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**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
SAN FRANCISCO DIVISION**

CENTER FOR BIOLOGICAL DIVERSITY,
and PETER GALVIN

Plaintiffs,

v.

KENNETH L. SALAZAR, Secretary, United
States Department of the Interior, U.S. FISH
AND WILDLIFE SERVICE,

Defendants.

CASE NO. 09-cv-02578-CRB__

**CONSENT DECREE AND ~~PROPOSED~~
ORDER**

1 Plaintiffs, Center for Biological Diversity and Peter Galvin, and Defendants, Kenneth L.
2 Salazar, Secretary, United States Department of the Interior and the United States Fish and
3 Wildlife Service (“FWS”), by and through their undersigned counsel, state as follows.

4 WHEREAS, FWS, pursuant to the Endangered Species Act (“ESA”), 16 U.S.C. § 1531 *et*
5 *seq.*, determined that the following twenty-five foreign bird species warrant ESA listing (73 Fed.
6 Reg. 44602 (July 29, 2008)) (“Twenty-Five Species”):

- 7 1. Blue-billed curassow, *Crax alberti*;
- 8 2. Gorgeted woodquail, *Odontophorus strophium*;
- 9 3. Cauca guan, *Penelope perspicax*;
- 10 4. Brown banded antpitta, *Grallaria milleri*;
- 11 5. Southeastern rufous-vented ground cuckoo, *Neomorphus geoffroyi*;
- 12 6. Margaretta’s hermit, *Phaethornis malaris margarettae*;
- 13 7. Black-hooded antwren, *Formicivora erythronotos*;
- 14 8. Fringe-backed fire-eye, *Pyriglena atra*;
- 15 9. Esmeraldas woodstar, *Acestrura antpitta*;
- 16 10. Kaempfer’s tody-tyrant, *Hemitriccus kaempferi*;
- 17 11. Cherry-throated tanager, *Nemosia rourei*;
- 18 12. Brazilian merganser, *Mergus octosetaceus*.
- 19 13. Salmon-crested cockatoo, *Cacatua moluceensis*;
- 20 14. Junin flightless grebe, *Podiceps taczanowskii*;
- 21 15. Junin rail, *Laterallus tuerosi*;
- 22 16. Royal cinclodes, *Cinclodes aricomae*;
- 23 17. White browed tit spinetail, *Leptasthenura xenothorax*;
- 24 18. Ash-breasted tit-tyrant, *Anairetes alpinus*;
- 25 19. Peruvian plantcutter, *Phytotoma raimondii*;
- 26 20. Eiao Polynesian warbler, *Acrocephalus caffer aquilonis*;
- 27 21. Marquesan imperial pigeon, *Ducula galeata*;
- 28 22. Greater adjutant stork, *Leptoptilos dubius*;
- 23 23. Cantabrian capercaillie, *Tetrao urogallus cantabricus*;
- 24 24. Jerdon’s courser, *Rhinoptilus bitorquatus*;
- 25 25. Slender-billed curlew, *Numenius tenuirostris*;

26 WHEREAS, FWS published proposed listing rules for the following six foreign bird
27 species (72 Fed. Reg. 71298 (December 17, 2007)) (“Six Species”):

- 28 1. Chatham petrel, *Pterodroma axillaris*;
- 29 2. Fiji petrel, *Pterodroma macgillivrayi*;
- 30 3. Magenta petrel, *Pterodroma magentae*.
- 31 4. Cook’s petrel, *Pterodroma cookii*;
- 32 5. Galapagos petrel, *Pterodroma phaeopygia*; and
- 33 6. Heinroth’s shearwater, *Puffinus heinrothi*;

1 WHEREAS, on June 10, 2009, Plaintiffs filed a Complaint for declaratory and injunctive
2 relief (Doc. No. 1 (June 10, 2009)), pursuant to the ESA, 16 U.S.C. § 1540(g)(1)(c) challenging
3 FWS's alleged failure to (i) promptly publish listing proposals for the Twenty-Five Species; and
4 (ii) make a final determination on its proposed rules for the Six Species;

5 WHEREAS, Plaintiffs and Defendants, through their authorized representatives, and
6 without any admission or final adjudication of the issues of fact or law with respect to Plaintiffs'
7 claims, have reached a settlement that they consider to be a just, fair, adequate, and equitable
8 resolution of the disputes set forth in Plaintiffs' Complaint;

9 WHEREAS, Plaintiffs and Defendants agree that settlement of this action in this manner
10 is in the public interest and is an appropriate way to resolve the dispute between them;

11 NOW, THEREFORE, IT IS STIPULATED BY AND BETWEEN THE PARTIES AS
12 FOLLOWS:

13 1. FWS shall submit to the *Federal Register* the proposed listing rules on the
14 Twenty-Five Species, and final determinations regarding the proposed listing rules on the Six
15 Species, pursuant to the following schedule:

16 a. By June 30, 2009, FWS shall submit to the *Federal Register* the proposed
17 listing rules for the (i) Blue-billed curassow, *Crax alberti*; (ii) Gorgeted woodquail,
18 *Odontophorus strophium*; (iii) Cauca guan, *Penelope perspicax*; and (iv) Brown banded antpitta,
19 *Grallaria milleri*.

