide and/or Functional Requirements and/or Maxcess and/or Sirsi and/or Auto Librarian		Leason and/or Cook and/or Video Vendor	Combine library practices having computer implemented subscription based no late fee booklending programs with user friendly features for allowing a user to make and update a list of desired and/or reserved items to improve improve item rental business.  Applying computer technology to make retail or rental operations more efficient and capable. Using the Internet to perform functions of computer networks, including networks referred to in the NCR patents.
				Transformation and expansion of "brick-and-mortar" businesses into "dot-com" businesses. Conducting existing pre-Internet businesses on the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar retail and rental businesses to the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar video rental businesses to the Internet. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			brick-and-mortar video rental businesses (e.g., Blockbuster's brick-and-mortar business) and Internet video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008566, 00008558-60, 00008970-71, 00008590-91, 00008592-93.) Taking advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for mail delivery or other shipment in response to Internet orders and lower cost of mailing or delivering DVDs in comparison to videotapes. (E.g., BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses for DVD rental. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550-51, 00008558-60.)
			Adding or substituting subscription programs to or for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between subscription and pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of subscription programs for online rentals. Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for delivery and return of items and related uncertainties.
		TATIONS COMPINATIONS AND MOTH	(E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555, 00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			item basis by cost of delivery and return of items by mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental system to determine what to ship to customer. Obvious need for subscription service to determine, on return of an item, what to ship next. Impracticality of requiring customers to time identification of additional desired items to coincide with rental service's receipt of returned items. Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a subscription service if there are delays providing further items.
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or other audio materials to rental of videos. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between audio and video rental businesses and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-88, 00008970-71.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for libraries to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental

	Short Name		Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
					and sales and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)
					Applying methods and technologies used for subscription video services provided electronically to online subscription with delivery of discs or other physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between electronic transmission of video content and delivery of video content on discs or other physical media.  Use of standard computer hardware and digital media for computerized business operations and Internet business.
					Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of retail kiosks.
28.	Functional Requirements Maxcess	and/or and/or and/or and/or	35 U.S.C. § 103	Stein and/ Herz	Or Combine library practices having computer implemented subscription based no late fee booklending programs with user friendly features for allowing a user to automatically select desired items based on item selection criteria to improve improve item rental business.
					Applying computer technology to make retail or rental operations more efficient and capable. Using the Internet to perform functions of computer networks, including networks referred to in the NCR

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			patents.
			Transformation and expansion of "brick-and-mortar" businesses into "dot-com" businesses. Conducting existing pre-Internet businesses on the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar retail and rental businesses to the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar video rental businesses to the Internet. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between brick-and-mortar video rental businesses (e.g., Blockbuster's brick-and-mortar business) and Internet video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008566, 00008558-60, 00008970-71, 00008590-91, 00008592-93.) Taking advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for mail delivery or other shipment in response to Internet orders and lower cost of mailing or delivering DVDs in comparison to videotapes. (E.g., BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses for DVD rental. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550-
			51, 00008558-60.)  Adding or substituting subscription programs to or for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities,

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			relationships, and overlaps between subscription and pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of subscription programs for online rentals. Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for delivery and return of items and related uncertainties. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555, 00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by cost of delivery and return of items by mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental system to determine what to ship to customer. Obvious need for subscription service to determine, on return of an item, what to ship next. Impracticality of requiring customers to time identification of additional desired items to coincide with rental service's receipt of returned items. Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a subscription service if there are delays providing further items.
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or other audio materials to rental of videos.  Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between audio and video rental businesses and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-88, 00008970-71.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for libraries to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental and sales and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for subscription video services provided electronically to online subscription with delivery of discs or other physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between electronic transmission of video content and delivery of video content on discs or other physical media.
			Use of standard computer hardware and digital media for computerized business operations and Internet business.
			Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of retail kiosks.

	Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
29.	Functional Requirements and Maxcess and	d/or d/or d/or d/or	McMullan and/or Bakoglu	Combine library practices having computer implemented subscription based no late fee booklending programs with methods of renting, distributing and delivering games to improve game rental business.  Applying computer technology to make retail or rental operations more efficient and capable. Using the Internet to perform functions of computer networks, including networks referred to in the NCR patents.  Transformation and expansion of "brick-and-mortar" businesses into "dot-com" businesses. Conducting existing pre-Internet businesses on the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar retail and rental businesses to the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar video rental businesses to the Internet. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between brick-and-mortar video rental businesses (e.g., Blockbuster's brick-and-mortar business) and Internet video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008566, 00008558-60, 00008970-71, 00008590-91, 00008592-93.) Taking advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for mail delivery or other shipment in response to Internet orders and lower cost of mailing or delivering DVDs in comparison to videotapes. (E.g., BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			sites and ecommerce businesses for DVD rental. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550- 51, 00008558-60.)
			Adding or substituting subscription programs to or for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between subscription and pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of subscription programs for online rentals. Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for delivery and return of items and related uncertainties. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555, 00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by cost of delivery and return of items by mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental system to determine what to ship to customer.
			Obvious need for subscription service to determine, on return of an item, what to ship next.  Impracticality of requiring customers to time identification of additional desired items to coincide

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			with rental service's receipt of returned items. Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a subscription service if there are delays providing further items.
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or other audio materials to rental of videos. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between audio and video rental businesses and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-88, 00008970-71.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for libraries to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental and sales and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for subscription video services provided electronically to online subscription with delivery of discs or other physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between electronic transmission of video content and delivery of video

	Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
				Use of standard computer hardware and digital media for computerized business operations and Internet business.  Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of retail kiosks.
30.	Reference Guide and/or Functional Requirements and/or Maxcess and/or Sirsi and/or Auto Librarian	35 U.S.C. § 103	Avis	Combine library practices having computer implemented subscription based no late fee booklending programs with computer implemented online car rental technologies to improve improve item rental business.  Applying computer technology to make retail or rental operations more efficient and capable. Using the Internet to perform functions of computer networks, including networks referred to in the NCR patents.
				Transformation and expansion of "brick-and-mortar" businesses into "dot-com" businesses. Conducting existing pre-Internet businesses on the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar retail and rental businesses to the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar video rental businesses to the Internet. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between brick-and-mortar video rental businesses (e.g.,

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			Blockbuster's brick-and-mortar business) and Internet video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008566, 00008558-60, 00008970-71, 00008590-91, 00008592-93.) Taking advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for mail delivery or other shipment in response to Internet orders and lower cost of mailing or delivering DVDs in comparison to videotapes. (E.g., BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses for DVD rental. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550-51, 00008558-60.)
			Adding or substituting subscription programs to or for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between subscription and pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of subscription programs for online rentals. Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for delivery and return of items and related uncertainties. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555, 00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive
			disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per- item basis by cost of delivery and return of items by

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	<b>Motivation for Combination or Modification</b> <sup>2</sup>
			mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental system to determine what to ship to customer. Obvious need for subscription service to determine, on return of an item, what to ship next. Impracticality of requiring customers to time identification of additional desired items to coincide with rental service's receipt of returned items. Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a subscription service if there are delays providing further items.
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or other audio materials to rental of videos. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between audio and video rental businesses and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-88, 00008970-71.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for libraries to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental and sales and combined discussions of them in prior

	Short Name		Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination v	with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
						art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)  Applying methods and technologies used for subscription video services provided electronically to online subscription with delivery of discs or other physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between electronic transmission of video content and delivery of video content on discs or other physical media.  Use of standard computer hardware and digital media for computerized business operations and Internet business.
						Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of retail kiosks.
31.	Functional Requirements a Maxcess	and/or and/or and/or and/or	35 U.S.C. § 103	Bradley Fein TiVo	and/or and/or	Combine library practices having computer implemented subscription based no late fee booklending programs with video content storage, distribution and selection technologies used in TV broadcast systems to improve improve item rental business.
						Applying computer technology to make retail or rental operations more efficient and capable. Using the Internet to perform functions of computer networks, including networks referred to in the NCR patents.

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			Transformation and expansion of "brick-and-mortar" businesses into "dot-com" businesses. Conducting existing pre-Internet businesses on the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar retail and rental businesses to the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar video rental businesses to the Internet. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between brick-and-mortar video rental businesses (e.g., Blockbuster's brick-and-mortar business) and Internet video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008566, 00008558-60, 00008970-71, 00008590-91, 00008592-93.) Taking advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for mail delivery or other shipment in response to Internet orders and lower cost of mailing or delivering DVDs in comparison to videotapes. (E.g., BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses for DVD rental. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550-51, 00008558-60.)
			Adding or substituting subscription programs to or for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between subscription and

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of subscription programs for online rentals. Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for delivery and return of items and related uncertainties. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555, 00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by cost of delivery and return of items by mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental system to determine what to ship to customer. Obvious need for subscription service to determine, on return of an item, what to ship next. Impracticality of requiring customers to time identification of additional desired items to coincide with rental service's receipt of returned items. Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a subscription service if there are delays providing further items.
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or

	Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination	with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
					other audio materials to rental of videos. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between audio and video rental businesses and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-88, 00008970-71.)
					Applying methods and technologies used for libraries to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental and sales and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)
					Applying methods and technologies used for subscription video services provided electronically to online subscription with delivery of discs or other physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between electronic transmission of video content and delivery of video content on discs or other physical media.
					Use of standard computer hardware and digital media for computerized business operations and Internet business.
					Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of retail kiosks.
32.	Reference Guide and/or	35 U.S.C. § 103	AudioQueue	and/or	Combine library practices having computer implemented subscription based no late fee book-

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination w	vith	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
Functional Requirements and/or Maxcess and/or Sirsi and/or Auto Librarian		BTCC BTL BVS TBW BOT	and/or and/or and/or	lending programs with subscription based no late fee practices utilized in audio book and tape rental business to improve improve item rental business.  Applying computer technology to make retail or rental operations more efficient and capable. Using the Internet to perform functions of computer networks, including networks referred to in the NCR patents.  Transformation and expansion of "brick-and-mortar" businesses into "dot-com" businesses. Conducting existing pre-Internet businesses on the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar retail and rental businesses to the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar video rental businesses to the Internet. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between brick-and-mortar video rental businesses (e.g., Blockbuster's brick-and-mortar business) and Internet video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008566, 00008558-60, 00008970-71, 00008590-91, 00008592-93.) Taking advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for mail delivery or other shipment in response to Internet orders and lower cost of mailing or
				delivering DVDs in comparison to videotapes. (E.g., BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses for DVD rental.

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550-51, 00008558-60.)
			Adding or substituting subscription programs to or for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between subscription and pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of subscription programs for online rentals. Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for delivery and return of items and related uncertainties. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555, 00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by cost of delivery and return of items by mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental system to determine what to ship to customer. Obvious need for subscription service to determine, on return of an item, what to ship next. Impracticality of requiring customers to time
			identification of additional desired items to coincide with rental service's receipt of returned items.

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a subscription service if there are delays providing further items.
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or other audio materials to rental of videos. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between audio and video rental businesses and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-88, 00008970-71.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for libraries to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental and sales and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for subscription video services provided electronically to online subscription with delivery of discs or other physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between electronic transmission of video content and delivery of video content on discs or other physical media.

