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 15 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
 16 NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA  
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19 BISCOTTI, INC.,  
 20  
 Plaintiff,  
 21 v.  
 22 KANDY KISS OF CALIFORNIA, INC.  
 d/b/a Zoey, and DOES 1-10, inclusive,  
 23  
 Defendants.  
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Case No. 3:07-cv-03681-VRW

**STIPULATED [PROPOSED] PROTECTIVE  
 ORDER REGARDING THE DISCLOSURE OF  
 CONFIDENTIAL MATERIALS**

25 Plaintiff BISCOTTI, INC. and Defendant KANDY KISS OF CALIFORNIA, INC., d/b/a  
 26 Zoey, by and through their respective counsel of record, hereby stipulate pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P.  
 27 26(c), subject to the approval of the Court, to the entry of a protective order in the above-captioned  
 28 action as follows:

1           1.       A party or nonparty may designate as confidential, in whole or in part, any document,  
2 thing, or information which contains confidential information and which is to be disclosed to a party  
3 in this action. Confidential information shall not include any information that: (a) is or becomes  
4 publicly available without the receiving party's breach of any obligation owed to the disclosing party  
5 or nonparty, (b) is or becomes known to the receiving party from a source other than the disclosing  
6 party or non-party (other than by the breach of an obligation of confidentiality owed to the disclosing  
7 party or nonparty), or (c) is independently developed by the receiving party.

8           2.       Such designation of confidentiality shall be made, where practical, by marking each  
9 page of a document, each separate part or component of a thing, or each separate item of other  
10 information in a conspicuous manner. If not practical to so mark the material itself, a container for or  
11 a tag attached to the material shall be so marked.

12           3.       Two levels of confidentiality are provided herein, and the marking shall be chosen  
13 from one of the following markings as appropriate:

14                   (a)       "CONFIDENTIAL"; and/or

15                   (b)       "CONFIDENTIAL – ATTORNEYS ONLY".

16           As used herein, these two levels of confidentiality are collectively referred to as the  
17 "CONFIDENTIALITY MARKINGS".

18           4.       A party or nonparty may designate material as CONFIDENTIAL, in whole or in part,  
19 if the party or nonparty has a good faith belief that the material so designated constitutes a trade  
20 secret or confidential commercial, research, or development information. A party or nonparty may  
21 designate as CONFIDENTIAL- ATTORNEYS ONLY only information or materials of such a  
22 highly proprietary and/or trade secret nature that the risk of improper use arising from disclosure to  
23 another party clearly outweighs the right of that party to review items produced in this action,  
24 including but not limited to highly sensitive technical or financial information, trade secrets, strategic  
25 plans or business information such as vendors, costs, pricing, or a customer list.

26           5.       In lieu of marking the original of a document or other material prior to inspection, the  
27 party or nonparty who produces material designated under one or more of the CONFIDENTIALITY  
28 MARKINGS ("Producing Party") or its counsel may orally designate any document or other material

1 being produced for inspection by a party or counsel for a party as being subject to one or more of the  
2 CONFIDENTIALITY MARKINGS, thereby making it, and the information it contains, temporarily  
3 subject to this Order. However, each copy of such document or other material subsequently delivered  
4 to the inspecting party or counsel must be marked with one or more of the CONFIDENTIALITY  
5 MARKINGS as required by this Order at the time it is so delivered in order to make the document  
6 and copies subject to this Order. All documents shall be deemed temporarily subject to this Order as  
7 if marked CONFIDENTIAL for ten (10) business days from such delivery, unless otherwise agreed  
8 by the parties on a case by case basis, to permit the Producing Party to correct any inadvertent failure  
9 to so mark delivered documents.

10 6. Access to material designated with one or more of the CONFIDENTIALITY  
11 MARKINGS under this Order shall be limited as follows:

12 A. Subject to paragraph 6(C) below, and any further order of the Court, access to  
13 material designated CONFIDENTIAL and to any portion of any transcript, brief, affidavit,  
14 memorandum or other paper that contains or reveals material so designated, shall be limited to:

15 i. outside counsel of record for the parties, including their partners and  
16 associates who assist them in this matter;

17 ii. the employees of such counsel of record (including technical advisors,  
18 patent agents, secretaries, paralegals, and clerks) actually assisting such counsel in preparation of this  
19 case, provided, however, that such employees have access to material designated CONFIDENTIAL  
20 only to the extent necessary to perform their duties;

21 iii. employees of the parties actually assisting counsel of record in  
22 preparation of this case;

23 iv. non-party experts or consultants, including their secretarial and clerical  
24 personnel, retained to assist counsel of record in this case provided that such persons shall be given a  
25 copy of this Order, advised that they are bound by it, and sign the Undertaking attached hereto as  
26 Exhibit A.