20 b. By July 31, 2009, FWS shall submit to the *Federal Register* the proposed
21 listing rules for the (i) Southeastern rufous-vented ground cuckoo, *Neomorphus geoffroyi*;
22 (ii) Margaretta's hermit, *Phaethornis malaris margarettae*; (iii) Black-hooded antwren,
23 *Formicivora erythronotos*; (iv) Fringe-backed fire-eye, *Pyriglena atra*; (v) Esmeraldas woodstar,
24 *Acestrura antpitta*; (vi) Kaempfer's tody-tyrant, *Hemitriccus kaempferi*; (vii) Cherry-throated
25 tanager, *Nemosia rourei*; and (viii) Brazilian merganser, *Mergus octosetaceus*.

26 c. By October 30, 2009, FWS shall submit to the *Federal Register* the
27 proposed listing rule for the Salmon-crested cockatoo, *Cacatua moluceensis*.

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1 d. By December 29, 2009, FWS shall submit to the *Federal Register* the
2 proposed listing rules for the (i) Junin flightless grebe, *Podiceps taczanowskii*; (ii) Junin rail,
3 *Laterallus tuerosi*; (iii) Royal cinclodes, *Cinclodes aricomae*; (iv) White browed tit spinetail,
4 *Leptasthenura xenothorax*; (v) Ash-breasted tit-tyrant, *Anairetes alpinus*; (vi) Peruvian
5 plantcutter, *Phytotoma raimondii*; (vii) Eiao Polynesian warbler, *Acrocephalus caffer aquilonis*.
6 (viii) Marquesan imperial pigeon, *Ducula galeata*; (ix) Greater adjutant stork, *Leptoptilos*
7 *dubius*; (x) Cantabrian capercaillie, *Tetrao urogallus cantabricus*; (xi) Jerdon's courser,
8 *Rhinoptilus bitorquatus*; and (xii) Slender-billed curlew, *Numenius tenuirostris*.

9 e. By September 30, 2009, FWS shall submit to the *Federal Register* final
10 determinations on the proposed listing rules for the (i) Chatham petrel, *Pterodroma axillaris*;
11 (ii) Fiji petrel, *Pterodroma macgillivrayi*; and (iii) Magenta petrel, *Pterodroma magentae*.

12 f. By December 29, 2009, FWS shall submit to the *Federal Register* final
13 determinations on the proposed listing rules for the (i) Cook's petrel, *Pterodroma cookii*;
14 (ii) Galapagos petrel, *Pterodroma phaeopygia*; and (iii) Heinroth's shearwater, *Puffinus*
15 *heinrothi*.

16 The deadlines in Paragraph 1 may be modified in accordance with Paragraphs 2 and 3 of
17 this Agreement.

18 2. Either party may seek to modify the deadline for any actions specified in
19 Paragraph 1 of this Agreement for good cause shown. In that event, or in the event that either
20 party believes that the other party has failed to comply with any term or condition of this
21 Agreement, the parties shall use the dispute resolution procedures specified in Paragraph 3.

22 3. The Order entering this Agreement may be modified upon good cause shown by
23 written stipulation between the parties, filed with and approved by the Court, or upon written
24 motion filed by one of the parties and granted by the Court. In the event that either party seeks
25 to modify the terms of this Agreement, including the deadline for the actions specified in
26 Paragraph 1, or in the event of a dispute arising out of or relating to this Agreement, or in the
27 event that either party believes that the other party has failed to comply with any term or
28 condition of this Agreement, the party seeking the modification, raising the dispute, or seeking

1 enforcement, shall provide the other party with notice of the matter. The parties agree that they
2 will meet and confer (in-person not required) at the earliest possible time in a good-faith effort to
3 resolve the matter before bringing it to the Court. If the parties are unable to resolve the matter
4 to their mutual satisfaction, either party may bring the claim to the Court.

5 4. Except as otherwise provided in Paragraph 3, should FWS violate any of the
6 terms of this Agreement, Plaintiffs' first remedy shall be a motion to enforce the terms of this
7 Agreement. This Agreement shall not, in the first instance, be enforceable through a proceeding
8 for contempt of court. However, this Agreement does not affect the availability of remedies,
9 including contempt, should FWS fail to comply with Court orders issued, subsequent to missed
10 deadlines, by the Court regarding the schedule of events to which the parties have agreed.

11 5. This Agreement only requires the Defendants to take action by the deadline
12 specified in Paragraph 1 and does not limit the FWS's authority with regard to the substantive
13 outcome of any listing determinations. To challenge any petition finding issued in accordance
14 with this Agreement, Plaintiffs will be required to file a separate action. Plaintiffs do not waive
15 their ability to challenge substantive decisions made by the Defendants pursuant to Paragraph 1,
16 above, and Defendants do not waive any applicable claims or defenses.