	Short Name		Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
					Use of standard computer hardware and digital media for computerized business operations and Internet business.
					Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of retail kiosks.
33.	Functional Requirements Maxcess	and/or and/or and/or	35 U.S.C. § 103	Netflix	Combine library practices having computer implemented subscription based no late fee booklending programs with Netflix's prior online DVD rental services to improve improve item rental business.  Applying computer technology to make retail or rental operations more efficient and capable. Using the Internet to perform functions of computer networks, including networks referred to in the NCR patents.
					Transformation and expansion of "brick-and-mortar" businesses into "dot-com" businesses. Conducting existing pre-Internet businesses on the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar retail and rental businesses to the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar video rental businesses to the Internet. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between brick-and-mortar video rental businesses (e.g., Blockbuster's brick-and-mortar business) and Internet

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008566, 00008558-60, 00008970-71, 00008590-91, 00008592-93.) Taking advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for mail delivery or other shipment in response to Internet orders and lower cost of mailing or delivering DVDs in comparison to videotapes. (E.g., BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses for DVD rental. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550-51, 00008558-60.)
			Adding or substituting subscription programs to or for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between subscription and pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of subscription programs for online rentals. Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for delivery and return of items and related uncertainties. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555, 00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by cost of delivery and return of items by mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g.,

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental system to determine what to ship to customer. Obvious need for subscription service to determine, on return of an item, what to ship next. Impracticality of requiring customers to time identification of additional desired items to coincide with rental service's receipt of returned items. Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a subscription service if there are delays providing further items.
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or other audio materials to rental of videos. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between audio and video rental businesses and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-88, 00008970-71.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for libraries to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental and sales and combined discussions of them in prior

	Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	h	<b>Motivation for Combination or Modification</b> <sup>2</sup>
					art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)  Applying methods and technologies used for subscription video services provided electronically to online subscription with delivery of discs or other physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between electronic transmission of video content and delivery of video content on discs or other physical media.
					Use of standard computer hardware and digital media for computerized business operations and Internet business.  Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of retail kiosks.
34.	NCR	35 U.S.C. § 103	Pop*Card ar Video Hit ar	nd/or nd/or nd/or nd/or	Combine computer implemented method for ordering and downloading resources/contents based on searching their digital profiles/attributes over a telecommunication network with conventional brick and mortar video store rental practice to improve improve item rental business.
					Applying computer technology to make retail or rental operations more efficient and capable. Using the Internet to perform functions of computer networks, including networks referred to in the NCR patents.

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			Transformation and expansion of "brick-and-mortar" businesses into "dot-com" businesses. Conducting existing pre-Internet businesses on the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar retail and rental businesses to the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar video rental businesses to the Internet. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between brick-and-mortar video rental businesses (e.g., Blockbuster's brick-and-mortar business) and Internet video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008566, 00008558-60, 00008970-71, 00008590-91, 00008592-93.) Taking advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for mail delivery or other shipment in response to Internet orders and lower cost of mailing or delivering DVDs in comparison to videotapes. (E.g., BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses for DVD rental. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550-51, 00008558-60.)
			Adding or substituting subscription programs to or for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between subscription and

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of subscription programs for online rentals. Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for delivery and return of items and related uncertainties. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555, 00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by cost of delivery and return of items by mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental system to determine what to ship to customer. Obvious need for subscription service to determine, on return of an item, what to ship next. Impracticality of requiring customers to time identification of additional desired items to coincide with rental service's receipt of returned items. Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a subscription service if there are delays providing further items.
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or

	Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination	n with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
					other audio materials to rental of videos. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between audio and video rental businesses and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-88, 00008970-71.)
					Applying methods and technologies used for libraries to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental and sales and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)
					Applying methods and technologies used for subscription video services provided electronically to online subscription with delivery of discs or other physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between electronic transmission of video content and delivery of video content on discs or other physical media.
					Use of standard computer hardware and digital media for computerized business operations and Internet business.
					Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of retail kiosks.
35.	NCR	35 U.S.C. § 103	Yoshida	and/or	Combine computer implemented method for ordering and downloading resources/contents based on

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with		Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
Short Name	Classification	Kuriyama Koya Crooks Isobe	and/or and/or and/or	
				video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008566, 00008558-60, 00008970-71, 00008590-91, 00008592-93.) Taking advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for mail delivery or other shipment in response to Internet orders and lower cost of mailing or delivering DVDs in comparison to videotapes. (E.g., BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			sites and ecommerce businesses for DVD rental. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550-51, 00008558-60.)
			Adding or substituting subscription programs to or for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between subscription and pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of subscription programs for online rentals. Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for delivery and return of items and related uncertainties. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555, 00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by cost of delivery and return of items by mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental system to determine what to ship to customer.
			Obvious need for subscription service to determine,
			on return of an item, what to ship next.
			Impracticality of requiring customers to time identification of additional desired items to coincide

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			with rental service's receipt of returned items. Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a subscription service if there are delays providing further items.
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or other audio materials to rental of videos. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between audio and video rental businesses and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-88, 00008970-71.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for libraries to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental and sales and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for subscription video services provided electronically to online subscription with delivery of discs or other physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between electronic transmission of video content and delivery of video

	Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination v	with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
					content on discs or other physical media.
					Use of standard computer hardware and digital media for computerized business operations and Internet business.
					Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of retail kiosks.
36.	NCR	35 U.S.C. § 103	Reference Guide Functional Requirements Maxcess Sirsi Auto Librarian	and/or and/or and/or and/or	Combine computer implemented method for ordering and downloading resources/contents based on searching their digital profiles/attributes over a telecommunication network with library practices having computer implemented subscription based no late fee book-lending programs to improve improve item rental business.
					Applying computer technology to make retail or rental operations more efficient and capable. Using the Internet to perform functions of computer networks, including networks referred to in the NCR patents.
					Transformation and expansion of "brick-and-mortar" businesses into "dot-com" businesses. Conducting existing pre-Internet businesses on the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar retail and rental businesses to the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar video rental businesses to the Internet.

<b>Short Name</b>	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between brick-and-mortar video rental businesses (e.g., Blockbuster's brick-and-mortar business) and Internet video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008566, 00008558-60, 00008970-71, 00008590-91, 00008592-93.) Taking advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for mail delivery or other shipment in response to Internet orders and lower cost of mailing or delivering DVDs in comparison to videotapes. (E.g., BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses for DVD rental. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550-51, 00008558-60.)
			Adding or substituting subscription programs to or for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between subscription and pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of subscription programs for online rentals. Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for delivery and return of items and related uncertainties. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555, 00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-peritem basis by cost of delivery and return of items by mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental system to determine what to ship to customer. Obvious need for subscription service to determine, on return of an item, what to ship next. Impracticality of requiring customers to time identification of additional desired items to coincide with rental service's receipt of returned items. Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a subscription service if there are delays providing further items.
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or other audio materials to rental of videos. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between audio and video rental businesses and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-88, 00008970-71.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for libraries to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and

	Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
				overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental and sales and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)
				Applying methods and technologies used for subscription video services provided electronically to online subscription with delivery of discs or other physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between electronic transmission of video content and delivery of video content on discs or other physical media.  Use of standard computer hardware and digital media for computerized business operations and Internet business.
				Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of retail kiosks.
37.	NCR	35 U.S.C. § 103	Burks and/o Hironori and/o Subler	
				Applying computer technology to make retail or rental operations more efficient and capable. Using

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			the Internet to perform functions of computer networks, including networks referred to in the NCR patents.
			Transformation and expansion of "brick-and-mortar" businesses into "dot-com" businesses. Conducting existing pre-Internet businesses on the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar retail and rental businesses to the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar video rental businesses to the Internet. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between brick-and-mortar video rental businesses (e.g., Blockbuster's brick-and-mortar business) and Internet video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008566, 00008558-60, 00008970-71, 00008590-91, 00008592-93.) Taking advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for mail delivery or other shipment in response to Internet orders and lower cost of mailing or delivering DVDs in comparison to videotapes. (E.g., BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses for DVD rental. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550-51, 00008558-60.)

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			Adding or substituting subscription programs to or for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between subscription and pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of subscription programs for online rentals. Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for delivery and return of items and related uncertainties. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555, 00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by cost of delivery and return of items by mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental system to determine what to ship to customer. Obvious need for subscription service to determine, on return of an item, what to ship next. Impracticality of requiring customers to time identification of additional desired items to coincide with rental service's receipt of returned items. Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a subscription service if there are delays providing further items.

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or other audio materials to rental of videos. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between audio and video rental businesses and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-88, 00008970-71.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for libraries to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental and sales and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for subscription video services provided electronically to online subscription with delivery of discs or other physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between electronic transmission of video content and delivery of video content on discs or other physical media.
			Use of standard computer hardware and digital media for computerized business operations and Internet business.
			Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of

	Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
				retail kiosks.
38.	NCR	35 U.S.C. § 103	Leason and/or Cook and/or Video Vendor	Combine computer implemented method for ordering and downloading resources/contents based on searching their digital profiles/attributes over a telecommunication network with user friendly features for allowing a user to make and update a list of desired and/or reserved items to improve improve item rental business.
				Applying computer technology to make retail or rental operations more efficient and capable. Using the Internet to perform functions of computer networks, including networks referred to in the NCR patents.
				Transformation and expansion of "brick-and-mortar" businesses into "dot-com" businesses. Conducting existing pre-Internet businesses on the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar retail and rental businesses to the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar video rental businesses to the Internet. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between brick-and-mortar video rental businesses (e.g., Blockbuster's brick-and-mortar business) and Internet video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008566, 00008558-60, 00008970-71, 00008590-91, 00008592-93.) Taking advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			mail delivery or other shipment in response to Internet orders and lower cost of mailing or delivering DVDs in comparison to videotapes. (E.g., BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses for DVD rental. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550-51, 00008558-60.)  Adding or substituting subscription programs to or for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between subscription and pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of subscription programs for online rentals. Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for delivery and return of items and related uncertainties. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555, 00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by cost of delivery and return of items by mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental system to determine what to ship to customer.

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			Obvious need for subscription service to determine, on return of an item, what to ship next.  Impracticality of requiring customers to time identification of additional desired items to coincide with rental service's receipt of returned items.  Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a subscription service if there are delays providing further items.
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or other audio materials to rental of videos. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between audio and video rental businesses and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-88, 00008970-71.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for libraries to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental and sales and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for subscription video services provided electronically to online subscription with delivery of discs or other

	Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
				physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between electronic transmission of video content and delivery of video content on discs or other physical media.
				Use of standard computer hardware and digital media for computerized business operations and Internet business.
				Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of retail kiosks.
39.	NCR	35 U.S.C. § 103	Stein and/or Herz	Combine computer implemented method for ordering and downloading resources/contents based on searching their digital profiles/attributes over a telecommunication network with user friendly features for allowing a user to automatically select desired items based on item selection criteria to improve improve item rental business.
				Applying computer technology to make retail or rental operations more efficient and capable. Using the Internet to perform functions of computer networks, including networks referred to in the NCR patents.
				Transformation and expansion of "brick-and-mortar" businesses into "dot-com" businesses. Conducting existing pre-Internet businesses on the Internet.