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1 v. Court reporters involved in transcribing depositions or other  
2 proceedings in this litigation, and videographers involved in recording depositions, provided that they  
3 agree to be subject to the terms of this Order and provided that they are provided information  
4 designated CONFIDENTIAL only to the extent necessary to perform their duties;

5 vi. outside vendors who specialize in the business of microfiching,  
6 photocopying, computer classification, or similar clerical functions, but only for so long as necessary  
7 to perform those services;

8 vii. the Court;

9 viii. Court personnel involved with this case;

10 ix. members of the jury in this case; and

11 x. any other person only upon order of the Court or upon written consent  
12 of the party or nonparty producing the information or material designated under one or more of the  
13 CONFIDENTIALITY MARKINGS, provided that such persons shall be given a copy of this Order,  
14 advised that they are bound by it, and sign the Undertaking attached hereto as Exhibit A.

15 B. Subject to paragraph 6(C) below, and any further order of the Court, access to  
16 material designated CONFIDENTIAL –ATTORNEYS ONLY and to any portion of any transcript,  
17 brief, affidavit, memorandum or other paper that contains, reveals or refers to material so designated,  
18 shall be limited to:

19 i. outside counsel of record for the parties, including their partners and  
20 associates who assist them in this matter;

21 ii. employees of such counsel of record (including technical advisors,  
22 patent agents, secretaries, paralegals, and clerks) actually assisting such counsel in preparation of this  
23 case, provided, however, that such employees have access to material designated CONFIDENTIAL –  
24 ATTORNEYS ONLY only to the extent necessary to perform their duties;

25 iii. non-party experts or consultants, including their secretarial and clerical  
26 personnel, retained to assist counsel of record in this case provided that such persons shall be given a  
27 copy of this Order, advised that they are bound by it, and sign the Undertaking attached hereto as  
28 Exhibit A;

1 iv. Court reporters involved in transcribing depositions or other  
2 proceedings in this litigation, and videographers involved in recording depositions, provided that they  
3 agree to be subject to the terms of this Order and provided that they are provided information  
4 designated CONFIDENTIAL – ATTORNEYS ONLY only to the extent necessary to perform their  
5 duties;

6 v. outside vendors who specialize in the business of microficheing,  
7 photocopying, computer classification, or similar clerical functions, but only for so long as necessary  
8 to perform those services;

9 vi. the Court;

10 vii. Court personnel involved with this case;

11 viii. members of the jury in this case; and

12 ix. any other person only upon order of the Court or upon written consent  
13 of the party or nonparty producing the information or material designated under one or more of the  
14 CONFIDENTIALITY MARKINGS, provided that such persons shall be given a copy of this Order,  
15 advised that they are bound by it, and sign the Undertaking attached hereto as Exhibit A.

16 C. The designation of any document as CONFIDENTIAL or CONFIDENTIAL –  
17 ATTORNEYS ONLY shall not preclude any party from showing the material to any person (a) who  
18 appears as the author or as an addressee on the face of the material and is not otherwise shown prior  
19 to such disclosure not to have received the material, or (b) who has been identified by the designating  
20 party or nonparty as having been provided with the material.

21 Nothing contained in this Order shall affect the right of the Producing Party to disclose or use  
22 for any purpose the documents or information produced and/or designated by it as CONFIDENTIAL  
23 or CONFIDENTIAL – ATTORNEYS ONLY.

24 7. Entering into, agreeing to, and/or producing or producing or receiving information or  
25 material designated under one or more of the CONFIDENTIALITY MARKINGS, or otherwise  
26 complying with the terms of this Order shall not:

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1           A.     operate as an admission by any party that any information or material  
2 designated under one or more of the CONFIDENTIALITY MARKINGS contains or reflects trade  
3 secrets, proprietary or commercially sensitive information, or any other type of confidential  
4 information;

5           B.     operate as an admission by any party that the restrictions and procedures set  
6 forth herein constitute or do not constitute adequate protection for any particular information deemed  
7 by any party to be CONFIDENTIAL or CONFIDENTIAL – ATTORNEYS ONLY;

8           C.     prejudice in any way the rights of the parties to object to the production of  
9 documents they consider not subject to discovery or privileged;

10          D.     prejudice in any way the rights of any party to object to the authenticity or  
11 admissibility into evidence of any document, testimony, or other evidence subject to this Order;

12          E.     prejudice in any way the rights of a party to seek a determination by the Court  
13 whether any information or material should be subject to this Order;

14          F.     prejudice in any way the rights of a party to petition the Court for a further  
15 protective order relating to any purportedly confidential information; or

16          G.     prevent the parties to this Order from agreeing in writing or on the record  
17 during a deposition or hearing in this action to alter or waive the provisions or protections provided  
18 for herein with respect to any particular information or material.