17 6. No party shall use this Agreement or the terms herein in any other proceeding
18 regarding FWS's implementation of the ESA as evidence of what does or does not constitute a
19 reasonable timeline for submitting to the *Federal Register* proposed listing rules or final
20 determinations regarding proposed listing rules under 16 U.S.C. § 1533.

21 7. No provision of this Agreement shall be interpreted as, or constitute, a
22 commitment or requirement that Defendants take action in contravention of the ESA, the APA,
23 or any other law or regulation, either substantive or procedural. Nothing in this Agreement shall
24 be construed to limit or modify the discretion accorded to FWS by the ESA, the APA, or general
25 principles of administrative law with respect to the procedures to be followed in making any
26 determination required herein, or as to the substance of any final determination.

27 8. No provision of this Agreement shall be interpreted as, or constitute, a
28 commitment or requirement that FWS is obligated to spend funds in violation of the Anti-

1 Deficiency Act, 31 U.S.C. § 1341. Plaintiffs assert that this Agreement does not create a conflict
2 with the Anti-Deficiency Act because the duty to submit to the *Federal Register* proposed listing
3 rules and the duty to submit to the *Federal Register* final determinations regarding proposed
4 listing rules are both required in non-discretionary terms by the ESA and because the Anti-
5 Deficiency Act would not excuse compliance with a pre-existing court-approved Agreement.

6 9. Defendants agree that Plaintiffs are entitled to an award of attorneys' fees and
7 costs, pursuant to Section 11(g) of the ESA, 16 U.S.C. § 1540 (g). Therefore, Defendants agree
8 to settle all of Plaintiffs' claims for costs and attorneys' fees in the above-captioned litigation for
9 a total of \$3010.50. A check will be made payable in that amount to the Center for Biological
10 Diversity, and mailed to Plaintiffs' undersigned counsel, Jaclyn Lopez, at 351 California St.,
11 Suite 600, San Francisco, California 94104. Defendants agree to submit all necessary paperwork
12 for the processing of the attorneys' fee award to the Department of the Treasury's Judgment
13 Fund Office, pursuant to 16 U.S.C.

14 § 1540(g)(4), within ten (10) business days of receipt of the court order approving this
15 Agreement.

16 10. Plaintiffs agree to accept payment of \$3010.50 in full satisfaction of any and all
17 claims for attorneys' fees and costs of litigation to which Plaintiffs are entitled in the above-
18 captioned litigation, through and including the date of this Agreement. Plaintiffs agree that
19 receipt of this payment from Defendants shall operate as a release of Plaintiffs' claims for
20 attorneys' fees and costs in this matter, through and including the date of this Agreement.

21 11. The parties agree that Plaintiffs reserve the right to seek additional fees and costs
22 incurred subsequent to this Agreement arising from a need to enforce or defend against efforts to
23 modify the underlying schedule outlined in Paragraph 1, or for any other unforeseen continuation
24 of this action.

25 12. By this agreement, Defendants do not waive any right to contest fees claimed by
26 Plaintiffs or Plaintiffs' counsel, including the hourly rate, in any future litigation, or continuation
27 of the present action. Further, this stipulation as to attorneys' fees and costs has no precedential
28 value and shall not be used as evidence in any other attorneys' fees litigation.

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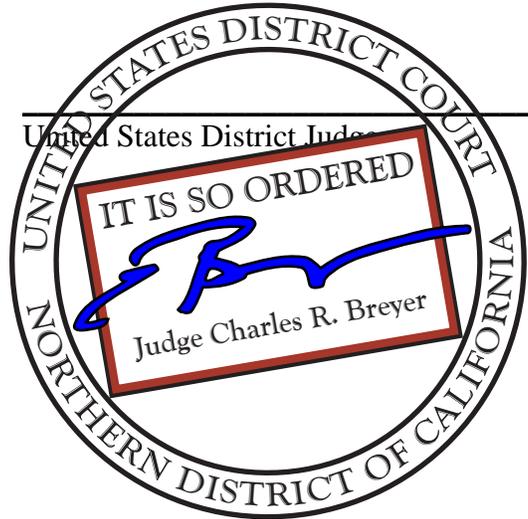
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~~PROPOSED~~ ORDER

The terms and conditions of this Consent Decree are hereby adopted as an enforceable ORDER of this Court, and this matter is hereby DISMISSED with prejudice.

It is so ordered.

Dated: this 15th day of June, 2009.



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KENNETH L. SALAZAR, Secretary, United
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Defendants.

CASE NO. 09-cv-02578-CRB _____

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that on June 12, 2009, I electronically filed the foregoing with the Clerk of the Court using the CM/ECF system, which will send notification of such to the attorneys of record.

/s/ Bradley H. Oliphant

BRADLEY H. OLIPHANT