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			Adaptation of brick-and-mortar retail and rental businesses to the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar video rental businesses to the Internet. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between brick-and-mortar video rental businesses (e.g., Blockbuster's brick-and-mortar business) and Internet video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008566, 00008558-60, 00008970-71, 00008590-91, 00008592-93.) Taking advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for mail delivery or other shipment in response to Internet orders and lower cost of mailing or delivering DVDs in comparison to videotapes. (E.g., BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses for DVD rental. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550-51, 00008558-60.)
			Adding or substituting subscription programs to or for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between subscription and pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of subscription programs for online rentals. Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			delivery and return of items and related uncertainties. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555, 00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-peritem basis by cost of delivery and return of items by mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental system to determine what to ship to customer. Obvious need for subscription service to determine, on return of an item, what to ship next. Impracticality of requiring customers to time identification of additional desired items to coincide with rental service's receipt of returned items. Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a subscription service if there are delays providing further items.
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or other audio materials to rental of videos. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between audio and video rental businesses and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-88, 00008970-71.)

	Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination	with Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
				Applying methods and technologies used for libraries to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental and sales and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)
				Applying methods and technologies used for subscription video services provided electronically to online subscription with delivery of discs or other physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between electronic transmission of video content and delivery of video content on discs or other physical media.
				Use of standard computer hardware and digital media for computerized business operations and Internet business.
				Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of retail kiosks.
40.	NCR	35 U.S.C. § 103	McMullan Bakoglu	and/or Combine computer implemented method for ordering and downloading resources/contents based on searching their digital profiles/attributes over a telecommunication network with methods of renting, distributing and delivering games to improve game rental business.  Applying computer technology to make retail or

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			rental operations more efficient and capable. Using the Internet to perform functions of computer networks, including networks referred to in the NCR patents.
			Transformation and expansion of "brick-and-mortar" businesses into "dot-com" businesses. Conducting existing pre-Internet businesses on the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar retail and rental businesses to the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar video rental businesses to the Internet. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between brick-and-mortar video rental businesses (e.g., Blockbuster's brick-and-mortar business) and Internet video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008566, 00008558-60, 00008970-71, 00008590-91, 00008592-93.) Taking advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for mail delivery or other shipment in response to Internet orders and lower cost of mailing or delivering DVDs in comparison to videotapes. (E.g., BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses for DVD rental. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550-51, 00008558-60.)

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			Adding or substituting subscription programs to or for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between subscription and pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of subscription programs for online rentals. Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for delivery and return of items and related uncertainties. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555, 00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by cost of delivery and return of items by mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental system to determine what to ship to customer. Obvious need for subscription service to determine, on return of an item, what to ship next. Impracticality of requiring customers to time identification of additional desired items to coincide with rental service's receipt of returned items. Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a subscription service if there are delays providing further items.

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or other audio materials to rental of videos. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between audio and video rental businesses and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-88, 00008970-71.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for libraries to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental and sales and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for subscription video services provided electronically to online subscription with delivery of discs or other physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between electronic transmission of video content and delivery of video content on discs or other physical media.
			Use of standard computer hardware and digital media for computerized business operations and Internet business.

		Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
				Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of retail kiosks.
41.	NCR	35 U.S.C. § 103	Avis	Combine computer implemented method for ordering and downloading resources/contents based on searching their digital profiles/attributes over a telecommunication network with computer implemented online car rental technologies to improve improve item rental business.
				Applying computer technology to make retail or rental operations more efficient and capable. Using the Internet to perform functions of computer networks, including networks referred to in the NCR patents.
				Transformation and expansion of "brick-and-mortar" businesses into "dot-com" businesses. Conducting existing pre-Internet businesses on the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar retail and rental businesses to the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar video rental businesses to the Internet. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between brick-and-mortar video rental businesses (e.g., Blockbuster's brick-and-mortar business) and Internet video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008566, 00008558-60, 00008970-71, 00008590-91, 00008592-93.) Taking advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			mail delivery or other shipment in response to Internet orders and lower cost of mailing or delivering DVDs in comparison to videotapes. (E.g., BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses for DVD rental. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550-51, 00008558-60.)
			Adding or substituting subscription programs to or for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between subscription and pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of subscription programs for online rentals. Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for delivery and return of items and related uncertainties. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555, 00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by cost of delivery and return of items by mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental system to determine what to ship to customer.

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			Obvious need for subscription service to determine, on return of an item, what to ship next.  Impracticality of requiring customers to time identification of additional desired items to coincide with rental service's receipt of returned items.  Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a subscription service if there are delays providing further items.
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or other audio materials to rental of videos. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between audio and video rental businesses and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-88, 00008970-71.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for libraries to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental and sales and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for subscription video services provided electronically to online subscription with delivery of discs or other

	Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination w	rith	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
					physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between electronic transmission of video content and delivery of video content on discs or other physical media.
					Use of standard computer hardware and digital media for computerized business operations and Internet business.
					Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of retail kiosks.
42.	NCR	35 U.S.C. § 103	Bradley Fein TiVo	and/or and/or	Combine computer implemented method for ordering and downloading resources/contents based on searching their digital profiles/attributes over a telecommunication network with video content storage, distribution and selection technologies used in TV broadcast systems to improve improve item rental business.
					Applying computer technology to make retail or rental operations more efficient and capable. Using the Internet to perform functions of computer networks, including networks referred to in the NCR patents.
					Transformation and expansion of "brick-and-mortar" businesses into "dot-com" businesses. Conducting existing pre-Internet businesses on the Internet.

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			Adaptation of brick-and-mortar retail and rental businesses to the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar video rental businesses to the Internet. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between brick-and-mortar video rental businesses (e.g., Blockbuster's brick-and-mortar business) and Internet video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008566, 00008558-60, 00008970-71, 00008590-91, 00008592-93.) Taking advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for mail delivery or other shipment in response to Internet orders and lower cost of mailing or delivering DVDs in comparison to videotapes. (E.g., BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses for DVD rental. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550-51, 00008558-60.)
			Adding or substituting subscription programs to or for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between subscription and pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of subscription programs for online rentals. Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			delivery and return of items and related uncertainties. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555, 00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-peritem basis by cost of delivery and return of items by mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental system to determine what to ship to customer. Obvious need for subscription service to determine, on return of an item, what to ship next. Impracticality of requiring customers to time identification of additional desired items to coincide with rental service's receipt of returned items. Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a subscription service if there are delays providing further items.
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or other audio materials to rental of videos. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between audio and video rental businesses and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-88, 00008970-71.)

	Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination	with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
					Applying methods and technologies used for libraries to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental and sales and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)
					Applying methods and technologies used for subscription video services provided electronically to online subscription with delivery of discs or other physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between electronic transmission of video content and delivery of video content on discs or other physical media.
					Use of standard computer hardware and digital media for computerized business operations and Internet business.
					Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of retail kiosks.
43.	NCR	35 U.S.C. § 103	AudioQueue BTCC BTL BVS TBW BOT	and/or and/or and/or and/or	Combine computer implemented method for ordering and downloading resources/contents based on searching their digital profiles/attributes over a telecommunication network with subscription based no late fee practices utilized in audio book and tape rental business to improve improve item rental business.

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			Applying computer technology to make retail or rental operations more efficient and capable. Using the Internet to perform functions of computer networks, including networks referred to in the NCR patents.
			Transformation and expansion of "brick-and-mortar" businesses into "dot-com" businesses. Conducting existing pre-Internet businesses on the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar retail and rental businesses to the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar video rental businesses to the Internet. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between brick-and-mortar video rental businesses (e.g., Blockbuster's brick-and-mortar business) and Internet video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008566, 00008558-60, 00008970-71, 00008590-91, 00008592-93.) Taking advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for mail delivery or other shipment in response to Internet orders and lower cost of mailing or delivering DVDs in comparison to videotapes. (E.g., BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses for DVD rental. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between
			Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and combined

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550-51, 00008558-60.)
			Adding or substituting subscription programs to or for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between subscription and pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of subscription programs for online rentals. Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for delivery and return of items and related uncertainties. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555, 00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by cost of delivery and return of items by mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental system to determine what to ship to customer. Obvious need for subscription service to determine, on return of an item, what to ship next. Impracticality of requiring customers to time identification of additional desired items to coincide with rental service's receipt of returned items. Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			subscription service if there are delays providing further items.
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or other audio materials to rental of videos. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between audio and video rental businesses and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-88, 00008970-71.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for libraries to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental and sales and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for subscription video services provided electronically to online subscription with delivery of discs or other physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between electronic transmission of video content and delivery of video content on discs or other physical media.
			Use of standard computer hardware and digital media for computerized business operations and Internet

	Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
				business.
				Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of retail kiosks.
44.	NCR	35 U.S.C. § 103	Netflix	Combine computer implemented method for ordering and downloading resources/contents based on searching their digital profiles/attributes over a telecommunication network with Netflix's prior online DVD rental services to improve improve item rental business.
				Applying computer technology to make retail or rental operations more efficient and capable. Using the Internet to perform functions of computer networks, including networks referred to in the NCR patents.
				Transformation and expansion of "brick-and-mortar" businesses into "dot-com" businesses. Conducting existing pre-Internet businesses on the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar retail and rental businesses to the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar video rental businesses to the Internet. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between brick-and-mortar video rental businesses (e.g., Blockbuster's brick-and-mortar business) and Internet video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in prior

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008566, 00008558-60, 00008970-71, 00008590-91, 00008592-93.) Taking advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for mail delivery or other shipment in response to Internet orders and lower cost of mailing or delivering DVDs in comparison to videotapes. (E.g., BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses for DVD rental. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550-51, 00008558-60.)
			Adding or substituting subscription programs to or for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between subscription and pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of subscription programs for online rentals. Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for delivery and return of items and related uncertainties. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555, 00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by cost of delivery and return of items by mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental system to determine what to ship to customer. Obvious need for subscription service to determine, on return of an item, what to ship next. Impracticality of requiring customers to time identification of additional desired items to coincide with rental service's receipt of returned items. Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a subscription service if there are delays providing further items.
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or other audio materials to rental of videos. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between audio and video rental businesses and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-88, 00008970-71.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for libraries to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental and sales and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)

	Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
				Applying methods and technologies used for subscription video services provided electronically to online subscription with delivery of discs or other physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between electronic transmission of video content and delivery of video content on discs or other physical media.  Use of standard computer hardware and digital media
				for computerized business operations and Internet business.
				Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of retail kiosks.
45.	Avis	35 U.S.C. § 103	Multi Videoand/orPop*Cardand/orVideo Hitand/orCine Cluband/or	Combine computer implemented online car rental technologies with conventional brick and mortar video store rental practice to improve improve item rental business.
			Campus Video	Applying computer technology to make retail or rental operations more efficient and capable. Using the Internet to perform functions of computer networks, including networks referred to in the NCR patents.
				Transformation and expansion of "brick-and-mortar" businesses into "dot-com" businesses. Conducting