19          8.     Notwithstanding the designations of CONFIDENTIAL or CONFIDENTIAL –  
20 ATTORNEYS ONLY, nothing in this Order shall be construed to prevent a party or nonparty from  
21 seeking modification of this Order by application to the Court.

22          9.     If during the course of a deposition taken in this action any questions are to be asked  
23 or any answers are to be given regarding confidential material, then only persons designated in the  
24 appropriate sections of paragraph 6 above, the deponent (and the deponent’s counsel in the case of a  
25 separately represented nonparty), and the reporter and videographer shall be allowed to be present  
26 during such portion of the deposition. This paragraph shall not be deemed to authorize disclosure of  
27 any confidential material to any person to whom disclosure is prohibited under this Order.  
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1           10. Any deponent or party attending a deposition may at the deposition designate the  
2 deposition under one or more of the CONFIDENTIALITY MARKINGS, and request the reporter to  
3 insert a statement regarding the confidentiality of the information into the deposition transcript, or  
4 may have until twenty (20) days after receipt of the deposition transcript within which to inform the  
5 parties, in writing, what specific portions of the transcript are designated under one or more of the  
6 CONFIDENTIALITY MARKINGS. No such deposition transcript shall be disclosed to any person  
7 other than appropriate persons described in paragraph 6 above and the deponent (and the deponent's  
8 counsel in the case of a separately represented nonparty) during these twenty (20) days, and no  
9 person attending such a deposition shall disclose the contents of the deposition to any person other  
10 than those as described in paragraph 6 during said twenty (20) days. Upon being informed that  
11 certain portions of a deposition are designated under one or more of the CONFIDENTIALITY  
12 MARKINGS, each party shall cause each copy of the transcript in its possession, custody or control  
13 to be so marked, to the extent not already marked by the reporter. Upon expiration of the twenty (20)  
14 day period, any deposition transcript, or portions of a deposition transcript designated under one or  
15 more of the CONFIDENTIALITY MARKINGS under this paragraph, either at the time of the  
16 deposition or within the twenty (20) day period for designation, shall be subject to all other  
17 paragraphs in this Order affecting material so designated.

18           11. Material designated under one or more of the CONFIDENTIALITY MARKINGS as  
19 provided herein shall not be used or disclosed by any recipient for any purpose other than in  
20 connection with the above-captioned action and shall not be disclosed by the recipient to anyone  
21 other than those persons designated in the appropriate section of paragraph 6 above, unless and until  
22 the restrictions herein are removed by Order of the Court or by written stipulation of the parties and  
23 disclosing nonparty, subject to the approval of the Court.

24           12. Inadvertent disclosure of confidential materials without identifying the same as being  
25 subject to one or more of the CONFIDENTIALITY MARKINGS shall not be deemed a waiver of  
26 confidentiality with regard to similar information, nor shall it be deemed a waiver of confidentiality  
27 with regard to the information inadvertently disclosed. When the designating party or nonparty  
28 learns of such error, it shall promptly provide all parties written notice of the correct designation, and

1 all recipients shall henceforth abide by such designation in accordance with this Order. The  
2 designation of non-confidential materials as being subject to one or more of the  
3 CONFIDENTIALITY MARKINGS shall not be admissible in any proceeding as evidence that the  
4 material in fact contained confidential information.

5 13. Nothing in this Order shall be construed to prevent a party to this action from  
6 opposing the designation of materials as being subject to one or more of the CONFIDENTIALITY  
7 MARKINGS at any time. A party opposing the designation of materials under one or more of the  
8 CONFIDENTIALITY MARKINGS shall serve a written objection, including a statement of the  
9 grounds for the objection, on the designating party or nonparty. The parties shall confer in good faith  
10 as to the validity of the designation within five (5) business days after the challenging party has  
11 received the notice of the bases for the asserted designation. The designating party or nonparty will  
12 have ten (10) business days following the receipt of the objection to withdraw its CONFIDENTIAL  
13 designation, or to withdraw or modify its designation of CONFIDENTIAL – ATTORNEYS ONLY.  
14 If the CONFIDENTIAL designation is not withdrawn, or if the CONFIDENTIAL – ATTORNEYS  
15 ONLY designation is not withdrawn or modified as requested, the objecting party may move the  
16 Court for an order removing the CONFIDENTIAL designation, and/or removing or modifying the  
17 CONFIDENTIAL – ATTORNEYS ONLY designation with the confidential portions thereof to be  
18 kept under seal, requesting that specifically identified documents, information, and/or deposition  
19 testimony be excluded from the provisions of this Order or downgraded in terms of the degree of  
20 protection provided. Until a dispute over the asserted designation is finally resolved by the parties or  
21 the Court, all parties and persons shall treat the information or materials in question as designated.

