

1 SCOTT N. SCHOOLS (SC 9990)  
United States Attorney  
2 JOANN M. SWANSON (CSBN 88143)  
Assistant United States Attorney  
3 Chief, Civil Division

4 450 Golden Gate Avenue, Box 36055  
San Francisco, CA 94102-3495  
5 Telephone: (415) 436-6855  
Facsimile: (415) 436-6748

6 Attorneys for Federal Defendant  
7 Library of Congress Copyright Office

8 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
9 NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA  
10 SAN FRANCISCO DIVISION

11	LONNELL B. WORTHY,	)	Case No. C 07-5736 CRB
12	Plaintiff,	)	
13	v.	)	<b>FEDERAL DEFENDANT’S MOTION</b>
14		)	<b>TO DISMISS</b>
15	LIBRARY OF CONGRESS COPYRIGHT	)	Date: January 4, 2008
16	OFFICE	)	Time: 10:00 a.m.
16	Defendant.	)	Ctrm: 8, 19th Fl.

17 **I. NOTICE OF MOTION AND MOTION**

18 PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that on Friday, January 8, 2008, at 10:00, federal defendant  
19 Library of Congress Copyright Office, appearing specially, will and hereby does ask the Court to  
20 dismiss plaintiff’s action against the United States pursuant to FRCP 12(b)(1) on the grounds that the  
21 Court lacks subject matter jurisdiction over the action and pursuant to FRCP 12(b)(6) on the grounds  
22 that the action fails to state a claim upon which relief can be granted.<sup>1/</sup> This motion will be heard in  
23 Courtroom 8 , 450 Golden Gate Ave., San Francisco by the Honorable Charles R. Breyer.

24 //

25 \_\_\_\_\_  
26 <sup>1/</sup> Plaintiff has not complied with the requirements of FRCP 4(i) regarding service on a federal  
27 agency.

28 In light of the deficiencies in the complaint, the federal defendant requests that the motion be  
submitted on the papers and without oral argument. L.R. 7-1(b).

1 This motion is based on this motion, the memorandum filed in support of the motion, and the  
2 pleadings on file herein.

3 **II. RELIEF REQUESTED**

4 The federal defendant asks the Court to dismiss this case for lack of subject matter jurisdiction  
5 and failure to state a claim against the federal defendant.

6 **III. INTRODUCTION**

7 Plaintiff Lonnell Worthy filed a complaint against the Library of Congress Copyright Office .  
8 In his complaint, plaintiff has not alleged a waiver of sovereign immunity by the federal government  
9 which would allow him to sue it for damages. Neither has he alleged any acts by the Copyright  
10 Office that have given rise or could give rise to a claim for monetary damages against the federal  
11 government.

12 The federal defendant asks the court to dismiss the complaint for lack of subject matter  
13 jurisdiction and failure to state a claim upon which relief can be granted. This dismissal should be  
14 with leave for plaintiff to file an amended complaint setting forth the court’s jurisdiction and the  
15 factual and legal basis for his claims against the federal defendant.

16 **IV. STATEMENT OF FACTS**

17 On March 13, 2007 plaintiff Lonnell B. Worthy filed a complaint against the Library of  
18 Congress Copyright Office in the San Francisco Superior Court. The complaint was filed on a form  
19 complaint for breach of contract. Plaintiff did not allege any facts or claims in the complaint. Indeed,  
20 the only boxed checked by plaintiff on the form complaint was one entitled “other” under his prayer  
21 for relief. Plaintiff wrote the words “copyright property” next to that box. See Complaint, ¶ 10.  
22 Neither did plaintiff attach to the complaint a copy of any alleged contract with the federal defendant.

23 Plaintiff also filed a Civil Case Cover Sheet form, on which he checked the box for “Other  
24 Employment” and wrote in “checks” to describe this case. He did not identify the case as one  
25 involving a contract.

26 The federal defendant removed the action to federal court pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1441(a),  
27 1441(b), 1441(f), and 1442(a)(1).

28 //

1 **V. THE COURT LACKS SUBJECT MATTER JURISDICTION.**

2 **A. The Legal Standard**

3 Dismissal is appropriate under Rule 12(b)(1), Fed. R. Civ. P. when the Court lacks subject  
 4 matter jurisdiction over the claim. Federal subject matter jurisdiction must exist at the time the action  
 5 is commenced. Morongo Band of Mission Indians v. California Board of Equalization, 858 F.2d  
 6 1376, 1380 (9th Cir. 1989). A Rule 12(b)(1) motion may either attack the sufficiency of the  
 7 pleadings to establish federal jurisdiction, or allege a lack of jurisdiction that exists despite the formal  
 8 sufficiency of the complaint. Thornhill Publishing Co., Inc. v. General Tel. & Electronics Corp., 594  
 9 F.2d 730, 733 (9th Cir. 1979); Roberts v. Corrothers, 812 F.2d 1173, 1177 (9th Cir. 1987). A federal  
 10 court is presumed to lack subject matter jurisdiction until the contrary affirmatively appears. Stock  
 11 West, Inc. v. Confederated Tribes, 873 F.2d 1221, 1225 (9th Cir. 1989).

