

Defendant seeks a stay on the ground that two of the four main issues addressed in the parties' 18 19 summary judgment motions are before the Ninth Circuit in *Campbell*. Those issues are (1) whether 20 unlicensed accountants are precluded as a matter of law from the professional exemption set forth in 21 California Wage Order No. 4, and (2) how the phrase "under only general supervision" should be 22 interpreted when determining whether employees qualify for the administrative exemption in California 23 Wage Order No. 4. According to defendant, *Campbell* has been fully briefed, and argument was 24 scheduled for October 2010 but is currently being rescheduled at the Campbell class counsel's request. 25 Defendant argues that staying this Court's ruling on the pending summary judgment motions will enable 26 the Court to receive critical guidance from the Ninth Circuit on legal issues central to the pending 27 motions, thus increasing judicial efficiency and avoiding potential re-litigation efforts by the parties 28 should the Ninth Circuit's decision conflict with this Court's rulings.

Plaintiffs oppose the stay motion on several grounds. Plaintiffs argue that a stay will do little to conserve judicial resources because the Ninth Circuit is only expected to address one of the four main issues presented in this case, may only "provide guidance" as to the second, and will not be addressing the other two main issues raised by plaintiffs' motion for summary judgment (whether class members exercise discretion and independent judgment, and whether class members perform work that is directly related to the management policies or general business operations of defendant or its customers). Plaintiffs also argue that because the briefing is complete, a stay will not save any resources. Finally, plaintiffs object that a stay will delay this litigation.

9 The trial court possesses inherent authority to control its docket, including the power to stay 10 pending litigation. See Landis v. North Am. Co., 299 U.S. 248, 254-55 (1936). The Court finds that a limited stay is in the interest of judicial efficiency because the Ninth Circuit is expected to address at 12 least one, and likely two, of the four central issues presented by the pending motions for summary 13 judgment. Although plaintiffs are correct that the motions have been fully briefed, a stay will conserve 14 the resources of the Court and the parties because the Court will have the benefit of the Ninth Circuit's 15 rulings when deciding the pending motions. The stay will not affect discovery and motion practice on 16 other issues in the case, and in light of the fact that argument in *Campbell* is currently being scheduled, 17 the Court does not anticipate that the stay on the summary judgment rulings will be lengthy.

18 Accordingly, the Court GRANTS defendant's motion for a stay. (Docket No. 156). The 19 November 5, 2010 hearing is VACATED. The parties shall immediately notify the Court when there 20 is a disposition in the *Campbell* appeal, and at that time the Court will reschedule a hearing on the 21 summary judgment motions.

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IT IS SO ORDERED.

25 Dated: November 2, 2010

ILAA Selston

SUSAN ILLSTON United States District Judge

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