EXHIBIT 20

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UNITED STATES DISTRIC	T COURT	
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF C	ALIFORNIA	
SAN FRANCISCO DIVI	SION	
ORACLE CORPORATION, a Delaware corporation, ORACLE USA, INC., a Colorado corporation, and ORACLE INTERNATIONAL CORPORATION, a California corporation,)))))	
Plaintiffs,)	
vs.) No. 07-CV-1658 (PJH)	
SAP AG, a German corporation, SAP AMERICA, INC., a Delaware corporation, TOMORROWNOW, INC., a Texas corporation, and DOES 1-50, inclusive,))))	
Defendants.	,))	
30(b)(6) VIDEOTAPED DEP	OSITION OF	
ORACLE USA, IN	с.	
(DEFENDANTS' SECOND DEPOS	ITION NOTICE)	
BY ITS DESIGNE	E	
DR. UWE KOEHLE	R	
FRIDAY, DECEMBER 5	2008	
HIGHLY CONFIDEN	1 LAL	
REPORTED BY: HOLLY THUMAN, CSR 1	No 6834 RMR CRR	
LE CALLE DI HOLLI HOLMA, COAL	(1-414229)	
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09:11:23	4	MR. COWAN: Q. Good morning, Mr. Koehler.
09:11:25	5	How are you?
09:11:25	б	A. I'm fine. How are you doing?
09:11:27	7	Q. Just fine. I assume we don't need to go
09:11:29	8	through the rules of the road, so to speak, on the
09:11:31	9	deposition, given that you were here yesterday, so I
09:11:33	10	will move on to what is now the topic in Defendants'
09:11:41	11	Second Notice of Deposition of Plaintiff under
09:11:44	12	30(b)(6). And that notice has been marked as
09:11:48	13	Exhibit 166. And I put that before you.
09:11:52	14	Have you seen that notice before?
09:11:55	15	A. Yes, I have seen it before.
09:11:56	16	Q. Okay. And you understand the topic that
09:12:05	17	you're here to testify today on includes everything
09:12:12	18	that's described in the notice, but it's more
09:12:15	19	particularly described on lines 12 through 15 of
09:12:18	20	page 2 of Exhibit 166. Correct?
09:12:20	21	A. Yes.
1		TEXT REMOVED - NOT RELEVANT TO MOTION

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09:55:15	7	Q. Is the PeopleSoft Customer Connection
09:55:17	8	system set up in such a way where the users that
09:55:24	9	access that system only have read-only access?
09:55:30	10	MR. ALINDER: Objection. Calls for
09:55:30	11	speculation. Vague.
09:55:43	12	THE WITNESS: What do you mean by read-only
09:55:46	13	access?
09:55:47	14	MR. COWAN: Q. Okay, fair enough.
09:55:49	15	Is there any way, to your knowledge, for
09:55:51	16	any user of the Customer Connection system, any
09:55:55	17	outside user, non-Oracle employee user, to write
09:56:02	18	anything onto the PeopleSoft Customer Connection
09:56:06	19	system?
09:56:09	20	MR. ALINDER: Objection. Vague.
09:56:15	21	THE WITNESS: Just to clarify, we are
09:56:16	22	talking about files, or should that also include
09:56:20	23	customer feedback information?
09:56:22	24	MR. COWAN: Q. Okay. And that's let's
09:56:24	25	be very precise here.
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09:56:26	1	A. Yeah.
09:56:26	2	Q. There is a certain degree of interaction
09:56:28	3	that any user of the Customer Connection system has
09:56:32	4	to have in order to use the system. Correct?
09:56:35	5	A. Yes.
09:56:36	6	Q. Okay. And, for example, it has to make a
09:56:43	7	query into that system to be able to get any
09:56:45	8	information, whether either just to look at it or to
09:56:48	9	download it. Right?
09:56:49	10	A. Right.
09:56:51	11	Q. But I'm talking about the physical data
09:56:53	12	that is on the system.
09:56:55	13	Is there any way for an outside user, a
09:56:58	14	non-Oracle employee, to your knowledge, to change or
09:57:03	15	alter in any way the data that is on Customer
09:57:06	16	Connection?
09:57:07	17	MR. ALINDER: Objection. Calls for
09:57:08	18	speculation. Vague.
09:57:11	19	THE WITNESS: To my knowledge, no.
09:57:17	20	MR. COWAN: Q. And the system is designed
09:57:18	21	that way, is it not?
09:57:20	22	MR. ALINDER: Objection. Calls for
09:57:20	23	speculation.
09:57:22	24	THE WITNESS: I believe so.
09:57:41	25	MR. COWAN: Q. As you sit here today, are