12 **B. Plaintiff Has Not Alleged Any Waiver of Sovereign Immunity that Would Allow Him to**  
 13 **Sue a Federal Defendant.**

14 It is well settled that "the United States, as sovereign, 'is immune from suit save as it consents  
 15 to be sued . . . and the terms of its consent to be sued in any court define that court's jurisdiction to  
 16 entertain the suit.'" Lehman v. Nakshian, 453 U.S. 156, 160(1981). This immunity extends to  
 17 agencies of the United States as well.

18 Plaintiff has sued a federal defendant – namely, the Library of Congress Copyright Office. He  
 19 has not alleged any waiver of sovereign immunity that would allow him to sue a federal agency,  
 20 official or employee. The court should dismiss this action for failure to establish federal jurisdiction.

21 **VI. THE COURT SHOULD DISMISS PLAINTIFF'S CASE BECAUSE IT FAILS  
 22 TO STATE A CLAIM UPON WHICH RELIEF CAN BE GRANTED.**

23 **A. The Legal Standard**

24 A court should grant a motion to dismiss under Rule 12(b)(6) when a plaintiff's complaint  
 25 does not provide grounds establishing that he is entitled to relief. See Bell Atlantic Corp. v.  
 26 Twombly, 127 S. Ct 1955, 1964 (2007). Allegations of material fact are taken as true and construed  
 27 in the light most favorable to the plaintiff. See Vasquez v. Los Angeles County, 487 F.3d 1246, 1249  
 28 (9th Cir.), petition for cert. filed, 76 USLW 3189 (Sept. 26, 2007). Nonetheless, conclusory  
 allegations of law and unwarranted inferences are insufficient to defeat a motion to dismiss for failure

1 to state a claim. See *id.* Similarly, “[f]actual allegations must be enough to raise a right to relief  
2 above the speculative level.” See *Bell Atlantic Corp.*, 127 S.Ct. at 1965.

3  
4 **B. Plaintiff Has Not Alleged Any Acts by the Federal Defendant that State a Claim for Relief.**

5 Plaintiff has not alleged any acts by the federal defendant in his complaint let alone facts that  
6 could state a claim for relief against the defendant.

7 The court should dismiss the complaint with leave for plaintiff to attempt to allege facts that  
8 could state a claim for relief against the federal defendant.

9  
10 **VII. CONCLUSION**

11 Plaintiff has not alleged a jurisdictional basis for him to sue a federal agency. Neither has he  
12 alleged any facts at all regarding his interaction with the federal defendant or any facts that could give  
13 rise to any claim against that defendant. The Court should dismiss plaintiff’s action pursuant to  
14 FRCP 12(b)(1) and (6). This dismissal should be with leave for plaintiff to amend his complaint  
15 within 30 days.

16 Respectfully submitted,

17 SCOTT N. SCHOOLS  
18 United States Attorney

19 Dated: November 16, 2007

20 By: \_\_\_\_\_  
21 /s/  
22 JOANN M. SWANSON  
23 Assistant United States Attorney

**CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

**Worthy v. Library of Congress Copyright Office**  
**C 07-5736 CRB**

The undersigned hereby certifies that she is an employee of the Office of the United States Attorney for the Northern District of California and is a person of such age and discretion to be competent to serve papers. The undersigned further certifies that she is causing a copy of the following:

**Federal Defendant’s Motion to Dismiss**

to be served this date upon the party in this action by placing a true copy thereof in a sealed envelope, and served as follows:

- FIRST CLASS MAIL by placing such envelope(s) with postage thereon fully prepaid in the designated area for outgoing U.S. mail in accordance with this office's practice.
- CERTIFIED MAIL (# ) by placing such envelope(s) with postage thereon fully prepaid in the designated area for outgoing U.S. mail in accordance with this office's practice.
- PERSONAL SERVICE (BY MESSENGER)
- FEDERAL EXPRESS via Priority Overnight
- EMAIL
- FACSIMILE (FAX)

to the party(ies) addressed as follows:

Lonnell B. Worthy, Pro Se  
7401 Arthur Street  
Oakland, CA 94605  
PH: 415.410.6659      FX: 510.430.8952  
Email:

I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the United States that the foregoing is true and correct.

Executed this November 16, 2007 at San Francisco, California.

\_\_\_\_\_  
/s/  
LILY HO-VUONG  
Legal Assistant