

EXHIBIT 2

DOUGLAS GARY LICHTMAN

UCLA School of Law • 405 Hilgard Avenue • Los Angeles CA 90095 • (310) 267-4617 • lichtman@law.ucla.edu

Experience

Professor of Law, UCLA School of Law
July 2007 through present

Scholar in Residence, Loeb & Loeb
December 2007 through present

Professor of Law, The University of Chicago
July 2002 through June 2007 (full professor)
June 1998 through June 2002 (assistant professor)

Editor, The Journal of Law & Economics
October 2003 through July 2007

Legal and Strategic Consulting
Consulting advisor to a variety of firms, start-ups and investing entities
June 1999 through present

Education

Yale Law School, J.D. 1997

- Yale Law Journal
- Admitted in Illinois (1997)

Duke University, B.S.E. Electrical Engineering / Computer Science 1994

- Graduated 1st in Class

Scholarship / Publications

Copyright as Innovation Policy: Google Book Search from a Law and Economics Perspective, in 9 Innovation Policy and the Economy (National Bureau of Economic Research, Volume 9, Josh Lerner & Scott Stern, eds. 2009).

YouTube's Future—and Yes, It Has One, in pamphlet form by the Progress & Freedom Foundation (December 2007)

Viacom v. YouTube, IP MAGAZINE (Summer 2007).

Rethinking the Presumption of Patent Validity, 60 STANFORD LAW REVIEW 45 (2007) (with Mark Lemley).

The Case Against YouTube, The Los Angeles Times (March 20, 2007).

Irreparable Benefits, 116 YALE LAW JOURNAL 1285 (2007).

Aligning Patent Presumptions with the Reality of Patent Review, published and distributed by the Hamilton Foundation (December 2006).

TELECOMMUNICATIONS LAW AND POLICY (2nd edition, 2006) (casebook written with Stuart Benjamin, Howard Shelanski & Philip Weiser).

Patent Holdouts and the Standard-Setting Process, Academic Advisory Council Bulletin 1.3, Progress & Freedom Foundation (May 2006).

What to do about Bad Patents, in Regulation Magazine (Vol. 28, Winter 2005) (with Mark Lemley & Bhaven Sampat) (reprinted in IP Law & Business (December 2005)).

Substitutes for the Doctrine of Equivalents, 93 GEORGETOWN LAW JOURNAL 2013 (2005).

Brief of Kenneth J. Arrow, Ian Ayres, Gary Becker, William M. Landes, Steven Levitt, Douglas Lichtman, Kevin Murphy, Randal Picker, Andrew Rosenfield, and Steven Shavell, as Amici Curiae in Support of Petitioners, MGM Studios, Inc. v. Grokster Ltd., No. 04-480 (U.S. Sup. Ct., filed January 24, 2005).

How the Law Responds to Self-Help, 1 JOURNAL OF LAW, ECONOMICS, AND PUBLIC POLICY 215 (2005) (excerpted as *Captive Audiences and the First Amendment* in THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO LAW SCHOOL RECORD (Spring 2005)) (modified and republished as *Defusing DRM* in IP Law & Business (February 2006)).

Holding Internet Services Providers Accountable, in THE LAW & ECONOMICS OF CYBERSECURITY (Mark Grady & Francesco Parisi, eds., Cambridge University Press 2006) (with Eric Posner) (edited version published in Regulation Magazine (January/February 2005)) (republished under the same name in 14 SUPREME COURT ECONOMIC REVIEW 221 (2006)).

Rethinking Prosecution History Estoppel, 71 UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO LAW REVIEW 151 (2004).

KaZaA and Punishment, The Wall Street Journal (September 9, 2003)

Indirect Liability in Copyright: Napster and Beyond, 17 JOURNAL OF ECONOMIC PERSPECTIVES 113 (2003) (with William Landes) (expanded version published at 16 HARVARD JOURNAL OF LAW & TECHNOLOGY 395) (reprinted internationally in law journals in India, China, and elsewhere).

Uncertainty and the Standard for Preliminary Relief, 70 UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO LAW REVIEW 197 (2003).

Copyright as a Rule of Evidence, 52 DUKE LAW JOURNAL 683 (2003) (excerpt published in the UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO MAGAZINE (Winter 2003)) (reprinted in full in the INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAW REVIEW (West 2004)).

Entry Policy in Local Telecommunications: Iowa Utilities and Verizon, 2002 SUPREME COURT REVIEW 41 (with Randal Picker).

