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     UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
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     SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK
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     THE FOOTBALL ASSOCIATION
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     PREMIER LEAGUE LIMITED,
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     et al.,
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                     Plaintiffs,
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                v.
                                            07 Civ. 3582 (LLS)
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     YOUTUBE, INC., et al.,
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                                            Conference
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                     Defendants.
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                                            New York, N.Y.
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                                            August 1, 2008
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                                            3:45 p.m.
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    Before:
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             HON. LOUIS L. STANTON
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                                            District Judge
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             APPEARANCES
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SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

(Case called)

THE COURT: Good afternoon. Welcome back. Mr.

3 Solomon?

4 MR. SOLOMON: Good afternoon, your Honor. Louis 5 Solomon. If your Honor has our papers, I will be relatively 6 brief.

We believe that there are two issues this afternoon. One we left with the last time we were here, and that is whether the documents, the ten documents that we now have that have been down-designated from highly confidential -- they were all highly confidential -- to confidential can be used in the Ninth Circuit appeal, and for that we need them down-designated to nothing.

The first question, which I'll take up second, is is there any confidential information in there and have the defendants here, who have the burden of proof, satisfied their showing, their burden, that there is a particularized, concrete, serious injury that would flow from the disclosure of those documents?

Another issue has been raised which I would address briefly, and is that in the papers filed by the defendants, is that somehow the protective order in this case has waived our right to seek application of Rule 26. Defendants take the position that the sole province for the Court now is to decide whether paragraph 1 of the confidentiality order applies.

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were all designated as highly confidential. It's completely inappropriate for them to have been designated like that.

Now that they have gone down to confidential, we have the right under our protective order to ask them to de-designate them. They have refused. And under the protective order we have the right to come and ask your Honor to de-designate them, to find that they are not entitled to be classified as they have classified them.

I can understand why Mr. Shapiro doesn't want to address that issue, but that is the burden of the application that we have made. We have done what they have not done and for each and every document showed how they don't carry their burden of proof. Thank you.

MR. SHAPIRO: Your Honor, I just want to address a few things. First of all, it's my understanding -- it's true I'm not counsel in Tur -- that Mr. Tur did seek to take depositions. He did not promulgate a single document request. If I'm wrong, I'm sure I'll be corrected. But he didn't ask for documents. Now he is saying, I've got some documents that I'd like the Court to see.

One thing I'd like to make very clear is that under the protective order as written, a document that is designated confidential can be used for almost any purpose in this litigation, pretty much anything except going into the public domain. Then there was what your Honor saw as a close call, SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C.

 the issue of using it in a case that the other side argued is related, is arguably related at some level of generality. Of course it is.

So the fact that these documents are designated as confidential places very little burden on either party. They can be shared with in-house lawyers. They can be shared with outside lawyers. They can be shared with experts. They can be submitted to the Court here. They can be used in litigation here.

So confidential as negotiated by the parties is a pretty low standard. We would think it would be a significant step to remove even that designation from the documents.

THE COURT: Then why should they be sealed in the Ninth Circuit?

 $\ensuremath{\mathsf{MR}}\xspace.$ We believe they are covered by the protective order.

THE COURT: They are treated as confidential, but, as you have just said, under one of the paragraphs in the confidentiality order they can be used in pretrial proceedings here

MR. SHAPIRO: Yes.

THE COURT: Why couldn't they in this case -- I don't mean in this case -- in this instance be used equally in the Ninth Circuit without being specially sealed?

MR. SHAPIRO: They would be sealed here, your Honor. SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

negotiated definition of confidential documents in paragraph 1, and it wouldn't be unduly burdensome for them to seek to seal it in the Ninth Circuit.

THE COURT: Thank you, gentlemen.

MR. SOLOMON: Thank you, Judge.

THE COURT: I think the matter has been fully ventilated. I think that it is a situation where the distinction between dicta and holdings is useful to observe. For the purposes of this case, what you need is a holding. I think that the embellishment of the holding by dicta might do much more harm than good.

I've read all your papers; I've read the documents and the analysis offered by the plaintiffs, which is not countered by any similar analysis on the part of the defendants; and I've listened carefully to and appreciated your oral arguments.

The language of paragraph 19, which Mr. Shapiro just read into the record, I will repeat briefly but with a slightly different emphasis. There is no admission, and any admission is disavowed by that paragraph, that any particular information is or is not a highly confidential matter within the contemplation of the law.

That is a distinction between the law's standard and what Mr. Shapiro describes as a standard contained in the first three lines of paragraph 1 of the protective order, which covers any documents, things, or information that is not SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C.

generally known and that the producing party would not normally reveal to third parties or would require them to keep confidential.

That standard, that the producing party would normally not reveal it to third parties, is insufficient to be binding under the law, and that distinction is made at paragraph 19.

Paragraph 23 naturally -- I think even if not written in, it would exist -- gives the court the authority under the order itself to alter in specific cases the treatment tentatively accorded by the parties.

With that background, I'm going to move directly to what should be done in this case with these documents in the belief that further dicta will do more harm than good.

The plaintiffs may return to the Ninth Circuit and move that the record be supplemented by these ten documents and ask that they be kept under seal if it is satisfactory to the Ninth Circuit to keep them under seal. If the latter request is denied, they may amend their motion or whatever procedure is proper in the Ninth Circuit to ask that they be filed and received not under seal but as part of the record, without returning here for further permission to do that.

That ruling underscores the ad hoc nature of this determination and it is a proper determination on its own merits.

Now, you have also, I think, to discuss -- SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300