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			existing pre-Internet businesses on the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar retail and rental businesses to the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar video rental businesses to the Internet. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between brick-and-mortar video rental businesses (e.g., Blockbuster's brick-and-mortar business) and Internet video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008566, 00008558-60, 00008970-71, 00008590-91, 00008592-93.) Taking advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for mail delivery or other shipment in response to Internet orders and lower cost of mailing or delivering DVDs in comparison to videotapes. (E.g., BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses for DVD rental. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550-51, 00008558-60.)
			Adding or substituting subscription programs to or for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between subscription and pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of subscription programs for online rentals. Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for delivery and return of items and related uncertainties. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555, 00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by cost of delivery and return of items by mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental system to determine what to ship to customer. Obvious need for subscription service to determine, on return of an item, what to ship next. Impracticality of requiring customers to time identification of additional desired items to coincide with rental service's receipt of returned items. Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a subscription service if there are delays providing further items.
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or other audio materials to rental of videos. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between audio and video rental businesses and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-

	Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination w	th Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
				88, 00008970-71.)
				Applying methods and technologies used for libraries to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental and sales and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)
				Applying methods and technologies used for subscription video services provided electronically to online subscription with delivery of discs or other physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between electronic transmission of video content and delivery of video content on discs or other physical media.
				Use of standard computer hardware and digital media for computerized business operations and Internet business.
				Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of retail kiosks.
46.	Avis	35 U.S.C. § 103	Yoshida Kuriyama Koya Crooks Isobe	and/or an

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			Applying computer technology to make retail or rental operations more efficient and capable. Using the Internet to perform functions of computer networks, including networks referred to in the NCR patents.
			Transformation and expansion of "brick-and-mortar" businesses into "dot-com" businesses. Conducting existing pre-Internet businesses on the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar retail and rental businesses to the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar video rental businesses to the Internet. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between brick-and-mortar video rental businesses (e.g., Blockbuster's brick-and-mortar business) and Internet video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008566, 00008558-60, 00008970-71, 00008590-91, 00008592-93.) Taking advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for mail delivery or other shipment in response to Internet orders and lower cost of mailing or delivering DVDs in comparison to videotapes. (E.g., BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses for DVD rental. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550-

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			51, 00008558-60.)
			Adding or substituting subscription programs to or for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between subscription and pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of subscription programs for online rentals. Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for delivery and return of items and related uncertainties. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555, 00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by cost of delivery and return of items by mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental system to determine what to ship to customer.  Obvious need for subscription service to determine, on return of an item, what to ship next.  Impracticality of requiring customers to time identification of additional desired items to coincide with rental service's receipt of returned items.  Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a subscription service if there are delays providing

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			further items.
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or other audio materials to rental of videos. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between audio and video rental businesses and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-88, 00008970-71.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for libraries to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental and sales and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for subscription video services provided electronically to online subscription with delivery of discs or other physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between electronic transmission of video content and delivery of video content on discs or other physical media.
			Use of standard computer hardware and digital media for computerized business operations and Internet business.

	Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination v	with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
					Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of retail kiosks.
47.	Avis	35 U.S.C. § 103	Reference Guide Functional Requirements Maxcess Sirsi Auto Librarian	and/or and/or and/or and/or	Combine computer implemented online car rental technologies with library practices having computer implemented subscription based no late fee booklending programs to improve improve item rental business.
					Applying computer technology to make retail or rental operations more efficient and capable. Using the Internet to perform functions of computer networks, including networks referred to in the NCR patents.
					Transformation and expansion of "brick-and-mortar" businesses into "dot-com" businesses. Conducting existing pre-Internet businesses on the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar retail and rental businesses to the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar video rental businesses to the Internet. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between brick-and-mortar video rental businesses (e.g., Blockbuster's brick-and-mortar business) and Internet video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008566, 00008558-60, 00008970-71, 00008590-91, 00008592-93.) Taking

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for mail delivery or other shipment in response to Internet orders and lower cost of mailing or delivering DVDs in comparison to videotapes. (E.g., BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses for DVD rental. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550-51, 00008558-60.)
			Adding or substituting subscription programs to or for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between subscription and pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of subscription programs for online rentals. Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for delivery and return of items and related uncertainties. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555, 00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by cost of delivery and return of items by mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	<b>Motivation for Combination or Modification</b> <sup>2</sup>
			system to determine what to ship to customer.  Obvious need for subscription service to determine, on return of an item, what to ship next.  Impracticality of requiring customers to time identification of additional desired items to coincide with rental service's receipt of returned items.  Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a subscription service if there are delays providing further items.
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or other audio materials to rental of videos. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between audio and video rental businesses and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-88, 00008970-71.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for libraries to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental and sales and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for subscription video services provided electronically to

	Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
				online subscription with delivery of discs or other physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between electronic transmission of video content and delivery of video content on discs or other physical media.
				Use of standard computer hardware and digital media for computerized business operations and Internet business.
				Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of retail kiosks.
48.	Avis	35 U.S.C. § 103	NCR	Combine computer implemented online car rental technologies with computer implemented method for ordering and downloading resources/contents based on searching their digital profiles/attributes over a telecommunication network to improve improve item rental business.
				Applying computer technology to make retail or rental operations more efficient and capable. Using the Internet to perform functions of computer networks, including networks referred to in the NCR patents.
				Transformation and expansion of "brick-and-mortar" businesses into "dot-com" businesses. Conducting existing pre-Internet businesses on the Internet.

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			Adaptation of brick-and-mortar retail and rental businesses to the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar video rental businesses to the Internet. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between brick-and-mortar video rental businesses (e.g., Blockbuster's brick-and-mortar business) and Internet video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008566, 00008558-60, 00008970-71, 00008590-91, 00008592-93.) Taking advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for mail delivery or other shipment in response to Internet orders and lower cost of mailing or delivering DVDs in comparison to videotapes. (E.g., BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses for DVD rental. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550-51, 00008558-60.)
			Adding or substituting subscription programs to or for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between subscription and pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of subscription programs for online rentals. Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			delivery and return of items and related uncertainties. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555, 00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-peritem basis by cost of delivery and return of items by mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental system to determine what to ship to customer. Obvious need for subscription service to determine, on return of an item, what to ship next. Impracticality of requiring customers to time identification of additional desired items to coincide with rental service's receipt of returned items. Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a subscription service if there are delays providing further items.
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or other audio materials to rental of videos. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between audio and video rental businesses and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-88, 00008970-71.)

	Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination wi	th Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
				Applying methods and technologies used for libraries to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental and sales and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)
				Applying methods and technologies used for subscription video services provided electronically to online subscription with delivery of discs or other physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between electronic transmission of video content and delivery of video content on discs or other physical media.
				Use of standard computer hardware and digital media for computerized business operations and Internet business.
				Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of retail kiosks.
49.	Avis	35 U.S.C. § 103		and/or Combine computer implemented online car rental technologies with computer systems having memory devices and micro-controllers and computer readable medium to improve improve item rental business.
				Applying computer technology to make retail or rental operations more efficient and capable. Using

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			the Internet to perform functions of computer networks, including networks referred to in the NCR patents.
			Transformation and expansion of "brick-and-mortar" businesses into "dot-com" businesses. Conducting existing pre-Internet businesses on the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar retail and rental businesses to the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar video rental businesses to the Internet. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between brick-and-mortar video rental businesses (e.g., Blockbuster's brick-and-mortar business) and Internet video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008566, 00008558-60, 00008970-71, 00008590-91, 00008592-93.) Taking advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for mail delivery or other shipment in response to Internet orders and lower cost of mailing or delivering DVDs in comparison to videotapes. (E.g., BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses for DVD rental. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550-51, 00008558-60.)

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	<b>Motivation for Combination or Modification</b> <sup>2</sup>
			Adding or substituting subscription programs to or for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between subscription and pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of subscription programs for online rentals. Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for delivery and return of items and related uncertainties. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555, 00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by cost of delivery and return of items by mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental system to determine what to ship to customer. Obvious need for subscription service to determine, on return of an item, what to ship next. Impracticality of requiring customers to time identification of additional desired items to coincide with rental service's receipt of returned items. Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a subscription service if there are delays providing further items.

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or other audio materials to rental of videos. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between audio and video rental businesses and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-88, 00008970-71.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for libraries to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental and sales and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for subscription video services provided electronically to online subscription with delivery of discs or other physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between electronic transmission of video content and delivery of video content on discs or other physical media.
			Use of standard computer hardware and digital media for computerized business operations and Internet business.
			Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of

	Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination	with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
					retail kiosks.
50.	Avis	35 U.S.C. § 103	Leason Cook Video Vendor	and/or and/or	Combine computer implemented online car rental technologies with user friendly features for allowing a user to make and update a list of desired and/or reserved items to improve improve item rental business.
					Applying computer technology to make retail or rental operations more efficient and capable. Using the Internet to perform functions of computer networks, including networks referred to in the NCR patents.
					Transformation and expansion of "brick-and-mortar" businesses into "dot-com" businesses. Conducting existing pre-Internet businesses on the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar retail and rental businesses to the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar video rental businesses to the Internet. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between brick-and-mortar video rental businesses (e.g., Blockbuster's brick-and-mortar business) and Internet video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008566, 00008558-60, 00008970-71, 00008590-91, 00008592-93.) Taking advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for
					mail delivery or other shipment in response to Internet orders and lower cost of mailing or

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			delivering DVDs in comparison to videotapes. (E.g., BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses for DVD rental. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550-51, 00008558-60.)
			Adding or substituting subscription programs to or for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between subscription and pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of subscription programs for online rentals. Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for delivery and return of items and related uncertainties. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555, 00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by cost of delivery and return of items by mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental system to determine what to ship to customer. Obvious need for subscription service to determine, on return of an item, what to ship next.