22 14. Each recipient of material designated under one or more of the CONFIDENTIALITY  
23 MARKINGS (“Receiving Party”) shall maintain such material in a secure, safe area and shall  
24 exercise the same standard of care with respect to the storage, custody, use and dissemination of such  
25 material as is exercised by the Receiving Party with respect to its own confidential material.

26 15. If information subject to a claim of attorney-client privilege or work-product immunity  
27 is inadvertently produced, such production shall in no way prejudice or otherwise constitute a waiver  
28 of, or estoppel as to, any claim of privilege or work-product immunity for such information. If a

1 Producing Party has inadvertently produced to a Receiving Party information subject to a claim of  
2 immunity or privilege, said Producing Party shall promptly upon discovery of such inadvertent  
3 disclosure so advise the Receiving Party in writing and request that the item or items of information  
4 be returned. The Receiving Party shall return such inadvertently produced item or items of  
5 information and all copies thereof within ten (10) business days of the earliest of (a) discovery of the  
6 Receiving Party of the inadvertent production or (b) receiving a written request for the return of such  
7 item or items of information. The Receiving Party shall also destroy all copies of that document that  
8 may have been made. The Receiving Party may move the Court for an Order compelling production  
9 of such information, but the motion shall not assert as a ground for production the fact or  
10 circumstances of the inadvertent production.

11 16. A. All deposition transcripts, exhibits, answers to interrogatories, and other  
12 documents filed with a Court pursuant to pretrial discovery in this action that have previously been  
13 designated as being subject to one or more of the CONFIDENTIALITY MARKINGS, or any  
14 pleading, brief, or memorandum reproducing or paraphrasing such material, shall be lodged with the  
15 Court for filing in accordance with Civil L.R. 79-5.

16 B. The confidential portions of documents and things that are accepted for filing  
17 under seal by the Court shall be treated in accordance with Civil L.R. 79-5.

18 17. All parties agree to be bound by the terms of this Order pending its entry by the Court.

19 18. The provisions of this Order shall, absent written permission of the Producing Party or  
20 further order of the Court, continue to be binding throughout and after the conclusion of this action,  
21 including without limitation any appeals therefrom.

22 19. Within sixty (60) days after receiving notice of the entry of an order, judgment or  
23 decree finally disposing of this action, including any appeals therefrom, all persons having received  
24 information or materials designated under one or more of the CONFIDENTIALITY MARKINGS  
25 which have been provided by a designating party or nonparty to a party during the course of this  
26 action, together with all reproductions, copies, abstracts, indices or summaries of those materials,  
27 shall be destroyed or delivered to counsel for the designating party or nonparty. Such destruction  
28 shall be certified by each party in writing. Notwithstanding the above, each outside trial counsel of

1 the parties may retain one copy of material designated CONFIDENTIAL or CONFIDENTIAL –  
2 FOR ATTORNEY’S EYES ONLY, to maintain a complete file of the litigation.

3 20. If material designated under one or more of the CONFIDENTIALITY MARKINGS is  
4 disclosed to any person other than in the manner authorized by this Order, the party responsible for  
5 the disclosure must immediately bring all pertinent facts relating to such disclosure to the attention of  
6 the designating nonparty and all parties, and without prejudice to the rights and remedies of the  
7 designating party or nonparty, make every effort to retrieve the improperly disclosed material and to  
8 prevent further unauthorized disclosure on its own part and further unauthorized use and disclosure  
9 on the part of the recipient of such information or material.

10 21. Without written permission from the designating party or a Court order secured after  
11 appropriate notice to all interested persons, a party may not file in the public record in this action any  
12 material or information designated under one or more of the CONFIDENTIALITY MARKINGS. A  
13 party that seeks to file under seal any material or information designated under one or more of the  
14 CONFIDENTIALITY MARKINGS must comply with Civ. L.R. 79-5.

15 22. In the event that any material or information designated under one or more of the  
16 CONFIDENTIALITY MARKINGS is used in any court proceeding in connection with this litigation,  
17 it shall not lose its confidential status through such use, and the parties shall take all steps reasonably  
18 required to protect its confidentiality during such use.