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09:57:42	1	you aware of any action by anyone at TomorrowNow
09:57:47	2	that in any way changed or altered any data on the
09:57:53	3	PeopleSoft Customer Connection system?
09:57:56	4	MR. ALINDER: Objection. Calls for a legal
09:57:56	5	conclusion, calls for speculation.
09:57:59	6	THE WITNESS: And again, data, we are
09:58:00	7	talking about same data we just talked before, which
09:58:04	8	means primarily the content or it means the
09:58:07	9	content on these servers?
09:58:09	10	MR. COWAN: Q. Correct.
09:58:09	11	A. No, I'm not aware of that.
09:58:12	12	Q. Are you aware of any action by anyone at
09:58:15	13	TomorrowNow that changed or altered in any way any
09:58:20	14	programs that are part of the PeopleSoft Customer
09:58:24	15	Connection system?
09:58:27	16	MR. ALINDER: Same objections.
09:58:29	17	THE WITNESS: Programs, you mean the
09:58:30	18	application consisted the system consists of?
09:58:35	19	MR. COWAN: Q. Correct.
09:58:36	20	A. No, I'm not aware of that.
09:58:40	21	Q. Are you aware of any action by anyone at
09:58:43	22	TomorrowNow that changed or altered, in any way, any
09:58:49	23	part of the physical hardware system that comprises
09:58:53	24	the PeopleSoft Customer Connection?
09:58:56	25	MR. ALINDER: Same objections.

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09:58:57	1	THE WITNESS: No, I am not aware of that.
09:59:03	2	MR. COWAN: Q. Are you aware of any action
09:59:04	3	by anyone at TomorrowNow that changed or altered in
09:59:08	4	any way any part of the information that is on the
09:59:14	5	PeopleSoft Customer Connection system?
09:59:17	б	MR. ALINDER: Same objections.
09:59:19	7	THE WITNESS: The what do you mean with
09:59:21	8	information? What's the difference between the
09:59:23	9	content we already talked about and the information
09:59:26	10	you are now talking about?
09:59:27	11	MR. COWAN: Q. Well, the content within
09:59:29	12	the software and support materials. Correct?
09:59:32	13	A. Correct, yes.
09:59:33	14	Q. But the Customer Connection system also has
09:59:35	15	a web page display that's made available to the
09:59:38	16	users, et cetera. Correct?
09:59:41	17	A. Correct. Yes.
09:59:42	18	Q. Are you aware of any action by anyone at
09:59:44	19	TomorrowNow that changed or altered in any way any
09:59:47	20	of the information that is displayed or presented or
09:59:52	21	otherwise made available as part of the PeopleSoft
09:59:55	22	Customer Connection system?
09:59:57	23	MR. ALINDER: Objection. Vague, calls for
09:59:59	24	speculation.
10:00:00	25	THE WITNESS: I'm not aware of that.

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10:00:16	1	MR. COWAN: Q. And all the answers you
10:00:17	2	just gave me regarding any changes or alterations
10:00:19	3	that were in response to my questions about anyone
10:00:22	4	at TomorrowNow, that would hold true to any of the
10:00:25	5	defendants in this case. Correct?
10:00:28	6	MR. ALINDER: Objection. Calls for a legal
10:00:29	7	conclusion, calls for speculation.
10:00:34	8	THE WITNESS: I believe so.
10:01:14	9	MR. COWAN: Q. To your knowledge, did any
10:01:16	10	of the actions of any of the defendants in this case
10:01:22	11	affect the availability of any of the data that is
10:01:27	12	on the PeopleSoft Customer Connection system?
10:01:31	13	MR. ALINDER: Objection. Vague, calls for
10:01:34	14	a legal conclusion, calls for speculation.
10:01:42	15	THE WITNESS: That's a good question. Let
10:01:47	16	me answer that question in that way.
10:01:52	17	We never received complaints from customers
10:01:58	18	that the systems had not been available or slow.
10:02:03	19	And internally, to my knowledge, we are also not
10:02:08	20	aware of that. This does not necessarily mean it
10:02:12	21	has happened.
10:02:14	22	MR. COWAN: Q. But to your knowledge,
10:02:15	23	you're not aware of any instance that any action of
10:02:18	24	any defendants affected the availability of any data
10:02:20	25	on the Customer Connection system, that you're aware