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			Impracticality of requiring customers to time identification of additional desired items to coincide with rental service's receipt of returned items.  Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a subscription service if there are delays providing further items.
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or other audio materials to rental of videos. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between audio and video rental businesses and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-88, 00008970-71.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for libraries to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental and sales and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for subscription video services provided electronically to online subscription with delivery of discs or other physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between electronic

	Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
				transmission of video content and delivery of video content on discs or other physical media.
				Use of standard computer hardware and digital media for computerized business operations and Internet business.
				Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of retail kiosks.
51.	Avis	35 U.S.C. § 103	Stein and/or Herz	Combine computer implemented online car rental technologies with user friendly features for allowing a user to automatically select desired items based on item selection criteria to improve improve item rental business.
				Applying computer technology to make retail or rental operations more efficient and capable. Using the Internet to perform functions of computer networks, including networks referred to in the NCR patents.
				Transformation and expansion of "brick-and-mortar" businesses into "dot-com" businesses. Conducting existing pre-Internet businesses on the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar retail and rental businesses to the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar video rental businesses to the Internet. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			brick-and-mortar video rental businesses (e.g., Blockbuster's brick-and-mortar business) and Internet video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008566, 00008558-60, 00008970-71, 00008590-91, 00008592-93.) Taking advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for mail delivery or other shipment in response to Internet orders and lower cost of mailing or delivering DVDs in comparison to videotapes. (E.g., BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses for DVD rental. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550-51, 00008558-60.)
			Adding or substituting subscription programs to or for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between subscription and pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of subscription programs for online rentals. Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for delivery and return of items and related uncertainties.
		VATIONS COMPINATIONS AND MOTH	(E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555, 00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	<b>Motivation for Combination or Modification</b> <sup>2</sup>
			item basis by cost of delivery and return of items by mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental system to determine what to ship to customer. Obvious need for subscription service to determine, on return of an item, what to ship next. Impracticality of requiring customers to time identification of additional desired items to coincide with rental service's receipt of returned items. Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a subscription service if there are delays providing further items.
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or other audio materials to rental of videos. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between audio and video rental businesses and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-88, 00008970-71.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for libraries to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental

	Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination	n with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
					and sales and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)
					Applying methods and technologies used for subscription video services provided electronically to online subscription with delivery of discs or other physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between electronic transmission of video content and delivery of video content on discs or other physical media.  Use of standard computer hardware and digital media for computerized business operations and Internet business.  Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of
52.	Avis	35 U.S.C. § 103	McMullan	and/or	retail kiosks.  Combine computer implemented online car rental
			Bakoglu		technologies with methods of renting, distributing and delivering games to improve game rental business
53.	Avis	35 U.S.C. § 103	Bradley Fein TiVo	and/or and/or	Combine computer implemented online car rental technologies with video content storage, distribution and selection technologies used in TV broadcast systems to improve improve item rental business.
					Applying computer technology to make retail or

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			rental operations more efficient and capable. Using the Internet to perform functions of computer networks, including networks referred to in the NCR patents.
			Transformation and expansion of "brick-and-mortar" businesses into "dot-com" businesses. Conducting existing pre-Internet businesses on the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar retail and rental businesses to the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar video rental businesses to the Internet. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between brick-and-mortar video rental businesses (e.g., Blockbuster's brick-and-mortar business) and Internet video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008566, 00008558-60, 00008970-71, 00008590-91, 00008592-93.) Taking advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for mail delivery or other shipment in response to Internet orders and lower cost of mailing or delivering DVDs in comparison to videotapes. (E.g., BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses for DVD rental. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550-51, 00008558-60.)

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			Adding or substituting subscription programs to or for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between subscription and pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of subscription programs for online rentals. Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for delivery and return of items and related uncertainties. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555, 00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by cost of delivery and return of items by mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental system to determine what to ship to customer. Obvious need for subscription service to determine, on return of an item, what to ship next. Impracticality of requiring customers to time identification of additional desired items to coincide with rental service's receipt of returned items. Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a subscription service if there are delays providing further items.

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or other audio materials to rental of videos. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between audio and video rental businesses and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-88, 00008970-71.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for libraries to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental and sales and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for subscription video services provided electronically to online subscription with delivery of discs or other physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between electronic transmission of video content and delivery of video content on discs or other physical media.
			Use of standard computer hardware and digital media for computerized business operations and Internet business.

	Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
				Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of retail kiosks.
54.	Avis	35 U.S.C. § 103	AudioQueue and BTCC and BTL and BVS and BOT	Combine computer implemented online car rental technologies with subscription based no late fee practices utilized in audio book and tape rental business to improve improve item rental business.  Applying computer technology to make retail or rental operations more efficient and capable. Using the Internet to perform functions of computer networks, including networks referred to in the NCR patents.  Transformation and expansion of "brick-and-mortar" businesses into "dot-com" businesses. Conducting existing pre-Internet businesses on the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar retail and rental businesses to the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar video rental businesses to the Internet. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between brick-and-mortar video rental businesses (e.g., Blockbuster's brick-and-mortar business) and Internet video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008592-93.) Taking advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for
			TO TIONS COMPINATIONS AND A	mail delivery or other shipment in response to Internet orders and lower cost of mailing or

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			delivering DVDs in comparison to videotapes. (E.g., BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses for DVD rental. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550-51, 00008558-60.)
			Adding or substituting subscription programs to or for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between subscription and pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of subscription programs for online rentals. Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for delivery and return of items and related uncertainties. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555, 00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by cost of delivery and return of items by mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental system to determine what to ship to customer. Obvious need for subscription service to determine, on return of an item, what to ship next.

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			Impracticality of requiring customers to time identification of additional desired items to coincide with rental service's receipt of returned items.  Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a subscription service if there are delays providing further items.
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or other audio materials to rental of videos. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between audio and video rental businesses and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-88, 00008970-71.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for libraries to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental and sales and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for subscription video services provided electronically to online subscription with delivery of discs or other physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between electronic

	Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
				transmission of video content and delivery of video content on discs or other physical media.
				Use of standard computer hardware and digital media for computerized business operations and Internet business.
				Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of retail kiosks.
55.	Avis	35 U.S.C. § 103	Netflix	Combine computer implemented online car rental technologies with Netflix's prior online DVD rental services to improve improve item rental business.
				Applying computer technology to make retail or rental operations more efficient and capable. Using the Internet to perform functions of computer networks, including networks referred to in the NCR patents.
				Transformation and expansion of "brick-and-mortar" businesses into "dot-com" businesses. Conducting existing pre-Internet businesses on the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar retail and rental businesses to the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar video rental businesses to the Internet. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between brick-and-mortar video rental businesses (e.g., Blockbuster's brick-and-mortar business) and Internet

Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
		video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008566, 00008558-60, 00008970-71, 00008590-91, 00008592-93.) Taking advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for mail delivery or other shipment in response to Internet orders and lower cost of mailing or delivering DVDs in comparison to videotapes. (E.g., BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses for DVD rental. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550-51, 00008558-60.)
		Adding or substituting subscription programs to or for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between subscription and pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of subscription programs for online rentals. Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for delivery and return of items and related uncertainties. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555, 00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by cost of delivery and return of items by mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g.,

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental system to determine what to ship to customer. Obvious need for subscription service to determine, on return of an item, what to ship next. Impracticality of requiring customers to time identification of additional desired items to coincide with rental service's receipt of returned items. Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a subscription service if there are delays providing further items.
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or other audio materials to rental of videos. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between audio and video rental businesses and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-88, 00008970-71.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for libraries to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental and sales and combined discussions of them in prior

	Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
				art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)  Applying methods and technologies used for subscription video services provided electronically to online subscription with delivery of discs or other physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between electronic transmission of video content and delivery of video content on discs or other physical media.  Use of standard computer hardware and digital media for computerized business operations and Internet business.  Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of retail kiosks.
56.	AudioQueueand/orBTCCand/orBTLand/orBVSand/orTBWand/orBOT	35 U.S.C. § 103	Multi Video and/or Pop*Card and/or Video Hit and/or Cine Club and/or Campus Video	Combine subscription based no late fee practices utilized in audio book and tape rental business with conventional brick and mortar video store rental practice to improve improve item rental business.  Applying computer technology to make retail or rental operations more efficient and capable. Using the Internet to perform functions of computer networks, including networks referred to in the NCR patents.

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			Transformation and expansion of "brick-and-mortar" businesses into "dot-com" businesses. Conducting existing pre-Internet businesses on the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar retail and rental businesses to the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar video rental businesses to the Internet. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between brick-and-mortar video rental businesses (e.g., Blockbuster's brick-and-mortar business) and Internet video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008566, 00008558-60, 00008970-71, 00008590-91, 00008592-93.) Taking advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for mail delivery or other shipment in response to Internet orders and lower cost of mailing or delivering DVDs in comparison to videotapes. (E.g., BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses for DVD rental. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550-51, 00008558-60.)
			Adding or substituting subscription programs to or for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between subscription and pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			subscription programs for online rentals. Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for delivery and return of items and related uncertainties. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555, 00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by cost of delivery and return of items by mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental system to determine what to ship to customer. Obvious need for subscription service to determine, on return of an item, what to ship next. Impracticality of requiring customers to time identification of additional desired items to coincide with rental service's receipt of returned items. Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a subscription service if there are delays providing further items.
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or other audio materials to rental of videos.  Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between

	Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
				audio and video rental businesses and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-88, 00008970-71.)
				Applying methods and technologies used for libraries to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental and sales and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)
				Applying methods and technologies used for subscription video services provided electronically to online subscription with delivery of discs or other physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between electronic transmission of video content and delivery of video content on discs or other physical media.
				Use of standard computer hardware and digital media for computerized business operations and Internet business.
				Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of retail kiosks.
57.	AudioQueueand/orBTCCand/orBTLand/or	35 U.S.C. § 103	Kuriyama an	d/or d/or d/or d/or d/or

	Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination	with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
B	eVS and/or		Crooks	and/or	
	BW and/or eOT		Isobe		Applying computer technology to make retail or rental operations more efficient and capable. Using the Internet to perform functions of computer networks, including networks referred to in the NCR patents.
					Transformation and expansion of "brick-and-mortar" businesses into "dot-com" businesses. Conducting existing pre-Internet businesses on the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar retail and rental businesses to the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar video rental businesses to the Internet. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between brick-and-mortar video rental businesses (e.g., Blockbuster's brick-and-mortar business) and Internet video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008566, 00008558-60, 00008970-71, 00008590-91, 00008592-93.) Taking advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for mail delivery or other shipment in response to Internet orders and lower cost of mailing or delivering DVDs in comparison to videotapes. (E.g., BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses for DVD rental. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and combined

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550-51, 00008558-60.)
			Adding or substituting subscription programs to or for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between subscription and pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of subscription programs for online rentals. Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for delivery and return of items and related uncertainties. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555, 00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by cost of delivery and return of items by mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental system to determine what to ship to customer.  Obvious need for subscription service to determine, on return of an item, what to ship next.  Impracticality of requiring customers to time identification of additional desired items to coincide with rental service's receipt of returned items.  Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			subscription service if there are delays providing further items.
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or other audio materials to rental of videos. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between audio and video rental businesses and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-88, 00008970-71.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for libraries to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental and sales and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for subscription video services provided electronically to online subscription with delivery of discs or other physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between electronic transmission of video content and delivery of video content on discs or other physical media.
			Use of standard computer hardware and digital media for computerized business operations and Internet

	Short Name		Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination v	with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
						business.  Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of retail kiosks.
58.	BTCC BTL BVS	and/or and/or and/or and/or	35 U.S.C. § 103	Reference Guide Functional Requirements Maxcess Sirsi Auto Librarian	and/or and/or and/or and/or	Combine subscription based no late fee practices utilized in audio book and tape rental business with library practices having computer implemented subscription based no late fee book-lending programs to improve improve item rental business.  Applying computer technology to make retail or rental operations more efficient and capable. Using the Internet to perform functions of computer networks, including networks referred to in the NCR patents.  Transformation and expansion of "brick-and-mortar" businesses into "dot-com" businesses. Conducting existing pre-Internet businesses on the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar retail and rental businesses to the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar video rental businesses to the Internet. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between brick-and-mortar video rental businesses (e.g., Blockbuster's brick-and-mortar business) and Internet video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008556, 00008558-60,