TELECOMMUNICATIONS LAW AND POLICY (1st edition, 2001) (casebook and annual supplements, all with Stuart Benjamin & Howard Shelanski).

Strategic Disclosure in the Patent System, 53 VANDERBILT LAW REVIEW 2175 (2000) (with Scott Baker & Kate Kraus).

Anonymity a Double-Edged Sword for Pirates Online, Chicago Tribune (April 13, 2000) (with David Jacobson).

Property Rights in Emerging Platform Technologies, 29 JOURNAL OF LEGAL STUDIES 615 (2000) (reprinted in THE INTERNET UPHEAVAL (MIT Press) and FOUNDATIONS IN INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAW (Foundation Press 2004)).

Shared Information Goods, 42 JOURNAL OF LAW AND ECONOMICS 117 (1999) (with Yannis Bakos and Erik Brynjolfsson) (featured research in HARVARD BUSINESS REVIEW, July/August 1999, pp. 23-25).

The Economics of Innovation: Protecting Unpatentable Goods, 81 MINNESOTA LAW REVIEW 693 (1997).

Pricing Prozac: Why the Government Should Subsidize the Purchase of Patented Pharmaceuticals, 11 HARVARD JOURNAL OF LAW & TECHNOLOGY 123 (1997).

The Deliberative Lottery: A Thought Experiment in Jury Reform, 34 AMERICAN CRIMINAL LAW REVIEW 133 (1996).

Selected Academic Workshops & Conferences

“Google Book Search is Not Fair Use” at the Benjamin N. Cardozo School of Law, as part of the Intellectual Property Speaker Series (April 7, 2008).

“Pricing Patents” at the National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER), Innovation Policy and the Economy Conference (April 15, 2008).

“Willful Damages” at the USC Annual Intellectual Property Institute (March 18, 2008).

“Copyright in a Converged World” at the Tech Policy Summit (March 26, 2008).

“Google Book Search” at the UCLA Law & Economics Workshop (October 23, 2008).

“Rethinking the Presumption of Patent Validity,” George Mason University, School of Law, as part of the conference, “The Regulation of Innovation and Economic Growth,” (May 4, 2007).

“Defending FRAND Pricing,” at the Waldorf Astoria Hotel, as part of the LECG workshop entitled, “The Intersection of Intellectual Property Rights and Antitrust Law” (March 14, 2007).

“Aligning Patent Presumptions with the Reality of Patent Review,” at the Hamilton Foundation forum on Promoting Opportunity and Growth Through Science, Technology, and Innovation (December 5, 2006).

“Discouraging Patent Holdouts through Reciprocal Commitment,” Northwestern University School of Law, Law & Economics Colloquium (November 27, 2006).

same, UCLA Faculty Workshop (October 20, 2006).

“Irreparable Benefits,” American Law & Economics Association (ALEA) Annual Meeting, University of California at Berkeley (May 6, 2006).

“Fair Use in the Modern Age,” CCH Annual Retreat, Chicago IL (April 24, 2006) (conversation with Association of American Publishers Vice President Alan Adler, eBay Deputy General Counsel Jay Monahan, and Microsoft Associate General Counsel Tom Rubin).

“Google Book Search: A Debate,” American Enterprise Institute, Washington D.C. (February 25, 2006) (debate with Berkeley Professor Hal Varian).

“Search Engines and Public Regulation,” at Yale Law School, as part of the conference on “Regulating Search” (December 3, 2005).

“Grokster: Implications for other Media Markets,” Harvard Law School, as part of the Harvard Conference on Intellectual Property (October 19, 2005).

“Irreparable Benefits,” UCLA Law School, Faculty Workshop (March 14, 2005).

same, University of Chicago Work-in-Progress Workshop (April 27, 2006)

“Municipal WiFi: Justifications and Misperceptions,” as part of the University of Southern California’s Telecommunications Conference in Washington D.C. (October 27, 2005).

“MGM v. Grokster: A Preview,” as part of the Copyright Office Comes to California, an event sponsored by the California State Bar Association (February 28, 2005, and again March 2, 2005).

“Patent Prosecution and the Doctrine of Equivalents,” UCLA Law School, Intellectual Property Workshop (April 1, 2005).

same, University of California at Berkeley, Faculty Workshop (March 3, 2005).

same, University of Pennsylvania, Workshop in Law & Economics (February 21, 2004).

same, University of Southern California, Faculty Workshop Series (January 28, 2005).