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10:02:23 1	of?
10:02:23 2	MR. ALINDER: Same objections, and calls
10:02:25 3	for expert testimony.
10:02:26 4	THE WITNESS: Yeah, I'm not aware of that.
10:02:45 5	MR. COWAN: Q. And the same would hold
10:02:46 6	true, you're not aware of any actions by any of the
10:02:49 7	defendants in this case that would affect the access
10:02:51 8	to any programs or systems or information that are a
10:02:56 9	part of the PeopleSoft Customer Connection system.
10:02:59 10	Correct?
10:03:00 11	MR. ALINDER: Objection. Calls for a legal
10:03:00 12	conclusion, calls for expert testimony.
10:03:03 13	THE WITNESS: You mean that in that way
10:03:04 14	that it has temporarily not been available, or in
10:03:08 15	MR. COWAN: Q. Or right.
10:03:09 16	A. Whatever, yeah. No, I'm not aware of that.
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10:21:49	7	THE WITNESS: I would like to make two
10:21:50	8	clarifications to be absolutely precise.
10:21:53	9	MR. COWAN: Q. Okay.
10:21:53	10	A. What we are talking about.
10:21:55	11	The first one is when we are talking about
10:21:59	12	alteration, modification of data, then we need to be
10:22:02	13	clear that first of all, what alteration and
10:22:07	14	modification means. Because there is data which had
10:22:13	15	been changed in that way that it had been created on
10:22:17	16	the system when they accessed the system, such as
10:22:20	17	the entries in Jason Rice' database with the wrong
10:22:25	18	and modified phone numbers, the wrong email
10:22:28	19	addresses, as we talked yesterday.
10:22:30	20	I do not want to say this is an alteration
10:22:32	21	or modification, because it was created at the time,
10:22:35	22	and later on useless for us.
10:22:38	23	The same applies to the clicks Sid was
10:22:43	24	analyze. That's also data that was created at that
10:22:46	25	time.

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10:22:47	1	So there is data which has been created in
10:22:51	2	a wrong way which was not useful is not useful
10:22:56	3	for us.
10:22:56	4	The second clarification, when we speak
10:22:59	5	about the availabilities, slowdowns, then I'm not
10:23:07	б	aware of any slowdown or unavailabilities for the
10:23:14	7	official processes, escalation processes in Oracle.
10:23:18	8	This does not necessarily mean that customers may
10:23:20	9	have complained to the support representatives out
10:23:23	10	there, which was not put in the system internally.
10:23:38	11	MR. COWAN: Q. Okay. But with respect to
10:23:41	12	the all of your answers regarding alteration or
10:23:44	13	modification or change of data on the system, your
10:23:49	14	answers are still what you gave me earlier: To your
10:23:51	15	knowledge, there's no data that existed on the
10:23:54	16	system prior to TomorrowNow's access to the system
10:23:58	17	that was changed or altered in any way. Correct?
10:24:01	18	MR. ALINDER: Objection. Calls for
10:24:02	19	speculation.
10:24:05	20	THE WITNESS: If we define alteration,
10:24:07	21	modification that way, that the data existed already
10:24:11	22	on the system and then later on was changed or
10:24:14	23	modified, then I'm not aware of that.
10:24:17	24	MR. COWAN: Q. And you're also not aware
10:24:19	25	of any data being deleted or otherwise removed from

		Page 44
10:24:22	1	the system that existed on the system prior to
10:24:24	2	TomorrowNow's access. Correct?
10:24:25	3	MR. ALINDER: Objection. Objection. Calls
10:24:26	4	for speculation, calls for expert testimony.
10:24:37	5	THE WITNESS: No, I'm not aware of that.
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10:27:27	13	Q. So when a user uses Change Assistant for
10:27:30	14	JDE, that user inputs certain data about the user
10:27:35	15	the email address, phone number, et cetera.
10:27:38	16	Correct?
10:27:39	17	A. Correct.
10:27:39	18	Q. And then that information is then
10:27:41	19	transmitted to the Customer Connection system once
10:27:44	20	the Change Assistant tool is used to access the
10:27:47	21	Customer Connection. Correct?
10:27:49	22	A. Correct.
10:27:50	23	Q. And that is typical, whether any of the
10:27:53	24	defendants used that tool or any other customer used
10:27:56	25	it. It's the same kind of information that's being
		I