19 23. In the event that any non-party shall be called upon, by a subpoena or otherwise, to  
20 produce documents or information considered confidential by such non-party, such non-party may  
21 elect to have its documents and information protected under the terms of this Order by so notifying  
22 counsel for all parties in writing. Upon service of such notice, such non-party may designate  
23 documents and other information as confidential in the manner set forth in this Order. Such non-  
24 party’s confidential information shall be treated in the same manner as confidential information of a  
25 party to this action. In the event a non-party that has elected to be governed by this Order is under  
26 subpoena issued by this Court or another court, such court shall have jurisdiction to entertain and  
27 decide any motion regarding such non-party brought pursuant to this Order or to otherwise enforce  
28 the provisions of this Order regarding such non-party.

1 24. All notices required by this Order are to be served via facsimile with confirmation by  
2 regular mail to the appropriate attorney(s) at counsel of record for the parties. The date by which a  
3 party receiving a notice shall respond, or otherwise take action, shall be computed from the date  
4 indicating that the facsimile was transmitted.

5 This Order shall remain in effect after the final determination of this action, unless otherwise  
6 ordered by the Court.

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8 Dated: January 11, 2008

Respectfully submitted,

NIXON PEABODY LLP

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11 By: Rosalyn Mitchell  
12 Donald L. Bartels  
13 Rosalyn P. Mitchell  
Attorneys for Plaintiff  
BISCOTTI, INC.

14 Dated: January 11, 2008

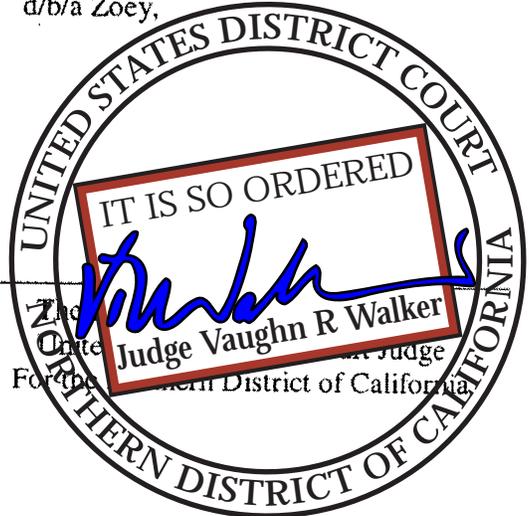
EZRA|BRUTZKUS|GUBNER LLP

15  
16 By: Mark D. Brutzkus  
17 Mark D. Brutzkus  
18 Luis A. Garcia  
Attorneys for Defendant  
KANDY KISS OF CALIFORNIA, INC.  
19 d/b/a Zoey,

20 ORDER

21 IT IS SO ORDERED.

22  
23 Dated: February 7, 2008



1  
2 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
3 NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA  
4 SAN FRANCISCO DIVISION

5  
6 BISCOTTI, INC.,

7 Plaintiff,

8 v.

9 KANDY KISS OF CALIFORNIA, INC. d/b/a  
Zoey, and DOES 1-10, inclusive,

10 Defendant.

Case No. 3:07-cv-03681-VRW

UNDERTAKING

11  
12 UNDERTAKING PURSUANT TO STIPULATED PROTECTIVE ORDER REGARDING  
13 DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL MATERIALS

14 I, \_\_\_\_\_, having been retained as a[n] \_\_\_\_\_ of  
15 \_\_\_\_\_ in connection with the above-captioned lawsuit, hereby acknowledge that I am  
16 to be provided access to confidential information supplied by \_\_\_\_\_, as  
17 defined in the Protective Order dated \_\_\_\_\_.

18 I certify my understanding that the confidential information is being provided to me pursuant  
19 to the terms and restrictions of the aforesaid Protective Order and that I have been given a copy of  
20 and have read and understood my obligations under that Protective Order. I hereby agree to be bound  
21 by the terms of the Order. I understand that the confidential information and my copies or notes  
22 relating thereto may be disclosed to or discussed with only those persons permitted by the Protective  
23 Order to receive such information.

24 I will return on request all materials containing confidential information, copies thereof and  
25 notes that I have prepared relating thereto, to outside trial counsel for the party with whom I am  
26 associated.

27 I hereby submit to the jurisdiction of this Court for the purpose of enforcement of the  
28 Protective Order and waive any and all objections to jurisdiction and venue.

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I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the United States of America that the foregoing is true and correct.

Dated: \_\_\_\_\_

By: \_\_\_\_\_