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			00008970-71, 00008590-91, 00008592-93.) Taking advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for mail delivery or other shipment in response to Internet orders and lower cost of mailing or delivering DVDs in comparison to videotapes. (E.g., BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses for DVD rental. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550-51, 00008558-60.)
			Adding or substituting subscription programs to or for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between subscription and pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of subscription programs for online rentals. Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for delivery and return of items and related uncertainties. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555, 00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by cost of delivery and return of items by mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental system to determine what to ship to customer.  Obvious need for subscription service to determine, on return of an item, what to ship next.  Impracticality of requiring customers to time identification of additional desired items to coincide with rental service's receipt of returned items.  Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a subscription service if there are delays providing further items.
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or other audio materials to rental of videos. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between audio and video rental businesses and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-88, 00008970-71.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for libraries to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental and sales and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for

	Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	<b>Motivation for Combination or Modification</b> <sup>2</sup>
				subscription video services provided electronically to online subscription with delivery of discs or other physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between electronic transmission of video content and delivery of video content on discs or other physical media.
				Use of standard computer hardware and digital media for computerized business operations and Internet business.
				Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of retail kiosks.
59.	AudioQueue and/or $BTCC$ and/or $BTL$ and/or $BVS$ and/or $TBW$ and/or $BOT$	35 U.S.C. § 103	NCR	Combine subscription based no late fee practices utilized in audio book and tape rental business with computer implemented method for ordering and downloading resources/contents based on searching their digital profiles/attributes over a telecommunication network to improve improve item rental business.
				Applying computer technology to make retail or rental operations more efficient and capable. Using the Internet to perform functions of computer networks, including networks referred to in the NCR patents.
				Transformation and expansion of "brick-and-mortar"

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			businesses into "dot-com" businesses. Conducting existing pre-Internet businesses on the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar retail and rental businesses to the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar video rental businesses to the Internet. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between brick-and-mortar video rental businesses (e.g., Blockbuster's brick-and-mortar business) and Internet video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008566, 00008558-60, 00008970-71, 00008590-91, 00008592-93.) Taking advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for mail delivery or other shipment in response to Internet orders and lower cost of mailing or delivering DVDs in comparison to videotapes. (E.g., BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses for DVD rental. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550-51, 00008558-60.)
			Adding or substituting subscription programs to or for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between subscription and pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of subscription programs for online rentals. Problems

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for delivery and return of items and related uncertainties. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555, 00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by cost of delivery and return of items by mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental system to determine what to ship to customer. Obvious need for subscription service to determine, on return of an item, what to ship next. Impracticality of requiring customers to time identification of additional desired items to coincide with rental service's receipt of returned items. Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a subscription service if there are delays providing further items.
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or other audio materials to rental of videos.  Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between audio and video rental businesses and combined

	Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination w	ith Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
				discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-88, 00008970-71.)
				Applying methods and technologies used for libraries to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental and sales and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)
				Applying methods and technologies used for subscription video services provided electronically to online subscription with delivery of discs or other physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between electronic transmission of video content and delivery of video content on discs or other physical media.
				Use of standard computer hardware and digital media for computerized business operations and Internet business.
				Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of retail kiosks.
60.	AudioQueueand/orBTCCand/orBTLand/orBVSand/or		Burks Hironori Subler	and/or Combine subscription based no late fee practices utilized in audio book and tape rental business with computer systems having memory devices and micro-controllers and computer readable medium to improve improve item rental business.

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
TBW and/or BOT			Applying computer technology to make retail or rental operations more efficient and capable. Using the Internet to perform functions of computer networks, including networks referred to in the NCR patents.  Transformation and expansion of "brick-and-mortar" businesses into "dot-com" businesses. Conducting existing pre-Internet businesses on the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar retail and rental businesses to the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar video rental businesses to the Internet. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between brick-and-mortar video rental businesses (e.g., Blockbuster's brick-and-mortar business) and Internet video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008566, 00008558-60, 00008970-71, 00008590-91, 00008592-93.) Taking advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for mail delivery or other shipment in response to Internet orders and lower cost of mailing or delivering DVDs in comparison to videotapes. (E.g.,
			BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses for DVD rental. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and combined

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550-51, 00008558-60.)
			Adding or substituting subscription programs to or for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between subscription and pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of subscription programs for online rentals. Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for delivery and return of items and related uncertainties. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555, 00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by cost of delivery and return of items by mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental system to determine what to ship to customer. Obvious need for subscription service to determine, on return of an item, what to ship next. Impracticality of requiring customers to time identification of additional desired items to coincide with rental service's receipt of returned items. Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			subscription service if there are delays providing further items.
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or other audio materials to rental of videos. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between audio and video rental businesses and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-88, 00008970-71.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for libraries to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental and sales and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for subscription video services provided electronically to online subscription with delivery of discs or other physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between electronic transmission of video content and delivery of video content on discs or other physical media.
			Use of standard computer hardware and digital media for computerized business operations and Internet

	Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
				business.  Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of retail kiosks.
61.	AudioQueue and/o BTCC and/o BTL and/o BVS and/o TBW and/o BOT	r r	Leason and/or Cook and/or Video Vendor	Combine subscription based no late fee practices utilized in audio book and tape rental business with user friendly features for allowing a user to make and update a list of desired and/or reserved items to improve improve item rental business.  Applying computer technology to make retail or rental operations more efficient and capable. Using the Internet to perform functions of computer networks, including networks referred to in the NCR patents.  Transformation and expansion of "brick-and-mortar" businesses into "dot-com" businesses. Conducting existing pre-Internet businesses on the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar retail and rental businesses to the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar video rental businesses to the Internet. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between brick-and-mortar video rental businesses (e.g., Blockbuster's brick-and-mortar business) and Internet video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008566, 00008558-60,

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			00008970-71, 00008590-91, 00008592-93.) Taking advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for mail delivery or other shipment in response to Internet orders and lower cost of mailing or delivering DVDs in comparison to videotapes. (E.g., BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses for DVD rental. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550-51, 00008558-60.)
			Adding or substituting subscription programs to or for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between subscription and pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of subscription programs for online rentals. Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for delivery and return of items and related uncertainties. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555, 00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by cost of delivery and return of items by mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental system to determine what to ship to customer.  Obvious need for subscription service to determine, on return of an item, what to ship next.  Impracticality of requiring customers to time identification of additional desired items to coincide with rental service's receipt of returned items.  Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a subscription service if there are delays providing further items.
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or other audio materials to rental of videos. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between audio and video rental businesses and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-88, 00008970-71.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for libraries to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental and sales and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for

	Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
				subscription video services provided electronically to online subscription with delivery of discs or other physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between electronic transmission of video content and delivery of video content on discs or other physical media.
				Use of standard computer hardware and digital media for computerized business operations and Internet business.
				Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of retail kiosks.
62.	AudioQueue       and/or         BTCC       and/or         BVL       and/or         BVS       and/or         TBW       and/or         BOT	35 U.S.C. § 103	Stein and/or Herz	Combine subscription based no late fee practices utilized in audio book and tape rental business with user friendly features for allowing a user to automatically select desired items based on item selection criteria to improve improve item rental business.  Applying computer technology to make retail or rental operations more efficient and capable. Using the Internet to perform functions of computer networks, including networks referred to in the NCR patents.
				Transformation and expansion of "brick-and-mortar" businesses into "dot-com" businesses. Conducting

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			existing pre-Internet businesses on the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar retail and rental businesses to the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar video rental businesses to the Internet. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between brick-and-mortar video rental businesses (e.g., Blockbuster's brick-and-mortar business) and Internet video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008566, 00008558-60, 00008970-71, 00008590-91, 00008592-93.) Taking advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for mail delivery or other shipment in response to Internet orders and lower cost of mailing or delivering DVDs in comparison to videotapes. (E.g., BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses for DVD rental. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550-51, 00008558-60.)
			Adding or substituting subscription programs to or for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between subscription and pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of subscription programs for online rentals. Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for delivery and return of items and related uncertainties. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555, 00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by cost of delivery and return of items by mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental system to determine what to ship to customer. Obvious need for subscription service to determine, on return of an item, what to ship next. Impracticality of requiring customers to time identification of additional desired items to coincide with rental service's receipt of returned items. Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a subscription service if there are delays providing further items.
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or other audio materials to rental of videos. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between audio and video rental businesses and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-

	Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
				88, 00008970-71.)
				Applying methods and technologies used for libraries to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental and sales and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)
				Applying methods and technologies used for subscription video services provided electronically to online subscription with delivery of discs or other physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between electronic transmission of video content and delivery of video content on discs or other physical media.
				Use of standard computer hardware and digital media for computerized business operations and Internet business.
				Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of retail kiosks.
63.	AudioQueueand/o $BTCC$ and/o $BTL$ and/o $BVS$ and/o $TBW$ and/o	or or	McMullan and/or Bakoglu	Combine subscription based no late fee practices utilized in audio book and tape rental business with methods of renting, distributing and delivering games to improve game rental business

	Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
	BOT			
64.	AudioQueue and/o BTCC and/o BTL and/o BVS and/o TBW and/o BOT	r r	Avis	Combine subscription based no late fee practices utilized in audio book and tape rental business with computer implemented online car rental technologies to improve improve item rental business.  Applying computer technology to make retail or rental operations more efficient and capable. Using the Internet to perform functions of computer networks, including networks referred to in the NCR patents.  Transformation and expansion of "brick-and-mortar"
				businesses into "dot-com" businesses. Conducting existing pre-Internet businesses on the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar retail and rental businesses to the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar video rental businesses to the Internet. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between brick-and-mortar video rental businesses (e.g., Blockbuster's brick-and-mortar business) and Internet video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008566, 00008558-60, 00008970-71, 00008590-91, 00008592-93.) Taking advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for mail delivery or other shipment in response to Internet orders and lower cost of mailing or delivering DVDs in comparison to videotapes. (E.g.,

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses for DVD rental. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550-51, 00008558-60.)
			Adding or substituting subscription programs to or for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between subscription and pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of subscription programs for online rentals. Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for delivery and return of items and related uncertainties. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555, 00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by cost of delivery and return of items by mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental system to determine what to ship to customer. Obvious need for subscription service to determine, on return of an item, what to ship next. Impracticality of requiring customers to time

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			identification of additional desired items to coincide with rental service's receipt of returned items. Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a subscription service if there are delays providing further items.
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or other audio materials to rental of videos. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between audio and video rental businesses and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-88, 00008970-71.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for libraries to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental and sales and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for subscription video services provided electronically to online subscription with delivery of discs or other physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between electronic transmission of video content and delivery of video

	Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
				Use of standard computer hardware and digital media for computerized business operations and Internet business.  Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of retail kiosks.
65.	AudioQueue and/or BTCC and/or BTL and/or BVS and/or TBW and/or BOT	35 U.S.C. § 103	Bradley and/or Fein and/or TiVo	Combine subscription based no late fee practices utilized in audio book and tape rental business with video content storage, distribution and selection technologies used in TV broadcast systems to improve improve item rental business.  Applying computer technology to make retail or rental operations more efficient and capable. Using the Internet to perform functions of computer networks, including networks referred to in the NCR patents.  Transformation and expansion of "brick-and-mortar" businesses into "dot-com" businesses. Conducting existing pre-Internet businesses on the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar retail and rental businesses to the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar video rental businesses to the Internet. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between brick-and-mortar video rental businesses (e.g.,

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			Blockbuster's brick-and-mortar business) and Internet video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008566, 00008558-60, 00008970-71, 00008590-91, 00008592-93.) Taking advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for mail delivery or other shipment in response to Internet orders and lower cost of mailing or delivering DVDs in comparison to videotapes. (E.g., BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses for DVD rental. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550-51, 00008558-60.)
			Adding or substituting subscription programs to or for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between subscription and pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of subscription programs for online rentals. Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for delivery and return of items and related uncertainties. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555, 00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by cost of delivery and return of items by

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental system to determine what to ship to customer. Obvious need for subscription service to determine, on return of an item, what to ship next. Impracticality of requiring customers to time identification of additional desired items to coincide with rental service's receipt of returned items. Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a subscription service if there are delays providing further items.
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or other audio materials to rental of videos. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between audio and video rental businesses and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-88, 00008970-71.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for libraries to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental and sales and combined discussions of them in prior

	Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
				art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)  Applying methods and technologies used for subscription video services provided electronically to online subscription with delivery of discs or other physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between electronic transmission of video content and delivery of video content on discs or other physical media.  Use of standard computer hardware and digital media for computerized business operations and Internet business.  Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of retail kiosks.
66.	AudioQueueand/orBTCCand/orBTLand/orBVSand/orTBWand/orBOT	35 U.S.C. § 103	Netflix	Combine subscription based no late fee practices utilized in audio book and tape rental business with Netflix's prior online DVD rental services to improve improve item rental business.  Applying computer technology to make retail or rental operations more efficient and capable. Using the Internet to perform functions of computer networks, including networks referred to in the NCR patents.