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10:27:58	1	transmitted to Customer Connection. Correct?	
10:28:02	2	MR. ALINDER: Objection. Vague, calls for	
10:28:02	3	speculation.	
10:28:11	4	THE WITNESS: Everybody who is using Change	
10:28:12	5	Assistant tool, regardless of TomorrowNow or anybody	
10:28:16	6	else in the world, should enter that data, and that	
10:28:18	7	data is transmitted into that database. That is how	
10:28:21	8	the tool works.	
10:28:22	9	MR. COWAN: Q. Yeah, and that was my	
10:28:23	10	question.	
10:28:23	11	And the with respect to the clicks, if a	
10:28:26	12	user is using a solution and it gets prompted, did	
10:28:30	13	this solution help you or satisfy your problem,	
10:28:33	14	yes/no, every user that uses the system that's	
10:28:37	15	looking at a solution that gets that question is	
10:28:39	16	going to be transmitting data back either in the	
10:28:41	17	form of a yes answer or a no answer. Right?	
10:28:44	18	MR. ALINDER: Objection. Calls for	
10:28:45	19	speculation. Vague.	
10:28:47	20	THE WITNESS: To my knowledge, that is how	
10:28:50	21	the system works: Every user, regardless of who it	
10:28:54	22	is, should provide that feedback to us.	
I		TEXT REMOVED - NOT RELEVANT TO MOTION	

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10:30:48	1	MR. COWAN: Q. One of the findings we	
10:30:49	2	talked about yesterday was that you had concluded	
10:30:51	3	that there had been access to Customer Connection by	
10:30:54	4	an IP address that was tied to TomorrowNow.	
10:30:57	5	Correct?	
10:31:01	6	A. Correct.	
10:31:01	7	Q. And then you reported those findings back	
10:31:04	8	to the lawyers in this case for this litigation.	
10:31:07	9	Correct?	
10:31:08	10	A. Correct.	
10:31:13	11	Q. So my question is, to your knowledge, did	
10:31:17	12	Oracle ever did that access, TomorrowNow's access	
10:31:21	13	onto Customer Connection, delete any data or	
10:31:27	14	otherwise let me did that action by	
10:31:32	15	TomorrowNow delete any data that was on the system	
10:31:36	16	prior to TomorrowNow's access?	
10:31:39	17	MR. ALINDER: Objection. Vague, calls for	
10:31:41	18	speculation.	
10:31:43	19	THE WITNESS: I don't understand the second	
10:31:44	20	part, prior to TomorrowNow's access.	
10:31:46	21	MR. COWAN: Q. Yeah, let me make sure the	
10:31:48	22	question's clear.	
10:31:50	23	Data existed on the Customer Connection	
10:31:53	24	system immediately prior to right before	
10:31:58	25	TomorrowNow accessed it. Correct?	

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10:32:00	1	MR. ALINDER: Objection. Vague, calls for	
10:32:01	2	speculation.	
10:32:03	3	THE WITNESS: Yeah, that means with	
10:32:04	4	access, I mean, they accessed the system every day.	
10:32:08	5	So do you mean when they started? I because I	
10:32:11	б	don't know when they even started to access the	
10:32:13	7	system.	
10:32:14	8	MR. COWAN: Q. Let me ask it a different	
10:32:16	9	way.	
10:32:17	10	Are you aware of any instance where	
10:32:19	11	TomorrowNow's access to Customer Connection resulted	
10:32:24	12	in any deletion of the data that Oracle had put	
10:32:28	13	onto or any of the Plaintiffs in this case had	
10:32:31	14	put onto the Customer Connection system?	
10:32:33	15	MR. ALINDER: Objection. Calls for expert	
10:32:35	16	witness testimony, outside the scope.	
10:32:40	17	THE WITNESS: I don't know.	
10:32:41	18	MR. COWAN: Q. You're not aware of any?	
10:32:42	19	A. I'm not aware of any.	
10:32:43	20	Q. And thus, you're not aware of any efforts	
10:32:46	21	that would have been to restore any data or	
10:32:50	22	information onto Customer Connection as a result of	
10:32:52	23	TomorrowNow's activities. Correct?	
10:32:54	24	MR. ALINDER: Objection. Calls for	
10:32:55	25	speculation, calls for expert witness testimony.	

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THE WITNESS: I'm not aware of that. TEXT REMOVED - NOT RELEVANT TO MOTION