“Barriers to Efficient Pricing,” University of Chicago, as part of the MacLean Center Conference on Pharmaceutical Innovation (Nov. 5, 2004).

“Empirical Evidence from Patent Prosecution,” Duke University, as part of the conference “Patent Policy: Using, Abusing, and Reforming” (Sept. 18-19, 2004).

same, presented at University of Texas Law School (November 8, 2004), Case Law School (November 15, 2004), and University of California at Berkeley (scheduled for December 3, 2004).

“How the Law Responds to Self-Help,” George Mason University, as part of the symposium, “The Economics of Self-Help & Self-Defense in Cyberspace” (Sept. 10, 2004).

“Holding Internet Service Providers Accountable,” George Mason University, as part of the symposium “The Law and Economics of CyberSecurity” (June 11, 2004).

“Irreparable Harms and Irreparable Benefits,” The Coase Lecture, The University of Chicago (January 2004)

same, Fordham University School of Law (March 2003)

“Rethinking Prosecution History Estoppel: Empirical Evidence from Patent Prosecution,” American Bar Foundation (November 2003)

same, Michigan Law School, combined meeting of the Law & Economics Workshop and the Intellectual Property Workshop (October 2003)

same, George Washington University, Faculty Workshop (September 2003)

same, Harvard Law School, Berkman Center Retreat (August 2003)

same, University of Chicago, Intellectual Property Colloquium (June 2003)

“Multi-Sided Markets: Implications for Intellectual Property,” American Enterprise Institute (June 2003)

“Copyright: Norms, Nuances, and Tradeoffs,” remarks at the Harvard Journal of Law & Technology Symposium, “Copyright and Fair Use: Present and Future Prospects” (March 2003)

“Let the Experiment Run,” Manhattan Institute for Digital Economy, as part of the Symposium, “Competition Policy in the Telecom Industry: When the Sherman Act Meets the Telecom Act, Who Wins?” (December 2002)

“Patent Reform and International Harmonization,” University of California at Berkeley, as part of the Patent Reform Symposium (March 2002).

“Copyright as a Rule of Evidence,” Stanford Law School, Law & Economics Workshop (February 2002)

same, University of California, Berkeley, Law & Economics Workshop (November 2001)

same, University of Chicago, Work in Progress Seminar (November 2001)

“Strategic Disclosure in the Patent System,” Harvard Law School, Law & Economics Workshop (May 2001)

same, American Law & Economics Association Annual Meeting, New York (May 2001)

same, Boston University Law School, Intellectual Property Speaker Series (April 2001)

same, Vanderbilt Law School's Symposium, "Taking Stock: The Law and Economics of Intellectual Property Rights" (April 2000)

"Responding to Rapid Changes in Consumer Preferences," remarks at the University of Michigan, as part of the conference, "Law, Policy and the Convergence of Telecommunications and Computing Technologies" (March 2001)

"Integrating Antitrust and Patent Law," remarks at the University of California, Berkeley, as part of the conference, "Beyond Microsoft" (March 2001)

"Regulation and Antitrust in the B2B Space," at the Industry Standard's iB2B Conference, Chicago (October 2000).

"Open Source: A Skeptical View," New York University (NYU), as part of the conference, "A Free Information Ecology in the Digital Environment" (April 2000)

"Property Rights in Emerging Platform Technologies," Duke University, Faculty Workshop (December 1999)

same, at the University of Southern California (USC) as a guest fellow of the Center for Communication Law & Policy (November 1999)

same, at the University of Chicago, Law & Economics Workshop (October 1999)

same, at the 1999 Telecommunications Policy Research Conference, Washington D.C. (September 1999)

same, at the Workshop in Applied Economics, sponsored by the Social Science Research Council, Washington D.C. (August 1999)

"Copyright as a Rule of Evidence," as part of the University of Chicago Legal Forum's Antitrust Symposium (October 1999)

"Contract and Vertical Integration in Networks Large and Small," Yale Law School, as part of the conference, "Private Censorship/Perfect Choice" (April 1999)

"Shared Information Goods," at the 1998 Telecommunications Policy Research Conference, Washington D.C. (October 1998)

same, at Stanford Law School's Luncheon Series in Law and Economics (February 1999)

same, at the School of Information Management & Systems, University of California, Berkeley (February 1999)

“The Copyright Implications of Small-Scale Social Sharing,” Harvard Law School, as part of the Internet and Society Seminar Series (November 1997)

same, at the Olin Summer Workshop in Law and Economics, Yale Law School (July 1997)