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			Transformation and expansion of "brick-and-mortar" businesses into "dot-com" businesses. Conducting existing pre-Internet businesses on the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar retail and rental businesses to the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar video rental businesses to the Internet. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between brick-and-mortar video rental businesses (e.g., Blockbuster's brick-and-mortar business) and Internet video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008566, 00008558-60, 00008970-71, 00008590-91, 00008592-93.) Taking advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for mail delivery or other shipment in response to Internet orders and lower cost of mailing or delivering DVDs in comparison to videotapes. (E.g., BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses for DVD rental. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550-51, 00008558-60.)
			Adding or substituting subscription programs to or for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between subscription and pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			subscription programs for online rentals. Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for delivery and return of items and related uncertainties. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555, 00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by cost of delivery and return of items by mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental system to determine what to ship to customer. Obvious need for subscription service to determine, on return of an item, what to ship next. Impracticality of requiring customers to time identification of additional desired items to coincide with rental service's receipt of returned items. Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a subscription service if there are delays providing further items.
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or other audio materials to rental of videos.  Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between

	Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination	on with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
					audio and video rental businesses and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-88, 00008970-71.)
					Applying methods and technologies used for libraries to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental and sales and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)
					Applying methods and technologies used for subscription video services provided electronically to online subscription with delivery of discs or other physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between electronic transmission of video content and delivery of video content on discs or other physical media.
					Use of standard computer hardware and digital media for computerized business operations and Internet business.
					Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of retail kiosks.
67.	Netflix	35 U.S.C. § 103	Multi Video Pop*Card Video Hit	and/or and/or and/or	Combine Netflix's prior online DVD rental services with conventional brick and mortar video store rental practice to improve improve item rental business.

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combinat	ion with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
		Cine Club Campus Video	and/or	Applying computer technology to make retail or rental operations more efficient and capable. Using the Internet to perform functions of computer networks, including networks referred to in the NCR patents.  Transformation and expansion of "brick-and-mortar" businesses into "dot-com" businesses. Conducting existing pre-Internet businesses on the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar retail and rental businesses to the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar video rental businesses to the Internet. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between brick-and-mortar video rental businesses (e.g., Blockbuster's brick-and-mortar business) and Internet video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008566, 00008558-60, 00008970-71, 00008590-91, 00008592-93.) Taking advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for mail delivery or other shipment in response to Internet orders and lower cost of mailing or delivering DVDs in comparison to videotapes. (E.g., BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses for DVD rental.
				Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and combined

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550-51, 00008558-60.)
			Adding or substituting subscription programs to or for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between subscription and pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of subscription programs for online rentals. Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for delivery and return of items and related uncertainties. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555, 00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by cost of delivery and return of items by mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental system to determine what to ship to customer. Obvious need for subscription service to determine, on return of an item, what to ship next. Impracticality of requiring customers to time identification of additional desired items to coincide with rental service's receipt of returned items. Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			subscription service if there are delays providing further items.
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or other audio materials to rental of videos. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between audio and video rental businesses and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-88, 00008970-71.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for libraries to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental and sales and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for subscription video services provided electronically to online subscription with delivery of discs or other physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between electronic transmission of video content and delivery of video content on discs or other physical media.
			Use of standard computer hardware and digital media for computerized business operations and Internet

	Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination	with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
(0)	N. Ci.	25 H C C 8 102	Vl: I.	and/an	Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of retail kiosks.
68.	Netflix	35 U.S.C. § 103	Yoshida Kuriyama Koya Crooks Isobe	and/or and/or and/or and/or	Combine Netflix's prior online DVD rental services with computer implemented video rental kiosk machines to improve item rental business
69.	Netflix	35 U.S.C. § 103	Reference Guide Functional Requirements Maxcess Sirsi Auto Librarian	and/or and/or and/or and/or	Combine Netflix's prior online DVD rental services with library practices having computer implemented subscription based no late fee book-lending programs to improve improve item rental business.  Applying computer technology to make retail or rental operations more efficient and capable. Using the Internet to perform functions of computer networks, including networks referred to in the NCR patents.  Transformation and expansion of "brick-and-mortar" businesses into "dot-com" businesses. Conducting existing pre-Internet businesses on the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar retail and rental businesses to the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar video rental businesses to the Internet. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			brick-and-mortar video rental businesses (e.g., Blockbuster's brick-and-mortar business) and Internet video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008566, 00008558-60, 00008970-71, 00008590-91, 00008592-93.) Taking advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for mail delivery or other shipment in response to Internet orders and lower cost of mailing or delivering DVDs in comparison to videotapes. (E.g., BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses for DVD rental. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550-51, 00008558-60.)
			Adding or substituting subscription programs to or for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between subscription and pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of subscription programs for online rentals. Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for delivery and return of items and related uncertainties.
		ATIONS COMPINATIONS AND MOTH	(E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555, 00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			item basis by cost of delivery and return of items by mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental system to determine what to ship to customer. Obvious need for subscription service to determine, on return of an item, what to ship next. Impracticality of requiring customers to time identification of additional desired items to coincide with rental service's receipt of returned items. Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a subscription service if there are delays providing further items.
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or other audio materials to rental of videos. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between audio and video rental businesses and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-88, 00008970-71.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for libraries to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental

	Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
				and sales and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)
				Applying methods and technologies used for subscription video services provided electronically to online subscription with delivery of discs or other physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between electronic transmission of video content and delivery of video content on discs or other physical media.  Use of standard computer hardware and digital media for computerized business operations and Internet business.
				Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of retail kiosks.
70.	Netflix	35 U.S.C. § 103	NCR	Combine Netflix's prior online DVD rental services with computer implemented method for ordering and downloading resources/contents based on searching their digital profiles/attributes over a telecommunication network to improve improve item rental business.
				Applying computer technology to make retail or rental operations more efficient and capable. Using the Internet to perform functions of computer networks, including networks referred to in the NCR

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			patents.
			Transformation and expansion of "brick-and-mortar" businesses into "dot-com" businesses. Conducting existing pre-Internet businesses on the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar retail and rental businesses to the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar video rental businesses to the Internet. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between brick-and-mortar video rental businesses (e.g., Blockbuster's brick-and-mortar business) and Internet video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008566, 00008558-60, 00008970-71, 00008590-91, 00008592-93.) Taking advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for mail delivery or other shipment in response to Internet orders and lower cost of mailing or delivering DVDs in comparison to videotapes. (E.g., BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses for DVD rental. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550-
			51, 00008558-60.)  Adding or substituting subscription programs to or for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities,

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			relationships, and overlaps between subscription and pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of subscription programs for online rentals. Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for delivery and return of items and related uncertainties. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555, 00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by cost of delivery and return of items by mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental system to determine what to ship to customer. Obvious need for subscription service to determine, on return of an item, what to ship next. Impracticality of requiring customers to time identification of additional desired items to coincide with rental service's receipt of returned items. Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a subscription service if there are delays providing further items.
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or other audio materials to rental of videos.  Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between audio and video rental businesses and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-88, 00008970-71.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for libraries to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental and sales and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for subscription video services provided electronically to online subscription with delivery of discs or other physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between electronic transmission of video content and delivery of video content on discs or other physical media.
			Use of standard computer hardware and digital media for computerized business operations and Internet business.
			Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of retail kiosks.

	Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination	n with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
71.	Netflix	35 U.S.C. § 103	Burks Hironori Subler	and/or and/or	Combine Netflix's prior online DVD rental services with computer systems having memory devices and micro-controllers and computer readable medium to improve improve item rental business.  Applying computer technology to make retail or rental operations more efficient and capable. Using the Internet to perform functions of computer networks, including networks referred to in the NCR patents.  Transformation and expansion of "brick-and-mortar" businesses into "dot-com" businesses. Conducting existing pre-Internet businesses on the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar retail and rental businesses to the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar video rental businesses to the Internet. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between brick-and-mortar video rental businesses (e.g., Blockbuster's brick-and-mortar business) and Internet video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008566, 00008558-60, 00008970-71, 00008590-91, 00008592-93.) Taking advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for mail delivery or other shipment in response to Internet orders and lower cost of mailing or delivering DVDs in comparison to videotapes. (E.g., BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			sites and ecommerce businesses for DVD rental. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550- 51, 00008558-60.)
			Adding or substituting subscription programs to or for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between subscription and pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of subscription programs for online rentals. Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for delivery and return of items and related uncertainties. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555, 00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by cost of delivery and return of items by mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental system to determine what to ship to customer.
			Obvious need for subscription service to determine, on return of an item, what to ship next.  Impracticality of requiring customers to time identification of additional desired items to coincide

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			with rental service's receipt of returned items. Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a subscription service if there are delays providing further items.
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or other audio materials to rental of videos. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between audio and video rental businesses and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-88, 00008970-71.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for libraries to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental and sales and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for subscription video services provided electronically to online subscription with delivery of discs or other physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between electronic transmission of video content and delivery of video

	Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
				Use of standard computer hardware and digital media for computerized business operations and Internet business.
				Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of retail kiosks.
72.	Netflix	35 U.S.C. § 103	Leason and/or Cook and/or Video Vendor	Combine Netflix's prior online DVD rental services with user friendly features for allowing a user to make and update a list of desired and/or reserved items to improve improve item rental business.
				Applying computer technology to make retail or rental operations more efficient and capable. Using the Internet to perform functions of computer networks, including networks referred to in the NCR patents.
				Transformation and expansion of "brick-and-mortar" businesses into "dot-com" businesses. Conducting existing pre-Internet businesses on the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar retail and rental businesses to the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar video rental businesses to the Internet. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between
				brick-and-mortar video rental businesses (e.g., Blockbuster's brick-and-mortar business) and Internet

Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
		video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008566, 00008558-60, 00008970-71, 00008590-91, 00008592-93.) Taking advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for mail delivery or other shipment in response to Internet orders and lower cost of mailing or delivering DVDs in comparison to videotapes. (E.g., BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses for DVD rental. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550-51, 00008558-60.)
		Adding or substituting subscription programs to or for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between subscription and pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of subscription programs for online rentals. Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for delivery and return of items and related uncertainties. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555, 00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by cost of delivery and return of items by mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g.,

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental system to determine what to ship to customer. Obvious need for subscription service to determine, on return of an item, what to ship next. Impracticality of requiring customers to time identification of additional desired items to coincide with rental service's receipt of returned items. Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a subscription service if there are delays providing further items.
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or other audio materials to rental of videos. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between audio and video rental businesses and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-88, 00008970-71.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for libraries to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental and sales and combined discussions of them in prior

	Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
				art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)
				Applying methods and technologies used for subscription video services provided electronically to online subscription with delivery of discs or other physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between electronic transmission of video content and delivery of video content on discs or other physical media.  Use of standard computer hardware and digital media for computerized business operations and Internet business.  Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of
				retail kiosks.
73.	Netflix	35 U.S.C. § 103	Stein and/or Herz	Combine Netflix's prior online DVD rental services with user friendly features for allowing a user to automatically select desired items based on item selection criteria to improve improve item rental business.
				Applying computer technology to make retail or rental operations more efficient and capable. Using the Internet to perform functions of computer networks, including networks referred to in the NCR patents.