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10:41:21	2	Q. Okay. And as you sit here today, what is	
10:41:48	3	your belief regarding what harm or damage was caused	
10:41:52	4	by the activity you just described?	
10:41:57	5	A. I believe, based on the numbers I have	
10:42:02	6	seen, that on certain days, not on all of them, I	
10:42:13	7	believe there must have been a slowdown of the	
10:42:15	8	system based on the number of the downloads.	
10:42:18	9	Q. But that's purely speculative, because	
10:42:20	10	you're unaware of any complaint. Correct?	
10:42:23	11	MR. ALINDER: And I'm going to object to	
10:42:24	12	this line of questioning as calling for expert	
10:42:26	13	testimony.	
10:42:26	14	THE WITNESS: Yes, I'm not an expert on	
10:42:28	15	that. It's just what I believe. And it's right, we	
10:42:35	16	haven't received a formal complaint. But as I	
10:42:38	17	mentioned as a clarification, not through official	
10:42:41	18	channels. I do not know if customers have just	
10:42:44	19	complained to their account manager, support	
10:42:46	20	representative or whatever.	
10:42:47	21	That would mean we need to ask every single	
10:42:50	22	account representative or support manager to get the	
10:42:51	23	answer to that question.	
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10:45:51	21	MR. COWAN: Q. Okay. I'll restate it
10:45:53	22	where we make sure we've got it clear.
10:45:56	23	As you sit here today, you're not aware of
10:45:58	24	had any actual slowing of any of the system
10:46:03	25	associated with the PeopleSoft Customer Connection

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10:46:06	1	system at all. You just suspect that that may have	
10:46:11	2	occurred. Correct?	
10:46:12	3	MR. ALINDER: Objection. Misstates the	
10:46:13	4	testimony.	
10:46:14	5	Scott, this may be a translation issue, but	
10:46:17	6	you're talking about slowdown, and he's talking	
10:46:19	7	about customer complaints, and there's I'm not	
10:46:25	8	MR. COWAN: Let me clear it up. And we'll	
10:46:32	9	do this in baby steps. Okay.	
10:46:34	10	THE WITNESS: Okay.	
10:46:34	11	MR. COWAN: Q. You're not aware of any	
10:46:38	12	customer complaints at all you've already	
10:46:42	13	testified to this, that you're not aware of any	
10:46:44	14	customer complaints at all where anyone complained	
10:46:46	15	that they had any problems accessing Customer	
10:46:49	16	Connection with it being slow or otherwise	
10:46:51	17	nonresponsive. Right?	
10:46:54	18	A. No customer complaint ever came to my	
10:46:57	19	attention.	
10:47:00	20	Q. And by reviewing the data you've reviewed,	
10:47:05	21	you suspect that may have occurred, but still as you	
10:47:08	22	sit here today you have no information that it	
10:47:11	23	actually in fact occurred?	
10:47:13	24	MR. ALINDER: Objection. Vague, calls for	
10:47:15	25	expert witness testimony.	

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10:47:21	1	THE WITNESS: Based on the numbers and
10:47:26	2	the numbers are facts; they are in the log files
10:47:30	3	I suspect that, but I am not an expert on that.
10:47:36	4	MR. COWAN: Q. And regardless of whether
10:47:37	5	you're an expert on it, you have no knowledge that
10:47:39	6	it actually occurred?
10:47:42	7	MR. ALINDER: Same objections.
10:47:43	8	THE WITNESS: As I said before, I'm not
10:47:45	9	aware that it occurred.
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11:55:57 25

I declare under penalty of perjury that

HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL the foregoing is true and correct. Subscribed Colorodo Denver, California, this 20 day of Subscribed at 1 11:55:57 11:55:57 2 mary 2008.9 11:55:57 3 11:55:57 4 11:55:57 5DR. UWE KOEHLER 11:55:57 6 7 8 Э 10 11 1213 141. 16 1%1816 . (11 - 7 .: 4 \mathcal{D} 99

DR. UWE KOEHLER

December 5, 2008

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Deposition of Uwe Koehler, December 5, 2008

Page	Line	Change	Reason
15	23	Change "involved" to "aware"	Clarification
40	21	Change "has happened" to "has not happened"	Clarification
42	24	Change "analyze" to "analyzing"	Correction
43	8	Change "may" to "may not"	Clarification
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	-		

Subject to the above changes, I certify that the transcript is true and correct.

して Signature

20- Jun - 09 date

A/72822566.1

CERTIFICATE OF REPORTER

2 I, HOLLY THUMAN, a Certified Shorthand Reporter, hereby certify that the witness in the 3 foregoing deposition was by me duly sworn to tell the 4 truth, the whole truth, and nothing but the truth in the 5 within-entitled cause; that said deposition was taken 6 down in shorthand by me, a disinterested person, at the 7 time and place therein stated, and that the testimony of 8 the said witness was thereafter reduced to typewriting, 9 by computer, under my direction and supervision; 10

That before completion of the deposition, review of the transcript [X] was [] was not requested. If requested, any changes made by the deponent (and provided to the reporter) during the period allowed are appended hereto.

I further certify that I am not of counsel or attorney for either or any of the parties to the said deposition, nor in any way interested in the event of this cause, and that I am not related to any of the parties thereto.

DATED December 17,2008.

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HOLLY THUMAN, CSR No. 6834