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			Transformation and expansion of "brick-and-mortar" businesses into "dot-com" businesses. Conducting existing pre-Internet businesses on the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar retail and rental businesses to the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar video rental businesses to the Internet. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between brick-and-mortar video rental businesses (e.g., Blockbuster's brick-and-mortar business) and Internet video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008566, 00008558-60, 00008970-71, 00008590-91, 00008592-93.) Taking advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for mail delivery or other shipment in response to Internet orders and lower cost of mailing or delivering DVDs in comparison to videotapes. (E.g., BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses for DVD rental. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550-51, 00008558-60.)
			Adding or substituting subscription programs to or for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between subscription and

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of subscription programs for online rentals. Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for delivery and return of items and related uncertainties. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555, 00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by cost of delivery and return of items by mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental system to determine what to ship to customer. Obvious need for subscription service to determine, on return of an item, what to ship next. Impracticality of requiring customers to time identification of additional desired items to coincide with rental service's receipt of returned items. Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a subscription service if there are delays providing further items.
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or

	Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination	with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
					other audio materials to rental of videos. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between audio and video rental businesses and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-88, 00008970-71.)
					Applying methods and technologies used for libraries to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental and sales and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)
					Applying methods and technologies used for subscription video services provided electronically to online subscription with delivery of discs or other physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between electronic transmission of video content and delivery of video content on discs or other physical media.
					Use of standard computer hardware and digital media for computerized business operations and Internet business.
					Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of retail kiosks.
74.	Netflix	35 U.S.C. § 103	McMullan	and/or	Combine Netflix's prior online DVD rental services with methods of renting, distributing and delivering

		Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			Bakoglu	games to improve game rental business
75.	Netflix	35 U.S.C. § 103	Avis	Combine Netflix's prior online DVD rental services with computer implemented online car rental technologies to improve improve item rental business.
				Applying computer technology to make retail or rental operations more efficient and capable. Using the Internet to perform functions of computer networks, including networks referred to in the NCR patents.
				Transformation and expansion of "brick-and-mortar" businesses into "dot-com" businesses. Conducting existing pre-Internet businesses on the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar retail and rental businesses to the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar video rental businesses to the Internet. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between brick-and-mortar video rental businesses (e.g., Blockbuster's brick-and-mortar business) and Internet video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008566, 00008558-60, 00008970-71, 00008590-91, 00008592-93.) Taking advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for mail delivery or other shipment in response to Internet orders and lower cost of mailing or delivering DVDs in comparison to videotapes. (E.g.,

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses for DVD rental. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550-51, 00008558-60.)
			Adding or substituting subscription programs to or for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between subscription and pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of subscription programs for online rentals. Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for delivery and return of items and related uncertainties. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555, 00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by cost of delivery and return of items by mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental system to determine what to ship to customer.  Obvious need for subscription service to determine, on return of an item, what to ship next.  Impracticality of requiring customers to time

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			identification of additional desired items to coincide with rental service's receipt of returned items. Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a subscription service if there are delays providing further items.
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or other audio materials to rental of videos. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between audio and video rental businesses and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-88, 00008970-71.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for libraries to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental and sales and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for subscription video services provided electronically to online subscription with delivery of discs or other physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between electronic transmission of video content and delivery of video

	Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
				Use of standard computer hardware and digital media for computerized business operations and Internet business.
				Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of retail kiosks.
76.	Netflix	35 U.S.C. § 103	Bradley and/or Fein and/or TiVo	Combine Netflix's prior online DVD rental services with video content storage, distribution and selection technologies used in TV broadcast systems to improve improve item rental business.
				Applying computer technology to make retail or rental operations more efficient and capable. Using the Internet to perform functions of computer networks, including networks referred to in the NCR patents.
				Transformation and expansion of "brick-and-mortar" businesses into "dot-com" businesses. Conducting existing pre-Internet businesses on the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar retail and rental businesses to the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-
				mortar video rental businesses to the Internet. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between brick-and-mortar video rental businesses (e.g., Blockbuster's brick-and-mortar business) and Internet

Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
		video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008566, 00008558-60, 00008970-71, 00008590-91, 00008592-93.) Taking advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for mail delivery or other shipment in response to Internet orders and lower cost of mailing or delivering DVDs in comparison to videotapes. (E.g., BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses for DVD rental. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550-51, 00008558-60.)
		Adding or substituting subscription programs to or for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between subscription and pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of subscription programs for online rentals. Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for delivery and return of items and related uncertainties. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555, 00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by cost of delivery and return of items by mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g.,

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental system to determine what to ship to customer. Obvious need for subscription service to determine, on return of an item, what to ship next. Impracticality of requiring customers to time identification of additional desired items to coincide with rental service's receipt of returned items. Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a subscription service if there are delays providing further items.
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or other audio materials to rental of videos. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between audio and video rental businesses and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-88, 00008970-71.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for libraries to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental and sales and combined discussions of them in prior

	Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
				art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)  Applying methods and technologies used for subscription video services provided electronically to online subscription with delivery of discs or other physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between electronic transmission of video content and delivery of video content on discs or other physical media.  Use of standard computer hardware and digital media for computerized business operations and Internet business.  Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of retail kiosks.
77.	Netflix	35 U.S.C. § 103	AudioQueue and/or BTCC and/or BTL and/or BVS and/or TBW and/or BOT	Combine Netflix's prior online DVD rental services with subscription based no late fee practices utilized in audio book and tape rental business to improve improve item rental business.  Applying computer technology to make retail or rental operations more efficient and capable. Using the Internet to perform functions of computer networks, including networks referred to in the NCR patents.

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			Transformation and expansion of "brick-and-mortar" businesses into "dot-com" businesses. Conducting existing pre-Internet businesses on the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar retail and rental businesses to the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar video rental businesses to the Internet. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between brick-and-mortar video rental businesses (e.g., Blockbuster's brick-and-mortar business) and Internet video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008566, 00008558-60, 00008970-71, 00008590-91, 00008592-93.) Taking advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for mail delivery or other shipment in response to Internet orders and lower cost of mailing or delivering DVDs in comparison to videotapes. (E.g., BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses for DVD rental. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550-51, 00008558-60.)
			Adding or substituting subscription programs to or for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between subscription and pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			subscription programs for online rentals. Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for delivery and return of items and related uncertainties. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555, 00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by cost of delivery and return of items by mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental system to determine what to ship to customer. Obvious need for subscription service to determine, on return of an item, what to ship next. Impracticality of requiring customers to time identification of additional desired items to coincide with rental service's receipt of returned items. Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a subscription service if there are delays providing further items.
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or other audio materials to rental of videos.  Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between

	Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
				audio and video rental businesses and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-88, 00008970-71.)
				Applying methods and technologies used for libraries to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental and sales and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)
				Applying methods and technologies used for subscription video services provided electronically to online subscription with delivery of discs or other physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between electronic transmission of video content and delivery of video content on discs or other physical media.
				Use of standard computer hardware and digital media for computerized business operations and Internet business.
				Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of retail kiosks.
78.	Any combination of references cited above	35 U.S.C. § 103	Any combination of references cited above	Improving improve item rental business.
				Applying computer technology to make retail or

5	Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
				rental operations more efficient and capable. Using the Internet to perform functions of computer networks, including networks referred to in the NCR patents.
				Transformation and expansion of "brick-and-mortar" businesses into "dot-com" businesses. Conducting existing pre-Internet businesses on the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar retail and rental businesses to the Internet. Adaptation of brick-and-mortar video rental businesses to the Internet. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between brick-and-mortar video rental businesses (e.g., Blockbuster's brick-and-mortar business) and Internet video rental (e.g., Netflix's prior-art online rental business) and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008563-64, 00008566, 00008558-60, 00008970-71, 00008590-91, 00008592-93.) Taking advantage of increased suitability of DVD format for mail delivery or other shipment in response to Internet orders and lower cost of mailing or delivering DVDs in comparison to videotapes. (E.g., BB00008531-32.) Use of features of Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses for DVD rental. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between Internet retail sites and ecommerce businesses (e.g., Amazon.com) and DVD rental and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008550-51, 00008558-60.)

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			Adding or substituting subscription programs to or for pay-per-item rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between subscription and pay-per-item rental services and combined discussions of them in prior art. Advantages of subscription programs for online rentals. Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by time required for delivery and return of items and related uncertainties. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008550-51, 00008555, 00008559, 00008563-64.) Problems and competitive disadvantages caused for online rental on a pay-per-item basis by cost of delivery and return of items by mail or of other delivery and return of items. (E.g., BB00008541-42, 00008563-64, 00008969-71.)
			Obvious need for computerized or online rental system to determine what to ship to customer. Obvious need for subscription service to determine, on return of an item, what to ship next. Impracticality of requiring customers to time identification of additional desired items to coincide with rental service's receipt of returned items. Inconvenience and frustration from limiting customers' ability to list on the same site visit when they are identified. Customer dissatisfaction with a subscription service if there are delays providing further items.

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			Applying methods and technologies used for rental of other items to rental of videos. Applying methods and technologies used for rental of audio tapes or other audio materials to rental of videos. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between audio and video rental businesses and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008587-88, 00008970-71.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for libraries to rental services. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between libraries and audio and video rental and sales and combined discussions of them in prior art. (E.g., BB00008961-62, 00008966-69.)
			Applying methods and technologies used for subscription video services provided electronically to online subscription with delivery of discs or other physical media by mail or otherwise. Similarities, relationships, and overlaps between electronic transmission of video content and delivery of video content on discs or other physical media.
			Use of standard computer hardware and digital media for computerized business operations and Internet business.

Short Name	Classification <sup>1</sup>	In Combination with	Motivation for Combination or Modification <sup>2</sup>
			Using PCs over the Internet to perform functions of retail kiosks.